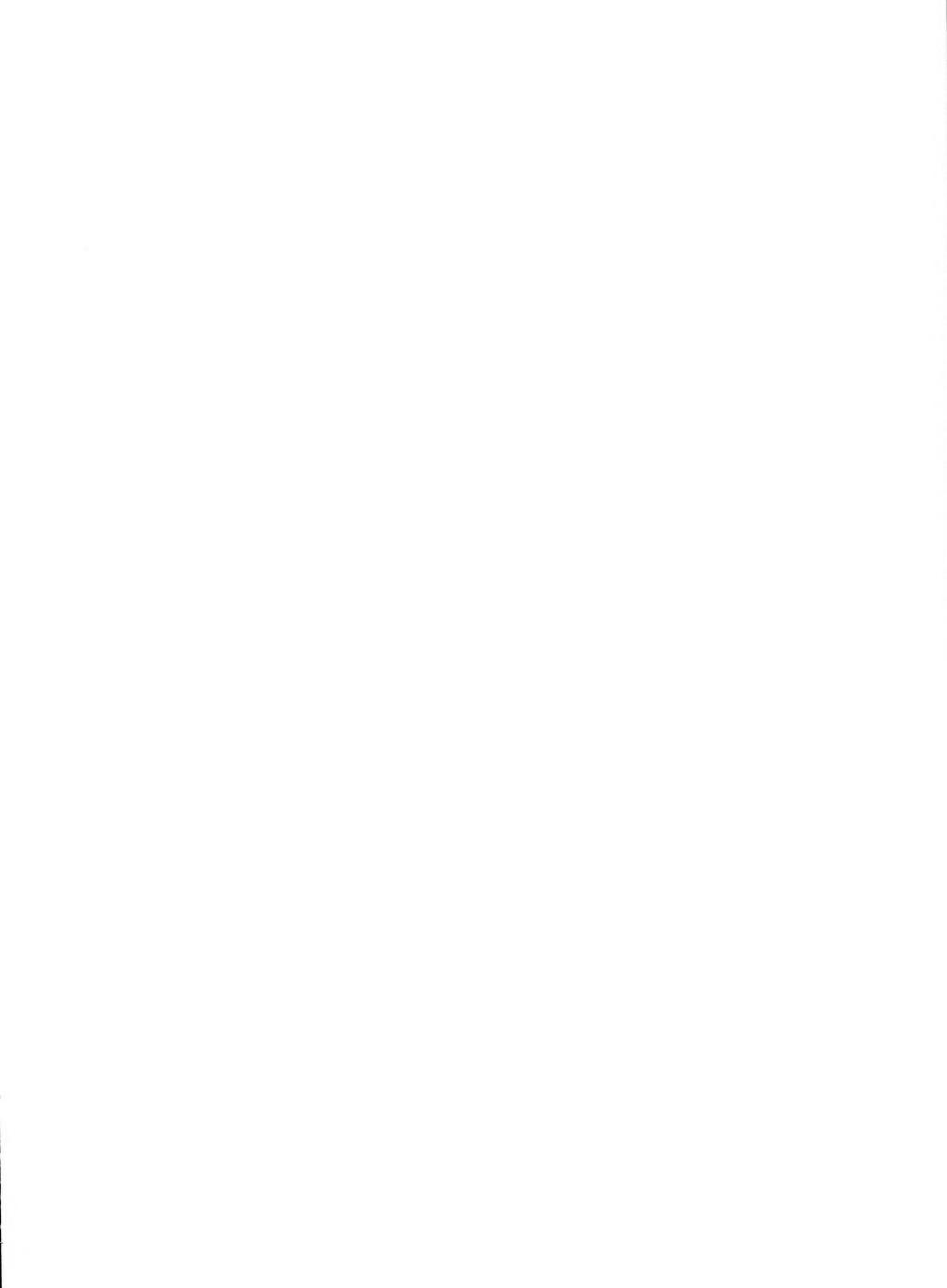


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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
119 D Street, N.E. Washington, D.C. 20536

The Immigration and Naturalization Service had its beginnings on March 3, 1891, when Congress provided that there should be in the Treasury Department, under the control and supervision of the Secretary of the Treasury, a Superintendent of Immigration. In 1903, the Bureau of Immigration was established, and Immigration functions were transferred to the newly established Department of Commerce and Labor; in 1906, the Bureau of Immigration became the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization; in 1913, the consolidated Bureau was transferred to the new Department of Labor and divided into two bureaus known as the Bureau of Immigration and the Bureau of Naturalization; and in 1933, the Bureaus were consolidated as the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Labor.

On June 14, 1940, the Immigration and Naturalization Service was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Department of Justice after Congressional approval of a plan submitted by the President under a general reorganization act which had been passed in 1939. Under terms of that plan, the office of Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization and all powers and functions previously exercised by the Secretary of Labor relating to immigration and nationality were transferred to the jurisdiction of the Attorney General. Since June 14, 1940, the Service has functioned as a part of the Department of Justice under the direction of the Attorney General of the United States.

REGIONAL AND DISTRICT OFFICE LOCATIONS

<u>NORTHEAST REGION</u>	<u>NORTHWEST REGION</u>	<u>SOUTHEAST REGION</u>	<u>SOUTHWEST REGION</u>
<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>
<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>
Burlington, Vermont 05401 Federal Building	Twin Cities, Minnesota 55111 Federal Building Fort Snelling	Richmond, Virginia 23240 Room 6226, Federal Building 400 North Eighth Street	San Pedro, California 90731 Terminal Island
<u>Boston, Massachusetts 02203</u> John Fitzgerald Kennedy Federal Building Government Center	Anchorage, Alaska 99501 Box 939 Room 143, U.S. Post Office & Courthouse Building	Atlanta, Georgia 30309 Room 370 1280 W. Peachtree Street, N.W.	Denver, Colorado 80202 17027 Federal Office Building
Buffalo, New York 14202 68 Court Street	Chicago, Illinois 60604 Courthouse & Federal Office Bldg. 219 South Dearborn Street	Baltimore, Maryland 21201 Room 124, Federal Building 31 Hopkins Plaza	El Paso, Texas 79984 P.O. Box 9398 343 U.S. Courthouse
Hartford, Connecticut 06101 Box 1530, Post Office Building 135 High Street	Detroit, Michigan 48207 Federal Building 333 Mt. Elliott Street	Cleveland, Ohio 44199 Room 1917, Federal Office Bldg. 1240 East Ninth Street	Honolulu, Hawaii 96809 P.O. Box 461 595 Ala Moana Boulevard
Newark, New Jersey 07102 Federal Building 970 Broad Street	Helena, Montana 59601 P.O. Box 1724 Federal Building	Miami, Florida 33130 Room 1402, Federal Building 51 Southwest First Avenue	Los Angeles, Calif., 90012 300 N. Los Angeles Street
New York, New York 10007 20 West Broadway	Kansas City, Missouri 64106 819 U.S. Courthouse 811 Grand Avenue	New Orleans, Louisiana 70113 New Federal Building 701 Loyola Avenue	Phoenix, Arizona 85025 Federal Building 230 North First Avenue
Portland, Maine 04112 P.O. Box 575 319 U.S. Courthouse	Omaha, Nebraska 68102 Room 8411, New Federal Bldg. 215 North 17th Street	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102 128 North Broad Street	Los Fresnos, Texas 78566 Rural Route 3
St. Albans, Vermont 05478 P.O. Box 591 Federal Building	Portland, Oregon 97205 333 U.S. Courthouse Broadway & Main Streets	Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00917 Pan Am Building 255 Ponce de Leon Corner of Bolivia Street	San Antonio, Texas 78206 P.O. Box 2539 U.S. Post Office & Courthouse
Seattle, Washington 98134 815 Airport Way, South	St. Paul, Minnesota 55101 932 New Post Office Building 180 E. Kellogg Boulevard	Washington, D.C. 20536 1025 Vermont Avenue, N.W.	San Francisco, Calif., 94111 Appraisers Building 630 Sansome Street

DISTRICT OFFICES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Frankfurt, Germany c/o American Consulate General, Box 12 APO, New York, 09752	Manila, Philippines c/o American Embassy APO, San Francisco, California, 96526	Mexico City, Mexico c/o American Embassy Paseo De La Reforma 305 Mexico, D.F., Mexico	Rome, Italy c/o American Embassy APO, New York, 09794
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Baffled by the Paper Trail of 30,000
Immigrants and the 11,000 Persons
Remaining, But, Every Day 11,000

IMMIGRATION AND REFUGEE STATUS, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH OR PLACE
OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDING MARCH 30, 1970

Country or region of birth	Total	Adopted abroad	Per cent
All countries	2,080	897	1,173
Europe	549	312	237
France	3	2	1
Germany	290	216	74
Greece	46	37	9
Ireland	6	1	5
Italy	33	10	23
Liechtenberg	2	1	1
Malta	11	-	11
Poland	8	5	3
Portugal	12	-	12
Spain	16	11	9
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	3	3	-
England	90	12	78
Scotland	4	-	4
Yugoslav	9	8	1
Other Europe	16	6	10
Asia	1,155	378	771
China and Taiwan	75	42	33
Hong Kong	46	3	43
Japan	91	84	7
Korea	746	176	570
Lebanon	8	8	-
Philippines	72	5	67
Ryukyu Islands	9	9	-
Thailand	28	23	5
Vietnam	49	4	45
Other Asia	31	24	7
North America	312	151	161
Canada	257	124	151
Mexico	26	24	2
Other North America	29	21	8
South America	27	24	3
Africa	15	12	3
Australia and New Zealand	12	12	1

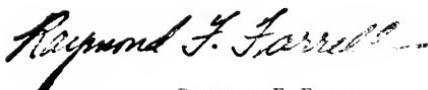
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20536

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER
OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
United States Department of Justice

SIR: I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for the year ended June 30, 1969.

Respectfully submitted,



RAYMOND F. FARRELL,
Commissioner.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

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Report of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization

General

The Immigration and Naturalization Service is responsible for enforcing and administering the immigration laws. The inspection of aliens seeking to enter the United States and the adjudication process, whereby decisions are made which grant or deny rights and privileges affecting the lives and destinies of many persons, are the two functions of Travel Control in the organizational scheme. As in every recent year, assiduous efforts were made to insure better use of the inspection force and to improve procedures, thereby enabling an unprecedented number of travelers arriving at ports in the United States to be examined within a very short time. Possibly, the outstanding innovation was the expansion of the accelerated inspection system, whereby a single inspector trained in the job of Customs, Public Health, Plant Quarantine, and Immigration inspection completes the inspection for the four agencies in 75 percent of the cases.

The investigations and Border Patrol functions of the Immigration and Naturalization Service are designated Domestic Control in the organizational pattern. Law enforcement officers found that almost every phase of their work was accelerated by the increase in offenders against immigration and nationality laws. Incidents of the smuggling of aliens into the United States were all too frequent; the use of counterfeit identification cards, false birth certificates, labor certifications obtained through fraud, marriages entered into to acquire a citizen spouse thereby avoiding the need for labor certification, aliens who came to visit but who stayed to work, crewmen who deserted their ships, and the all too common EWT's (entered without inspection) were all part of the composite picture of 283,557 deportable aliens located.

The Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration for 1930 starts out with this statement, "The problem of regulating immigration varies in no small degree in complexity and difficulty inversely as

its volume is legislatively curtailed." This, of course, was at the end of the first year of the application of the national origins quotas. The purpose of the Act of October 3, 1965 was far different from that which established the national origins quotas. In fact, it may be said its main purpose was to eliminate this system. But, when, 40 years later, on July 1, 1968, the Act of October 3, 1965 was fully implemented, and there were no country quotas, and natives of Western Hemisphere countries were subject to numerical controls, again, subterfuges (as listed above) to circumvent the law were on the increase. The 1930 statement that new controls augment the difficulties of enforcement still seems to be true.

In addition to Travel Control and Domestic Control, another principal area of responsibility is that of naturalization and citizenship. This includes the examination of aliens and witnesses to determine whether the aliens qualify for citizenship through naturalization; the presentation of the facts in each case and recommendations to the naturalization courts; and the issuance of certificates to derivative citizens. The Service also carries forward a program of cooperation with the public schools in fostering citizenship education.

In 1969, citizenship responsibilities were met not only through the naturalization process itself but also by encouraging the education of aliens for citizenship through the publication of appropriate texts furnished the public schools for citizenship classes. Another responsibility that has expanded in recent years is that of issuing certificates to persons who derive U.S. citizenship either through birth abroad to citizen parents or through the naturalization of parents.

Other auxiliary services covered in this report are detention and deportation, the work of special inquiry officers, and the office of the chief law officer, the General Counsel, as well as the many support services of finance, personnel, procurement, statistics, records keeping, and management analysis.

Travel Control and Adjudications

TRAVEL CONTROL

This past decade has really been the decade of travel explosion. In 1969, 231 million inspections of aliens and citizens were made, a 43-percent increase over a decade ago. Even more striking is the mounting number of passengers arriving by air in international travel—2,357,565 in 1960 and 8,036,304 in 1969—a 241-percent gain.

Prior to June 1968, an international traveler could speed across the Atlantic Ocean in 5 or 6 hours and arrive at John F. Kennedy Airport to face individually and sequentially the following: the Public Health Inspector, the Immigrant Inspector, the Customs Inspector, and the Plant Quarantine Inspector. Sometimes it took the visitor, returning resident, or citizen a third as long as the flight across the ocean to pass all these barriers to gain admission to this country.

Today, 75 to 80 percent of travelers arriving at John F. Kennedy International Airport are cleared through Customs, Public Health, Plant Quarantine, and Immigration in less than 2 minutes by a single inspector, who is trained to do the job of all four agencies. All passengers and hand-carried luggage are inspected by the single inspector. The 20 to 25 percent of the travelers whose inspection cannot be completed by this one officer are referred to a secondary officer who is a specialist for one of the four agencies. It may be that the Public Health specialist has to make a further determination of the passenger's admissibility on medical grounds, or the Plant Quarantine specialist needs to determine whether fruit carried by a passenger should be confiscated, or a Customs specialist may be needed to assess the value of certain rare articles, or the Immigration specialist must resolve whether an alien is entitled to the visa he has presented. After installing this accelerated inspection system at John F. Kennedy and San Antonio International Airports in June of 1968, the System was successively extended during fiscal year 1969 to four additional airports and is gradually being extended to other large airports of entry.

Other significant steps have already been taken in smoothing the path of entry for international travelers. A number of years ago, preclearance procedures were instituted at five Canadian ports and in Nassau, Bahamas, and Hamilton, Bermuda. No further inspection is required to the traveler upon his arrival in the United States. In 1969, 2,557,088 air passengers were preinspected. Expansion of preclearance to other foreign places is one of the possibilities of the future in coping with vastly expanding international travel.

In recent times, the Service has contributed to the facilitation of international travel by adopting special



Immigrant Inspector performing Customs baggage inspection of a visitor arriving from Manila at Seattle-Tacoma Airport. The accelerated inspection system, which proved to be a success at John F. Kennedy and San Antonio International Airports, was extended to four additional airports in 1969.

procedures on an ad hoc basis for particular situations. Thus, while holders of Nonresident Mexican Border Crossing Cards were permitted to visit in Texas for no more than 3 days under regulations in effect in 1968, special regulations were promulgated to admit such persons for a period of up to 10 days so that they could visit the HemisFair 1968 in San Antonio during the 6 months of the Fair's existence. Similarly, regulations were placed in effect in connection with the Olympic games in Mexico City.

In the past and particularly in the year of this report, the Service has attempted to adjust to its responsibilities with flexibility and imagination. All manner of recommendations and suggestions have been submitted to us not only by our own employees but also by representatives of interested organizations such as the carriers who are, of course, enormously interested in insuring that their passengers will encounter a minimum of governmental requirements upon arrival in the United States. The Service shares this concern and supports any measure to facilitate inspection consistent with the administration of the immigration laws and protection of the public interest. Some future possibilities are: the electronic screening of the names of arriving passengers and crewmen to determine instantaneously whether any pertinent derogatory information exists;

or reciprocity among nations to eliminate visa requirements on a larger scale or to adopt international visas good for travel to any country; or the expansion of pre-clearance abroad to enable the great bulk of travelers, upon arrival in the United States, to simply gather their baggage and proceed to their destinations.

Admissions

Immigrants

In fiscal year 1969, 358,579 aliens were given status as lawful permanent residents of the United States, a decrease of 21 percent over 1968. Of that total, 319,791 obtained immigrant visas abroad and were admitted to the United States. The remaining 38,788 were already in the United States and adjusted their status to that of permanent resident. Of the total number of immigrants in fiscal year 1969, 157,306 were preference and nonpreference aliens, 127,346 were special immigrants born in independent Western Hemisphere countries and their spouses and children, 1,699 were other special immigrants, 60,016 were immediate relatives, and 12,212 were in other classes.

The parent of an adult U.S. citizen and the spouse or child of a U.S. citizen are classified as "immediate relative" when the Service approves a visa petition to accord the alien relative such status. The annual numerical limitations on the issuance of immigrant visas, generally applicable to Western and Eastern Hemisphere natives, do not apply to immediate relatives who thus are not required to wait for the allocation of visa numbers.

The classes under which immigrants were admitted are reflected in the table that follows.

Numerical Limitations. From 1921 when the first quota law was passed until July 1, 1968 when the Act of October 3, 1965 (Public Law 89-236) became fully effective, there were laws and prescribed formulas limiting the number of immigrants who could be admitted from every country except the independent countries of the Western Hemisphere. However, beginning on July 1, 1968, the prospective immigrant has been made aware that for immigration purposes, too, his world is divided into two parts, the Eastern and Western Hemispheres. With few exceptions, every immigrant, no matter where he is born, is subject to an annual numerical limitation on the number of immigrant visas which may be issued and must compete in the geographic hemisphere to which he belongs for a visa number.

A native of an independent country of the Western Hemisphere, with certain exceptions, is by law considered to be a special immigrant. No more than 120,000 visa numbers may be allocated to such natives and their spouses and children who accompany or follow to join them in any one fiscal year. As of July

Immigrants Admitted: Years Ended June 30, 1968 and 1969

Class of admission	1969	1968
Total immigrants.....	358,579	454,448
I. Immigrants subject to numerical limitations of Eastern Hemisphere.....	157,306	156,212
Relative preferences.....	92,458	68,384
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	1,124	1,105
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens and their children.....	25,719	21,002
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children.....	9,914	10,562
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children.....	55,701	35,715
Occupational preferences.....	31,763	26,865
Highly skilled and professional workers, their spouses and children.....	16,213	13,751
Other workers, their spouses and children.....	15,550	13,114
Conditional entrants.....	9,533	6,658
Nonpreference immigrants.....	23,170	53,994
Aliens adjusted under sec 244, I. & N. Act ¹	382	311
II. Immediate relatives.....	60,016	43,677
Spouses of U.S. citizens.....	39,273	27,890
Children of U.S. citizens.....	12,731	7,866
Parents of U.S. citizens.....	8,012	7,921
III. Special immigrants.....	128,935	155,127
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries, their spouses and children.....	127,346	153,929
Other special immigrants.....	1,589	1,198
IV. Immigrants admitted under special legislation.....	7,645	94,514
Refugee-escapees who adjusted status.....	985	2,637
Immigrant Act of Oct. 24, 1962.....	93	138
Cuban parolees who adjusted status, Act of Nov. 2, 1966.....	16,343	91,520
Immigrants, other special acts.....	224	219
V. Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitations.....	4,677	4,918
Aliens adjusted under sec 244, I. & N. Act.....	46	64
Aliens adjusted under sec 249, I. & N. Act.....	1,565	2,148
Other immigrants.....	3,066	2,706

¹ Includes 8,987 conditional entrants in 1969 and 5,800 in 1968 whose status does not become permanent until 2 years after entry.

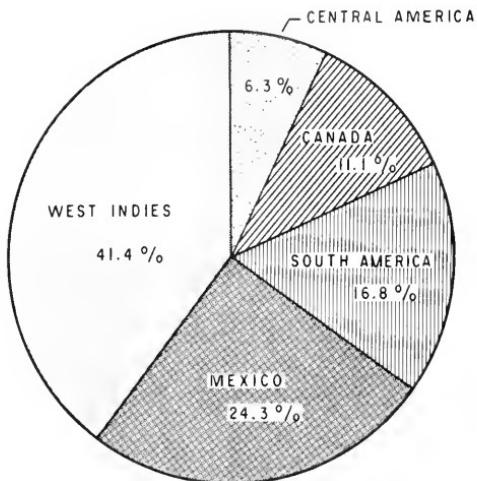
² Includes 10 in 1969 and 12 in 1968 who adjusted under special legislation.

³ Immigrants subject to the numerical limitations of the Western Hemisphere.

1969, 1 year after that numerical limitation took effect, so many persons had applied that a waiting list became necessary, and visas were being issued only to those who had established a priority date before October 8, 1968. Natives of Canada, Mexico, and other independent countries in the Western Hemisphere who, prior to July 1, 1968, had been admitted without regard to a numerical limit are finding it necessary now to wait for extensive periods before being issued immigrant visas. In 1969, there were 129,045 special immigrants admitted, a reduction of 17 percent from the 1968 figure of 155,308.

Exclusive of the independent countries of the Western Hemisphere, the rest of the world, including those areas of the world which have no independent status, are considered for visa allocation purposes as the Eastern Hemisphere. With some exceptions, e.g., immediate

**IMMIGRANTS BORN IN NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA
ADMITTED UNDER THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1969**



TOTAL ADMITTED 133,689 ^{1/}

WEST INDIES	54,386
MEXICO	31,933
SOUTH AMERICA	22,085
CANADA	14,617
CENTRAL AMERICA	8,322
OTHER	2,346

^{1/} Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued.

relatives of U.S. citizens, all Eastern Hemisphere natives must qualify for a preference in the allocation of visa numbers or be eligible for a nonpreference number when numbers in that category are available. (Not until the second half of fiscal year 1969 did nonpreference numbers become available in any significant quantity.) Prospective immigrants in the Eastern Hemisphere compete for one of 170,000 numbers annually.

Before December 1, 1965, there were four preferences; now there are seven. The first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences are allocated to specified relatives of citizens and lawful permanent residents of the United States. The third and sixth preferences are occupational preferences, while the seventh preference pertains to certain refugees.

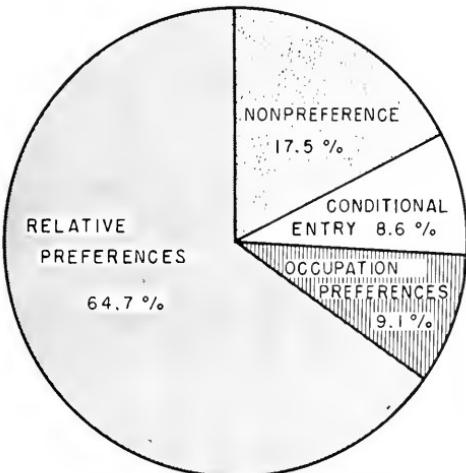
During the year, we admitted to the United States 92,458 close relatives of citizens and permanent residents under the first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences; 9,677 persons who qualified as members of the professions or as persons with exceptional ability in the sciences or the arts and 6,536 spouses and children under the third preference; and 9,100 persons to fill jobs in the United States for which a shortage of

workers existed as certified by the Department of Labor and 6,450 spouses and children under the sixth preference.

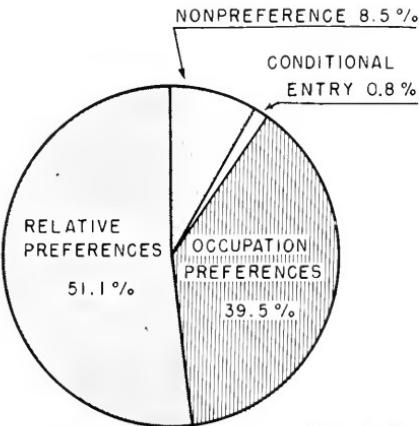
Under the seventh preference, 8,987 refugees conditionally entered the United States. These conditional entrants are able to acquire status as permanent residents after they have resided here for 2 years. In addition, persons already in the United States for at least 2 years who were not admitted as conditional entrants but qualify as refugees are eligible to apply for adjustment to lawful resident status. In the year of this report, we adjusted status in 546 such cases. There were 23,169 immigrants who were admitted to the United States under the nonpreference category, the smallest number since enactment of Public Law 89-236.

Characteristics of Immigrants of 1969. Of the 358,579 immigrants counted in 1969, 38,788 were already in the United States and were adjusted to permanent status, and 319,791 entered as immigrants. Both these groups were additions to the permanent population of the United States. There were 165,472 males and 193,107 females, or 857 males for every 1,000 females. Of the males, 61,440 were under 20, 98,263 were 20 to 60 years old, and 5,769 were 60 and over.

PREFERENCE AND NONPREFERENCE IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED *
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1969



EUROPE - 98,480



ASIA - 53,000

*CHARGED TO THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE AND ASIA WITHIN THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE.

For the females, 64,383 were under 20, 120,149 were 20 to 60 years old, and 8,575 were over 60. Mexico had the largest proportion (52 percent) of immigrants under 20 years of age, as well as the largest number (23,412). The greatest number of oldsters, 60 years of age and over, came from Italy and China. This is not surprising, since they were also the countries from whence the most "parents of citizens" were admitted.

On the average, immigrants were about a year younger than those admitted in 1968.

Half the female immigrants were married, 4.2 percent were widowed or divorced, and 46 percent were single. For the males, 45.5 percent were married, 1.2 percent were widowed or divorced, and the remaining 53.3 percent were single.

Better than half (56.6 percent) of the 1969 immigrants did not report an occupation at entry. Most of these people were housewives and children under 14. Students and retired persons were in lesser numbers. Among those who reported an occupation, 11.3 percent were in the professional, technical, and kindred categories. The breakdown by continents shows some interesting differences: 24.5 percent of the professionals came from Europe, 44.0 percent from Asia, 4.6 percent from Africa, 1.1 percent from Oceania, 20.5 percent from North America, and 5.3 percent from South America. The country with the highest proportion of professionals was India with 48 percent of the 5,963 immigrants in the professional occupations. Of the 20,744 immigrants born in the Philippines, more than a third reported professional occupations.

White-collar workers, i.e., managers, salesmen, and clerical workers, comprised about 6 percent of immigrants admitted. Sixteen percent of the immigrants were blue-collar workers—craftsmen, operatives, and laborers except farm laborers. Craftsmen came principally from Greece, Italy, Portugal, Yugoslavia,

Median age of—	Fiscal year	
	1969	1968
Total.....	24.8	25.9
Males.....	25.2	26.2
Females.....	24.3	25.6

Mexico, the West Indies, Colombia, and Ecuador. Most of the operatives were from North America and Europe.

The current problems of American housewives in finding domestic help gives rise to some interest in the "private household workers." In 1969, 16,822 private household workers were admitted, of whom 2,951 were born in Europe (Portugal 756, Italy 535, Greece 310, the United Kingdom 300, Spain 171, and Yugoslavia 131); 1,254 were born in Asia, including 478 born in China, 317 in the Philippines. Most of the remainder, 12,534, were born in the Western Hemisphere countries of Mexico (2,056), Jamaica (4,495), Trinidad and Tobago (1,370), the Dominican Republic (913), Central America (1,151), and South America (1,235).

Until 1960, more newly arriving immigrants planned to establish residency in New York than in any other State. With the beginning of the decade, however, California emerged from a rather distant second choice to surpass New York. In 1964, the positions were again reversed and since that year more and more immigrants indicate New York is the State where they intend to reside. In 1969, for example, one of every four new immigrants planned to reside in New York, and 23,220 more of them planned to reside there than in California (94,403 vs. 71,183).

The predominant number of immigrants from southern Europe and the Caribbean planned to reside in New York: in 1969, 44 percent of all arriving Italian immigrants planned to reside there, as did 29 percent of the Greeks; 62 percent of the Jamaicans; 73 percent of the Dominicans; 79 percent of the Haitians; and 58 percent of the immigrants from Trinidad and Tobago. Also, in 1969, most immigrants from Mexico and Canada, and from the Far East chose to reside in California: one of every two Mexicans did so; 13 percent of the Canadians; 39 percent of the Filipinos; 36 percent of the Chinese; 18 percent of the Koreans; and 16 percent of the Indians. Twenty percent of all new Portuguese immigrants planned to reside in California, in keeping with the well established Portuguese population of that State.

Cuban Refugees. Cuban refugees arrived by airlift from Cuba to the United States at the rate of two flights a day, 5 days a week, except when weather conditions or other problems caused a temporary suspension. In fiscal year 1969, 41,751 Cuban refugees arrived. At the end of the year, more than 155,600 Cubans had found a haven in this country by means of the airlift, and the great majority of new arrivals was reunited with families already here.

Under Public Law 89-732, enacted November 2, 1966, Cubans who had been in the United States for 2 years or longer could have their status adjusted to that of permanent residents. From the passage of the Act to June 30, 1969, 123,615 Cubans had gained per-



Aged Cuban refugee is greeted by representatives of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and the National Catholic Welfare Conference. During the year, 41,751 Cuban refugees arrived by airlift.

manent status under this Act (6,343 in 1969). Most of the adjustments occurred in fiscal year 1968 when over 90,000 Cubans were converted to permanent status prior to the establishment of the Western Hemisphere numerical limitation. Only 6,343 attained permanent status under Public Law 89-732 in 1969.

Nonimmigrants

A person who comes to the United States for a temporary period is called a nonimmigrant. The following persons are all categorized as nonimmigrants: diplomats and their families, attendants, servants, and personal employees; visitors for business or pleasure; persons transiting the United States; crewmen on vessels or aircraft; treaty traders and treaty investors; students; four categories of representatives to international organizations and their attendants, servants, and personal employees; three types of temporary workers or trainees; foreign correspondents; and exchange visitors. Alien residents returning from temporary visits abroad, although they are immigrants, are

included statistically in the nonimmigrant count in order to keep the count of immigrants limited to those who are a new addition to the total population. Exclusive of citizens of Canada and Mexico who enter frequently as border crossers and exclusive of alien crewmen, a total of 3,645,328 nonimmigrants was admitted during the year, an increase of 14 percent over fiscal year 1968. Shown below are the classes under which nonimmigrants were admitted and a comparison with last year's figures.

Those persons who came to visit friends and relatives or came as tourists and who are classified as visitors for pleasure make up the largest group of nonimmigrants and numbered 2,382,198, an increase of 17 percent over the preceding year. Additionally, 299,810 persons were admitted temporarily as visitors for business. Mexico (689,957), Canada (318,974), the United Kingdom (195,877), and Germany (107,818) ranked highest in the number of visitors for pleasure. The greatest numbers of business visitors came from the United Kingdom (51,052), Japan (47,776), Germany (25,676), France (19,728), Mexico (13,812), Italy (12,637), Canada (10,650), and the Netherlands (10,243).

Foreign students entering to attend educational institutions numbered 90,486. They were accompanied by 8,302 spouses and children. Also, 47,175 exchange visitors to participate in Government- and privately-sponsored programs designed to further international cultural exchange were admitted, accompanied by 15,301 spouses and children. Students and exchange visitors from North America numbered 41,837, from Asia 37,095, and from Europe 30,539.

One of three groups of temporary workers or trainees relates to persons who are of distinguished merit

Nonimmigrants Admitted: Years Ended June 30, 1968 and 1969

Class of admission	Number		Percent change
	1969	1968	
Total	3,645,328	3,200,336	+13.9
Foreign government officials.....	44,940	45,320	-0.8
Temporary visitors for business.....	299,810	257,800	+16.3
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	2,382,198	2,042,666	+16.6
Transit aliens.....	210,543	232,731	-9.5
Treaty traders and investors.....	15,264	13,091	+16.6
Students.....	90,486	73,303	+23.4
Spouses and children of students.....	8,302	7,009	+18.4
International representatives.....	19,956	19,826	+0.7
Temporary workers and industrial trainees.....	62,952	68,969	-8.7
Workers of distinguished merit and ability.....	8,941	11,578	-22.8
Other temporary workers.....	49,913	52,798	-5.5
Industrial trainees.....	4,098	4,593	-10.8
Representatives of foreign information media.....	4,164	3,622	+15.0
Exchange visitors.....	47,175	45,320	+4.1
Spouses and children of exchange visitors.....	15,301	15,163	+0.9
Returning residents.....	441,082	373,252	+18.2
NATO officials.....	3,155	2,264	+39.4

and ability, who wish to enter the United States to perform temporary services which require such distinguished merit and ability. Of the 8,941 such persons who were brought to the United States, 7,700 were in professional occupations. Other skilled and unskilled workers whose services were needed in the United States amounted to 49,913, of whom there were 7,514 in the professional or technical categories, 8,255 craftsmen, 13,800 farm laborers or foremen, and 10,564 carpenters' helpers, lumbermen, gardeners, and the like. Trainees are persons who are given training in various industries and in agriculture who are not able to obtain such training in their own countries, and who do not displace American workers. There were 4,098 such trainees.

Among the temporary workers who came to the United States during this reporting year were 12,818 agricultural workers from the Caribbean area and 10 from the British Virgin Islands; 9,740 Canadian agricultural workers and woodsmen; 391 sheepherders from Europe; 16,841 other workers destined to the U.S. Virgin Islands; and 318 destined to Guam from Korea and the Philippines.

Other nonimmigrants admitted included 44,940 foreign government officials, 19,956 official representatives to international organizations, 15,264 treaty traders and investors, 4,164 members of the foreign news media, and 3,155 NATO officials. Admitted were 210,543 travelers in transit through the United States to other countries. Almost 2,140,000 alien crewmen arrived at U.S. ports during the year and were granted shore leave.

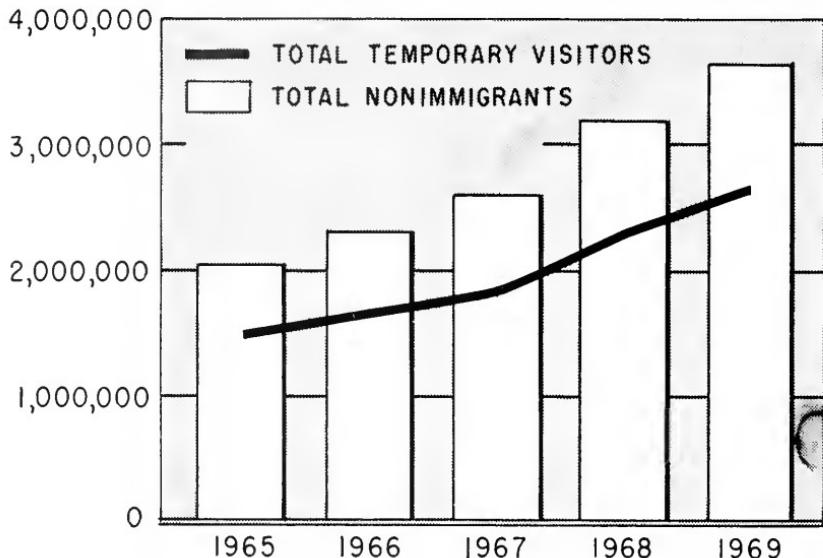
Citizens and Resident Aliens Who Returned to the United States

The number of U.S. citizens who returned from a visit abroad rose from 92,086,163 in fiscal year 1968 to 96,145,919 this year. Of these, 89,603,348 were border crossers, 1,106,630 were crewmen, and the remaining 5,435,941 came back from countries other than Mexico and Canada. Lawful permanent residents returning from visits abroad via air and sea transportation were admitted back into the United States in the number of 441,082, which was an 18-percent increase over fiscal year 1968. The number of citizens arrived from abroad showed a 17-percent increase over last year. Largest percentage increases were 39 percent from Africa and 23 percent from the West Indies, principally, the Bahamas, Bermuda, and Jamaica.

Inadmissible Aliens

Entries Denied. One of our principal functions is to insure that aliens who have no right to enter the United States or whose entry would not be in our best interests do not, in fact, enter. The inspection of aliens is, therefore, designed to permit the entry as expeditiously as

NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED 1965 - 1969



possible of all aliens who meet the qualifications set out by law, to establish time limits for control on the departure of those who have been admitted for a temporary period, and to turn back the aliens who do not qualify for entry. The Service prides itself on setting generous entry terms for admissible aliens and giving humane and considerate treatment to those who are asked to return to their own countries.

Entry was denied to 262,954 aliens in fiscal year 1969. Of this number, 17,924 were crewmen who were denied the privilege of landing. There were 185 stowaways found and detained on the vessels on which they arrived, 185,665 applied as border crossers, and 58,655 others withdrew their application for admission rather than face formal exclusion proceedings.

After being accorded a hearing by a special inquiry officer, 525 aliens were denied entry. Of these, 70 percent lacked documents required for the type of admission they sought. Fourteen were excluded on subversive grounds, 66 had criminal, immoral, or narcotic records, and eight were certified by the Public Health Service as being afflicted with mental or phys-

ical defects which rendered them inadmissible under the immigration laws.

Waivers of Inadmissibility. Congress has given to the Attorney General the authority to waive certain grounds of inadmissibility for permanent residence of alien spouses, parents, and children of lawful permanent residents or citizens of the United States when he finds that the alien's continued exclusion from the United States would result in extreme hardship to the lawful permanent resident or citizen of the United States and that the admission of such alien would not be contrary to the welfare, safety, or security of the United States. Approved were 1,212 such waivers in fiscal year 1969. Additionally, 6,236 waivers were granted to nonimmigrants whose admission was found to be in the public interest.

Aliens who have defected from Communism may be granted visas for entry into the United States if they can establish that they were actively opposed to that ideology for at least 5 years prior to their application for admission to the United States and if it can also be already shown that their admission would be in the

public interest. In fiscal year 1969, 77 such aliens were admitted after having been granted waivers of their inadmissibility by the Attorney General.

ADJUDICATIONS

Determinations on petitions and applications for preference in visa classification, extensions of stay, change of status, waivers of certain grounds of inadmissibility, and other aspects of the immigration laws are the responsibility of the adjudications personnel in Travel Control. The adjudicator's task is not an easy one. He must make judgments which have a far-reaching effect upon the lives of aliens. For example, he must determine whether families will be reunited or remain separated or judge whether exceptional hardship to a U.S. citizen or lawful resident alien can be alleviated. He must determine whether an inadmissible alien may be permitted to enter for urgent personal reasons or whether an alien in the United States may continue his stay in this country either temporarily or permanently.

For the third straight year, there were more than 1 million receipts, 1,247,841, a number that exceeded fiscal year 1968 by 8 percent. What a difference 10 years make. In 1960, total receipts of adjudications amounted to 696,721. Ten years later, this figure almost doubled, but the officer force adjudicating this expanded workload today is somewhat lower than that of 10 years ago. In addition, the quality of Service adjudications has steadily improved. Today the public can see more of how and why cases are decided than ever before. Decisions are based entirely on the evidence in the record. Denial decisions spell out precisely the grounds on which they are based in language easily understood by laymen and especially by persons who are not at home with the English language. More precedent decisions have been published than ever before in our history. Regulations are fuller and more explicit than ever before.

Adjustment of Status

Cuban Adjustments. Since the Cuban revolution a little more than 10 years ago, Cubans have sought refuge in the United States. These refugees were paroled into the United States which meant that while they could stay here, they had no recognized immigration status. It is true that in the beginning most Cubans hoped and confidently expected they would soon be going home again.

As the years passed this hope faded. Their children went to American schools and adopted the American way of life as their own. The parents and breadwinners wanted to earn their own way, and many were qualified to make real contributions to our society. But in order to get the jobs they could splendidly fill, they

often found that they needed to be permanent residents or citizens of the United States. As parolees, they could not be either.

The Congress, recognizing the situation and wanting to help the refugees become self-sufficient, enacted Public Law 89-732. This law, effective November 2, 1966, made it possible for qualified Cuban refugees to become permanent residents of the United States. By November 14, 1966, we began to distribute application forms to eligible Cubans, and, at the end of fiscal year 1967, 41,052 applications had been filed and 25,693 applications adjudicated. Last year, 82,477 applications were received and 95,679 adjudicated. In fiscal year 1969, receipts were only 23,451, and of these only 7,306 were adjudicated.

There are several reasons for this decline of 72 percent in receipts and 92 percent in adjudications completed. In May and June of 1968, many eligible Cubans filed their applications to avoid the effect of the numerical limitation imposed on Western Hemisphere natives beginning July 1, 1968. Secondly, at the time of enactment of Public Law 89-732, more than 125,000 Cubans were eligible to apply to become permanent residents, because they had resided in the United States for 2 years or longer. From fiscal year 1969 on, it is estimated the number of eligibles will be no more than 40,000, since that is the approximate number of Cuban refugees being paroled into the United States each year. Additionally, the numerical limitation alluded to has obliged the Cuban refugees to compete with other Western Hemisphere natives for the 120,000 visa numbers allocated annually under the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended, to such natives.

Public Law 89-732 also provided that Cuban refugees who had gone abroad, obtained immigrant visas, and reentered as immigrants might have the date of their admission as immigrants backdated not to exceed 30 months before the date of the law. This was a privilege sought mostly by professionals who needed this benefit in order to become eligible more quickly for citizenship so that they could practice their professions in those States which required U.S. citizenship as a prerequisite to practice. In 1969, 1,847 Cubans took advantage of this provision of the Act compared with 1,350 the prior year.

Section 245. In the days before the Immigration and Nationality Act of December 24, 1952 came into being, an alien could not become a permanent resident of the United States unless he applied for and obtained from an American consular officer abroad an immigrant visa. Section 245 of the Act authorizes adjustment of status to that of a permanent resident in the case of an alien in the United States without requiring him to obtain a visa from a consular officer. Section 245 has undergone several changes since 1952. Today three requirements must be met before an alien

in the United States may become a permanent resident: he must make application for such status; he must be eligible to receive an immigrant visa and must be admissible to the United States for permanent residence; and an immigrant visa number must be immediately available to him at the time his application is approved. The Act expressly precludes from this privilege of adjustment of status natives of any country of the Western Hemisphere or of any adjacent island and crewmen.

In fiscal years 1966, 1967, and 1968, Public Law 89-236 allowed the use of quota numbers which had not been issued in each of the prior fiscal years. Since, prior to Public Law 89-236, as many as 80,000 numbers a year had gone unused, the greater availability of visa numbers made it possible for nonimmigrants in the United States to qualify for assignment of visa numbers as preference or nonpreference immigrants and subsequently to apply for adjustment. Consequently, there were 52,714 applicants in fiscal year 1966, 36,381 in 1967, 35,276 in 1968, and 41,683 in 1969. Compared with the receipt of 22,814 adjustment applications under section 245 in 1965, the last full year prior to the enactment of Public Law 89-236, the effect of the new law comes into sharp focus.

Other Adjustments. The Joint Resolution of July 14, 1960 provided that refugee-escapees who had been paroled into and remained in the United States for 2 years could become permanent residents of the United States if found admissible under the immigration laws. In fiscal year 1969, 985 refugee-escapees were found admissible and were accorded permanent resident status. Since passage of the Joint Resolution, a total of 19,694 refugee-escapees have become permanent residents.

Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957 provides that persons who had been admitted as diplomats or international representatives and who are not maintaining that status may be accorded permanent resident status. While 50 such adjustments per year are permitted, only 20 former officials of foreign governments or of international organizations and members of their families were adjusted under this provision of law during the fiscal year.

Visa Petitions

The visa petition or a procedure similar to it, as the vehicle by which a person is accorded a classification under the immigration laws for the purpose of obtaining a certain nonimmigrant or immigrant visa, has been in effect since the Act of February 5, 1917 (fourth proviso to section 3) when the Congress gave the Attorney General the authority to determine if an alien could be brought to the United States to perform skilled labor. Section 9 of the Act of May 26, 1924

broadened the use of the visa petition to accord classification to aliens as relatives who thus became eligible to obtain either nonquota or quota immigration visas. Again the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952 broadened and refined the visa petition procedure by expanding the preference categories.

Public Law 89-236 abolished the term "nonquota" and substituted the equivalent status of "immediate relative" which includes the spouses, minor unmarried children of United States citizens (including adopted or to be adopted children), and parents of adult United States citizens. Aliens who are accorded "immediate relative" classification are not subject to the annual numerical limitation on immigration. In addition, Congress intended that any person who could qualify as an immediate relative must do so. Thus, such persons, not having to obtain visa numbers, would not eat into the authorized number of immigrant visas. This came fully into play on and after July 1, 1968, when special immigrants were limited to 120,000 numbers annually. The necessity to qualify aliens as immediate relatives when possible, resulted in a large increase of immediate relative petitions. During the year, 75,308 immediate relative petitions, including 2,178 orphan petitions, were approved as against 49,337 immediate relative petitions, of which 1,699 were orphans, approved in the previous year. Service offices abroad adjudicated 962 of the orphan petitions.

Under the Act of October 3, 1965, there were four preferences established for relatives of United States citizens and resident aliens. The first preference category is reserved for unmarried sons and daughters of United States citizens, and, in fiscal year 1969, 1,781 petitions were approved to accord this status as contrasted with 1,822 approved petitions in 1968. Spouses and unmarried sons and daughters of aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence are accorded second preference. A total of 30,222 such petitions was approved as against 25,411 approved a year ago. Married sons and daughters are now entitled to fourth preference status, and the fifth preference classification is for brothers and sisters of citizens. Petitions approved in these categories totalled 24,696 during the year.

The third preference category is for members of the professions and persons of exceptional ability in the sciences or arts. It is the only category in which the petition may be filed by the prospective immigrant himself or by a person in his behalf. A total of 34,570 such petitions was approved and 2,520 denied. Only 17,000 visa numbers are available worldwide for aliens who have third preference classification. The demand for one of these numbers is such that even in those months of fiscal year 1969 when allocation of visa numbers was current for most categories in a good part of the world, the third preference category remained oversubscribed.

The sixth preference category for aliens who qualify as skilled or unskilled workers in occupations for which workers in the United States are in short supply showed a decrease of 40 percent in approved petitions in fiscal year 1969 from the number approved in 1968. Reduction in the issuance of Labor Department certifications concerning availability of workers may have been a factor in this decline.

Section 203(a) (7) of the Act provides that 10,200 visa numbers annually may be assigned to refugees. It also provides that up to 5,100 of these numbers may be used in adjusting the status of aliens who have been continuously physically present here for 2 years and who qualify as refugees. For the first time since the Act became effective, fiscal year 1969 saw the number of refugees abroad who sought entry into the United States under this section exceed the visas available. This situation arose primarily because the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia led several thousand nationals of that country to flee mainly into Austria and Germany, where they sought classification as refugees. The number of applications for classification as refugees from persons in the United States continued to decline as only 654 were received in 1969.

Petitions filed by employers in the United States to import for temporary periods aliens of distinguished merit and ability, workers in short supply in the United States, and industrial trainees totalled 22,133 in fiscal year 1969 as compared to 18,654 received the previous year. There were 20,522 approved and 862 denied. Many cases involved consultation with other Government agencies and representatives of labor and management. The statute requires in the cases of temporary workers that the work they perform, in and of itself, be temporary in nature. In 1969, when Western Hemisphere natives came under the annual limitation of 120,000 visa numbers and immigrant visas were no longer immediately available to them, petitions for temporary workers increased. The most difficult question to resolve in these cases is whether the work, in and of itself, is temporary in nature.

Other Applications

During the year, 390,696 applications by nonimmigrants to extend their temporary stay in the United States were adjudicated as compared to 340,707 last year, an increase of 15 percent. This is an area where increases may continue to be anticipated so long as tourism remains on the rise. There were 206,267 alien border crossing cards issued to residents of Canada and Mexico who enter the United States frequently. Some 19,766 nonimmigrants in the United States were permitted to change to other nonimmigrant classes. As has been true in the past, the bulk of the requests for change involved visitors for pleasure who decided after entry

that they wished to continue their education in American schools.

No school may enroll nonimmigrant students unless authorized to do so by the Service. Nonimmigrant students and exchange visitors must receive permission from the Service to transfer from one school or exchange program to another or, in the case of students, to accept part-time employment. During the year, 59,774 applications were approved in these categories, an increase of 14 percent over 1968.

Some U.S. citizens have need to frequently cross our land borders. To facilitate their reentry into the United States, they were issued 11,969 certificates of identity. Permanent resident aliens often require reentry permits or extension of reentry permits, or duplicate alien registration cards, and, in fiscal year 1969, 131,012 applications for such documents were acted upon as compared to 116,843 a year ago. Deported aliens granted permission to reapply for admission to the United States numbered 3,159. In addition, permission to return to the United States was granted to 184 resident aliens who had departed but who otherwise would have been ineligible to reenter.

Aliens admitted to the United States to participate in exchange programs must depart from the United States and reside for 2 years in the country of their nationality or last residence or, under certain circumstances, in another foreign country before they can apply for immigrant visas or become permanent residents. This foreign residence requirement may be waived only if it is established that compliance with the requirement would cause exceptional hardship to the alien's U.S. citizen or lawfully resident alien spouse or child. It may also be waived upon formal request of an interested U.S. Government agency. In each case, the Secretary of State must recommend whether the waiver should be granted or denied, and the Attorney General must then make the final decision as to the waiver. Granted during the year were 1,818 such waivers out of a total of 2,466 applications received by the Service. Also in 1969, regulations were issued establishing the right of an applicant whose application for waiver had been denied by a district director to appeal that decision to the appropriate regional commissioner.

Service Operations Outside the United States

Service officers stationed abroad continued to adjudicate applications and petitions filed by U.S. citizens and permanent resident aliens who are abroad. They worked closely with U.S. consuls in matters involving functions of the Service and the consuls. The Service, like other Government agencies with employees stationed abroad, reduced the number of its personnel stationed in foreign countries in order to help improve

the balance-of-payments situation. At the same time, as a service to intending immigrants, consular officers were authorized to adjudicate relative petitions filed by persons abroad in countries where no Service officers were stationed.

Domestic Control

Domestic Control operates as the enforcement arm of the Service through coordinated action of its two divisions, the Border Patrol in uniform and Investigations in plain clothes. Fiscal year 1969 saw an increase in every phase of this work. More aliens were located who had breached the borders or violated their status after admission than at any time since 1954.

Smuggling cases were encountered in increasing numbers, both by the Border Patrol and Investigations Divisions. Most of the increase was in the Southwest Region. This resulted primarily from the imposition of the numerical limitations on Western Hemisphere immigration, more stringent labor certification requirements, and the vast difference in economy and job opportunities between Mexico and the United States.

Liaison with other law enforcement officers gave an assist to the Service in some 17,000 cases. At the same time Border Patrol officers uncovered some spectacular and wily methods for importing drugs and turned the perpetrators of these attempts over to Customs officers.

Frauds of many kinds, some old and some inspired by changes in the laws, were a major problem in 1969. "Sham" marriages, false birth certificates, false petitions for relative status, and false labor certifications were some of the means used to attain an immigration status.

To combat these and other types of violations, the Service maintains various systems for discovering persons who scheme to circumvent the immigration and nationality laws. The Caribbean Index was an effective instrument in identifying and thus preventing the entry of Latin Americans known to be in criminal, immoral, narcotic, or subversive classes. Suspected documents, such as birth or baptismal certificates, can be checked on a 24-hour-a-day basis by communication with our Fraudulent Document Center, a repository for information concerning the use of counterfeit or altered documents or misuse of genuine documents by imposters. On both the northern and southern borders, records are maintained on known alien criminals, racketeers, and subversives who live on the other side of the border. Through use of these data, the entry of such persons has effectively been prevented.

There are many incidents of accomplishments during the year, but the fact that 10,505 aliens were deported and 240,958 required to depart is probably one of the most solid proofs of work accomplished.

DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED

During fiscal year 1969, Service officers located 283,557 deportable aliens. This is an increase of 71,500 or 34 percent over fiscal year 1968, attributable, in the most part, to the increase of 49,931 in the number of Mexican aliens located and the increase of 15,767 in the number of nonwillful crewman violators. Of the total, 201,636 or 71 percent were Mexican nationals. This number is a 33-percent increase over the number of Mexicans located last year. Similar increases are noted for most all of the other nationalities as well, with increases in the number of Greeks and Chinese attributable mainly to the increase in the number reported as nonwillful crewman violators. The following table reflects a comparison of the violators by nationality groups for 1968 and 1969:

Nationality	Fiscal years		Percent change
	1968	1969	
Mexican.....	151,705	201,636	+33
Cuban.....	591	1,657	+180
Canadian.....	11,056	12,753	+15
Dominican.....	2,101	2,134	+2
BWI and British Honduran.....	2,541	3,053	+20
Other Western Hemisphere.....	10,953	13,035	+19
Chinese.....	5,900	7,678	+30
Philippine.....	3,121	4,502	+44
Greek.....	3,261	6,043	+85
Italian.....	2,915	2,733	-6
United Kingdom.....	1,926	3,281	+70
All others.....	15,987	25,052	+57
Total aliens found.....	212,057	283,557	+34

Status at Entry. Of the 283,557 violators of the immigration laws found, 167,174 or 59 percent were aliens who entered illegally at other than ports of inspection. The remaining 41 percent (116,383) had come in at designated ports of entry and were later found deportable for violation of the conditions of admission, remaining longer than authorized, securing entry by fraud, or conviction for crime involving moral turpitude, etc.

The illegal entries of Mexican aliens accounted for 96.7 percent of all surreptitious entries. Most of the remaining 3.3 percent who entered without inspection were from other countries of the Western Hemisphere.

The number of deportable adult male Mexican aliens found was 179,196, an increase of 46,172 or 35 percent from the previous year. Of this total, 121,743 or 68 percent were apprehended by the 10 border sectors in the southwest. This compares to 81 percent in 1966 and is indicative of the continuing trend for large numbers of Mexican aliens to move away from the border areas in search of employment.

The 116,383 aliens found deportable after entry includes those who had been admitted as immigrants (2,420), visitors (63,152), students (5,712), crewmen (29,837), temporary workers in agriculture (738), as well as 14,524 others.



Yuma Border Patrol officers apprehending aliens on the bank of the All-American Canal, one of the natural barriers in the Andrade, Calif. area.

Throughout the year, there was a mounting influx of aliens illegally seeking employment, however brief, menial, or poorly paid. In order to escape detection for as long as possible, these aliens sought to reach interior destinations by various means including public transportation, rented vehicles, cooperatively purchased cheap cars, and, in many instances, by paying exorbitant fees to unscrupulous smugglers and transporters. Accordingly, steps were taken to increase our traffic checks and those at transportation terminals

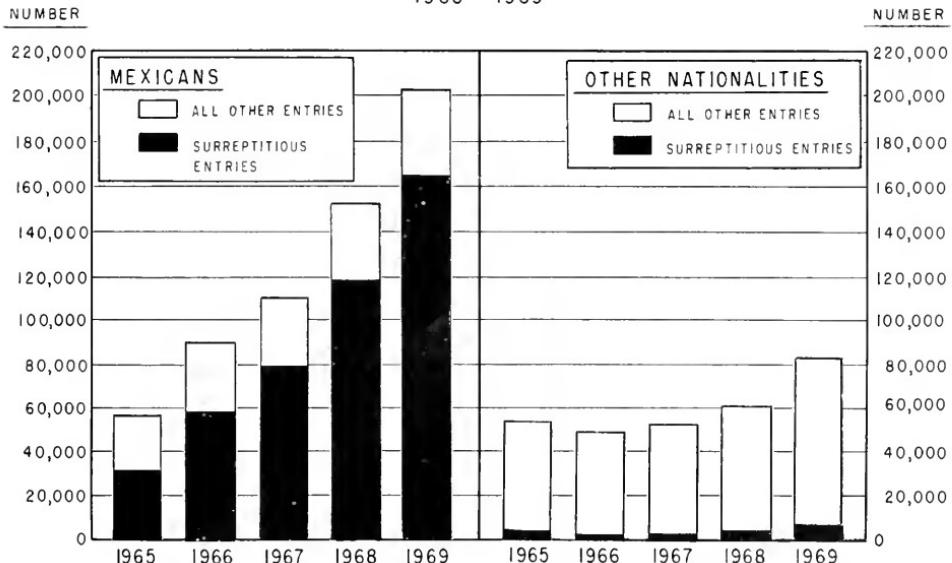
in order to intercept the violators and reduce to the minimum the adverse effect that their employment would have created on the wages and working conditions of American labor. Of the 258,472 aliens (other than technical crewman violators) found in illegal status, 164,746 or 64 percent were located within 30 days, and of the remaining 93,726 or 36 percent who had been here more than 30 days, only 13,791 or 5 percent had been here more than 1 year before they were located. A total of 105,282 were in travel status at time of apprehension, an increase of 34,075 or 48 percent over last year. There were 54,532 persons found employed in agriculture (53,684 Mexicans) and 66,189 in industry or other fields.

Smuggling. Border Patrol officers located 11,784 aliens who had been induced or assisted to enter unlawfully or who had been transported unlawfully after entry. This represents a 77-percent increase over the number of smuggled aliens found in 1968. Alien smugglers and violators of statutes relating to unlawful transportation of aliens numbered 2,048, an increase of 69 percent over the 1,210 violators apprehended in 1968.

The 2,048 smugglers located in the year represent the highest number reported since the Border Patrol was established in 1924. The previous highs were recorded in fiscal years 1953 and 1954 when the official figures were 1,540 and 1,822, respectively.

DEPORTABLE ALIENS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES

1965 - 1969



Smuggling cases were encountered in increasing numbers in all sections of the country, but the volume in the Southwest Region remained the most important factor in the significant rises in the national totals. The present magnitude of the alien smuggling problem in the Southwest Region compared to recent years is shown in the table below.

The table also illustrates that the number of principals located in 1969 is four times greater, and the number of smuggled aliens located is seven times greater than in 1965.

Service investigators completed 1,386 smuggling investigations during the year. Prosecution was authorized against 815 violators of the smuggling statutes. There were 563 convictions resulting in aggregate sentences of 7,447 months and fines totaling \$13,000. Imposition of sentence was suspended on 88 convictions, and, in those cases where sentence was imposed, over 57 percent of the time to serve was suspended resulting in a 6.6 months' net average sentence to serve for each violation. The payment of \$8,500 of the fines was suspended.

The San Antonio District handled one of the largest and most notorious alien smuggling cases developed in recent years, involving 46 aliens smuggled into the United States near Eagle Pass, Tex., destined to Chicago, Ill. They were conveyed from the border to San Antonio in an enclosed rented truck which meas-

ured 7 x 12 feet. As a result of being locked in the truck, three of the aliens died from heat and lack of oxygen and many more were hospitalized. The case received a great deal of publicity, both national and international, and created public comment and indignation.

Late in the afternoon on September 30, 1968, San Antonio police officers found the 46 aliens at a rented house in San Antonio. No one except the aliens was present. The aliens were unable to identify anyone and did not even know where they were. The only person they had seen was the man who collected money from them after they entered the truck in the brush on the bank of the Rio Grande, and they were not sure they could identify him. Through various investigative techniques, such as comparison of handwriting, latent fingerprints, photographs, and interviews, three suspects were identified.

The investigation was long, tedious, and quite complicated. All suspects refused to be interviewed or even to appear with their attorneys before complaints were filed, and they refused to furnish any information afterwards. However, when they appeared in court in the Del Rio Division of the Western District of Texas, U.S. District Court, all three defendants pleaded guilty for violation of 8 U.S.C. 1324. John T. Eguia, leader of the large smuggling operation, was given two 15-year sentences, to be served concurrently; Carlos Becerra received two 10-year sentences to be served concurrently; and Joe Roy Campos received 10 years to serve.

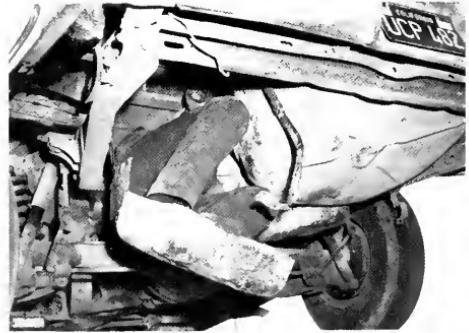
Through arrangements with the Mexican consul, 23 of the aliens were delivered to the custody of Mexican officials at Piedras Negras, Mexico. As a result of their identification and testimony, the smuggler from Piedras Negras, who had been cooperating with the smugglers from the United States, was tried in Mexico and received a sentence of 3 years and 3 months to serve.

Smugglers and Smuggled Aliens Located in Southwest Region

	Fiscal years				
	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965
Total:					
Principals.....	1,899	1,128	1,155	877	459
Smuggled aliens.....	11,442	6,490	5,515	3,624	1,629
Percent change by years:					
Principals.....	+68	-2	+32	+91	—
Smuggled aliens.....	+76	+18	+52	+122	—



Ingenious method devised to smuggle aliens into the United States not clever enough to elude detection. Special compartment strapped onto undercarriage of car. Picture at right illustrates how alien concealed himself in the compartment.



Early in 1968, the Border Patrol sectors in Del Rio, McAllen, and Laredo developed information which indicated that a large group of persons residing in the Dilley, Tex., area were involved in smuggling operations, moving large groups of aliens at a time. The smugglers were transporting the aliens into the Chicago, Ill., area for a fee of \$200 per person. On October 1, 1968, Border Patrol officers at Hebbronville, Tex., stopped two camper-equipped trucks and upon inspection ascertained that they contained 32 smuggled Mexican aliens who were destined to Chicago. Intensive efforts, both by the Patrol officers and investigators, developed evidence against 13 members of this group which was used in the prosecution and conviction in all cases. This group owned and used 22 trucks and cars in their operations.

A lengthy investigation at Miami, Fla., led to a Federal grand jury indictment on April 23, 1969, on four counts charging Verent Thompson, a U.S. citizen, with transporting aliens who were illegally in the United States, shielding aliens from detection, and falsely representing himself to be an agent of the Service. He is a part-time lay preacher, but his main occupation is that of a labor contractor, furnishing laborers to pick citrus in the Indian River citrus area. Thompson also operates a rooming house and restaurant to house and feed the laborers. Investigations revealed that the indicted person would go to various labor camps operated by the U.S. Sugar Corp. and the Florida Fruit & Vegetable Association to house British West Indian agricultural laborers brought to the United States under contract to these two companies. For fees ranging from \$20 to \$50 per man, he would offer to secure employment for the laborers at jobs which would be in violation of the terms of their admission. He then transported these persons from the Lake Okeechobee area to Fort Pierce, Fla., where he placed them in citrus harvest. The investigation revealed that he was engaged in a rather lucrative business, he would collect for transporting aliens, profit from the room and board he furnished them, plus collect a fee for each box of fruit picked by the aliens. On June 10, 1969, in the U.S. District Court, Miami, he entered pleas of not guilty to the four counts. (Thompson pleaded guilty at his trial and, on October 29, 1969, was fined \$1,000 and placed on probation for 3 years.)

Deserting Crewmen and Stowaways. The Service is constantly reviewing, evaluating and revising present programs and initiating new programs to prevent the illegal entry of deserting crewmen and stowaways. Close cooperation with shipping agents, law enforcement agencies, and waterfront contacts contributes significantly to the coastal control operation.

The following are typical cases in point:

In January 1969, four Greek crewmen deserted from the Liberian SS *World Explorer* at Norfolk, Va. In-



Ship's captain welcomes Investigators aboard at San Francisco. He expresses hopes that the investigation will discourage other deserters.

vestigators developed information which indicated they were en route by air to New York in the company of an unknown person. This information enabled an immigrant inspector at the John F. Kennedy Airport to apprehend the four as they disembarked from the plane. Their companion was a previous deserter who was also apprehended.

On May 29, 1969, the San Juan office received information that 14 stowaways were concealed in a trailer container aboard the MV *Rio Haina*, a ship operated by Sealand Corp. plying between Rio Haina, Dominican Republic, and San Juan, Puerto Rico. The 14 stowaways were located on the main deck of the vessel when it docked at San Juan. They had secreted themselves in a trailer container before it was loaded aboard ship and, after the ship had gotten underway, had cut a hole in the side of the trailer to get out, since it was impossible to open the trailer doors from the inside. The 14 stowaways were assisted in secreting themselves in the container by an unknown person identified only as Jesus. The publicity generated by this incident had far-reaching results in that all 14 stowaways were fined upon their return to the Dominican Republic for leaving the country without an exit permit. The representative of the Dominican Republic Customs assigned to the Sealand operation at Rio Haina was removed from office, since it was his responsibility to see that the trailers were searched before being loaded aboard ship.

Some deserters go to extremes to prevent apprehension. In November 1968, a team of investigators encountered three Chinese working at a nursery in Sunnyvale, Calif., who ran in opposite directions when the officers approached them. Two were apprehended after a short chase, and, when questioned, it was ascertained that they were deserters. These two were placed in the custody of the local police. The investigators

returned to the area of the nursery and by cutting sign determined that the third person had entered a storm drain. One investigator handed the other down into the drain system, and, after a pursuit that covered about 1½ miles under the city of Sunnyvale, the fleeing deserter was apprehended.

The Border Patrol officers of the Ogdensburg Sector continue their successful control of crewmen at the St. Lawrence Seaway. The surveillance of suspect vessels and checks of detained crewmen, coupled with the excellent cooperation of the seaway personnel, resulted in the season closing with no desertions reported. The Messena Unit verified the departure of 549 detained crewmen and maintained surveillance on 211 vessels, including 121 vessels operated by Iron Curtain countries which passed through the seaway locks.

Air Operations. The Service continues to maintain a fleet of 21 observation aircraft and three large transport aircraft. The entire Service observation aircraft fleet is deployed along the Mexican border in the Southwest Region, and the transport fleet is based at El Paso. During the year, the 21 observation aircraft were instrumental in locating a total of 16,576 deportable aliens. The above figure represents a 37.1-percent increase in the total number of aliens located as a result of air operations.

In addition to the normal functions of patrolling the borders and farm and ranch check, Border Patrol observation aircraft have sometimes figured in public services under unusual circumstances. As an example, Border Patrol pilots detected a burglar on Padre Island and led Sheriff's deputies to his hiding place through use of the loudspeakers mounted on the airplane.

Modification of two Service transport aircraft increased the seating capacity from 170 to 191 passengers for the three such Service aircraft. In order to maintain pace with the transportation needs brought about

by the increased incidence of deportable aliens located in northern California and Arizona, emphasis was placed on the use of the transport aircraft for the movement of those aliens to border staging areas. It was in fact possible to meet these needs with 825 fewer flight hours due to the increased seating capacity of the two aircraft and the shorter trip mileage required. During the year, a total of 23,844,046 passenger miles were flown of which 59,038 were flown for other Government agencies.

With the concurrence of the Mexican Government, a total of 112,398 deportable Mexican aliens were returned to the interior of Mexico during fiscal year 1969: 109,640 by bus and train from various border points to the interior of Mexico, and 2,758 by contract airlift from Matamoros, Tamaulipas, Mexico, to Leon, Gto., Mexico. This airlift was replaced by a buslift in April 1969.

The utilization of additional points of departure along the Mexican border made it possible to eliminate much of the expensive and awkward lateral movement heretofore involved in assembling deportable aliens at more widely dispersed staging areas. Additional savings were effected as the result of reduced detention time, particularly at interior points where it is not possible to detain deportable aliens in Service operated facilities pending their removal to border staging areas.

A logistics problem was simplified, with resultant increase in efficiency and economy, by the concentration of heavy aircraft on shorter haul transport of aliens from interior points, where they are taken into custody, to more conveniently located border staging points. Fiscal year 1969 saw an increase of 26,094 deportable Mexican aliens removed by contract bus and train over those removed the previous year. The impact of the improved removal program is obvious.

Since the inception of the various removal programs in 1956, a total of 104,722 deportable Mexican aliens has been returned to the interior of Mexico by airlift and 352,906 by the trainlift and various buslifts.

Cooperation with Other Law Enforcement Agencies. The Service has continued to emphasize liaison throughout the year with Federal, State, local, and foreign law enforcement agencies. Field supervisors throughout the country have instructed at various police schools and academies and have carried on personal contacts to explain the mission of the Service and describe the problems and violations of law which are of primary interest to the Service. Field visits and courses of instruction in border control and immigration enforcement techniques have been carried out by the Service for law enforcement officials from foreign countries in cooperation with the Agency for International Development.

Investigators and other Service officers at the seat of government worked closely during the year with other law enforcement agencies in matters of mutual



Patrol Inspector verifying the presence of two crewmen detained on board a foreign ship. Officers periodically check the vessels to confirm that detained crewmen have not absconded.

interest; specifically, with the office of the American representative to Interpol and with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in matters relating to aliens engaged in international crime, with the Department of State in passport and visa fraud, with the Department of Labor in the field of labor certification frauds, with the U.S. Secret Service in matters affecting the protection of the President, and with the Federal Bureau of Investigation in matters of mutual concern.

Tangible results from liaison activity are reflected by the 17,724 violators of immigration and nationality laws who were encountered by other law enforcement agencies and referred to Border Patrol officers. An example of this cooperation occurred in the Nogales area when an electronic intrusion device showed a large number of persons had passed. The alarm for this device is triggered in the local police department which in turn notifies the Border Patrol by radio. Due to the great volume of beeps, not only was the Border Patrol notified, but the police sent several units to assist. Without the unsolicited and timely help of the police, it is doubtful if the two patrol inspectors who responded to the call could have controlled and apprehended the group of 28 aliens without some escaping.

Another incident involved the San Diego Harbor Police who became suspicious when they observed a person lead three Mexican nationals to seats at widely separated locations in the international airport. They alerted the Border Patrol who arrested all four of the individuals after the principal had regrouped them and led them to the boarding gate of a northbound airliner in an attempt to smuggle them into the interior of the United States.

Incident to the performance of their regular duties, Border Patrol officers arrested and released to appropriate agencies 1,178 violators of other laws, including 280 narcotics law violators. In line with the increased illegal traffic in narcotics and dangerous drugs, the Border Patrol seized over \$1.2 million worth of marijuana, narcotics, and dangerous drugs. This included over 12,500 pounds of marijuana. An additional \$475,187 worth of merchandise and property was seized.

Some typical cases of the seizure of narcotics and dangerous drugs which often involved armed violators are as follows:

On February 10, 1969, two patrol inspectors pursued and captured two Mexican citizens in a camper pickup after they had crashed through the international boundary fence west of Nogales, Ariz. Over 1,200 pounds of marijuana, largest single cache of marijuana ever seized in this area, was found in the camper and turned over to the U.S. Customs Agency Service. The occupants were turned over to Customs for prosecution.

On February 25, 1969, a Border Patrol observation pilot and a patrol inspector in a scout vehicle initiated nearly simultaneous radio alerts concerning the illegal

entry of a low-flying Twin Cessna airplane across the Imperial Desert of California. Although the Border Patrol plane was too slow to pursue the unidentified aircraft, the pilot determined that it was on an approximate course to Indio, Calif. He alerted the Indio Border Patrol Station as well as the Federal Aviation Agency and the aircraft was subsequently intercepted by patrol inspectors at an airport near Indio. One occupant of the airplane was captured as he tried to elude capture on foot. The pilot, who had remained in the aircraft, eluded the patrol officers and took off. Knowing the aircraft to be low on fuel, the patrol officers scouted out likely abandoned airstrips in the area. They found over 800 pounds of marijuana at an airstrip in the desert. Working closely with alerted agents of the Federal Aviation Agency and U.S. Customs Agency Service the pilot and aircraft were located along with several other individuals involved in the smuggling attempt. Customs took over the investigation for narcotic smuggling violations.

On June 20, 1969, patrol inspectors while observing traffic near Oceanside, Calif., noticed a car hanging very low in the rear. Upon pursuing and stopping the vehicle, seven cardboard boxes containing over \$13,000 worth of dangerous drugs were found in the trunk. The drugs which had been smuggled into the United States from Mexico were turned over to the U.S. Customs Agency Service. The occupants were turned over to Customs for prosecution.

Patrol inspectors also played key roles in other types of criminal cases. Upon receiving notice on March 24, 1969, that the Ferndale Branch of the Bellingham National Bank had been robbed of over \$9,000, patrol inspectors went to an area where an abandoned car had been found in February after a previous robbery of the same bank. They found a suspect car and upon searching the area found a campsite nearby. Other law enforcement officers surrounded the area and after an all night vigil, the patrol inspectors were alerted by a barking dog at a nearby farmhouse. With the owner's permission, the patrol inspectors searched the outbuildings and found the suspects who were armed with a rifle and revolver, in a shed. They were turned over to the Federal Bureau of Investigation and a complaint was filed with the U.S. Commissioner on the charge of bank robbery.

In May 1969, a patrol inspector at Fort Fairfield, Maine, noticed two persons acting very suspiciously at the scene of a fire. He passed this information to the local police and, while keeping the suspects under surveillance, observed another fire at an implement company. He entered the building, but was unable to extinguish the flame. The two suspects were located by the local police and after being confronted with evidence observed by the patrol inspector in the burning building admitted setting fire to the two buildings.

This episode ended a series of unexplained fires suspected of being set by an arsonist.

In the best traditions of the Service, officers have assisted persons in time of need while both on and off duty. Examples are:

A patrol inspector at Jackman, Maine, while off duty, responded to the request of out-of-State hunters by escorting a doctor through heavy snow to an isolated area to render medical assistance to a hunter with a serious back injury. He then organized an evacuation party and assisted in moving the injured man to a hospital.

In April 1969, Border Patrolmen responded to the call for assistance from the Imperial County Sheriff's Department to help find a 6-year-old girl lost in the desert. After a 9-hour search, the child was found unharmed, by experienced Border Patrol trackers. Approximately 10 patrol inspectors participated in the search while off duty.

Encounters With Armed Law Violators and Aliens Apprehended With Prior Records of Criminal and Immigration Law Violations. The number of encounters with armed and dangerous violators of the immigration and nationality laws as well as violators of Federal, State, and local laws has continued to increase. During the year, 51,756 aliens with prior violations of immigration laws were taken into custody by the Border Patrol. Of the aliens taken into custody, 4,184 had prior criminal records. There were 75 persons arrested who were in possession of revolvers or pistols, 12 with rifles and shotguns, and 15 with daggers and switch-blade knives.

The following are typical cases of encounters with armed aliens and citizens who were in violation of Federal or State laws:

On October 17, 1968, a patrol inspector from Chula Vista, Calif., while conducting still watch on the border, was overpowered by two U.S. citizens as one of the men drew a gun on the patrol inspector and handcuffed him to a telephone power pole. Approximately 1 hour later, these men were apprehended by other patrol inspectors and placed under arrest. They had over 30 kilos of marijuana.

On October 31, 1968, investigators of the New York office, following assigned leads, located two persons in a rooming house in New York City. Investigation developed both were aliens illegally in the country, having deserted ships at U.S. ports. One of the aliens when opening a briefcase grasped a dagger inside, but was restrained. A further search of the room revealed three daggers, a .22 caliber automatic pistol loaded with six rounds, and an unloaded .22 caliber automatic rifle.

On the night of December 30, 1968, patrol inspectors at Laredo, Tex., were assigned to a still watch on the Rio Grande River near the port of entry. They encountered a U.S. citizen emerging from the Rio

Grande after wading the river from Mexico. He was armed with a .22 caliber pistol. It was determined that he was one of a group of citizens smuggling marijuana, and subsequently two other U.S. citizens were apprehended with some 8 pounds of marijuana which was turned over to the U.S. Customs Agency.

CARIBBEAN INVESTIGATIONS COORDINATION PROGRAM

The Caribbean Investigations Coordination Program and the relating Index maintained at Miami continued to be effective measures in assisting to prevent the entry into the United States of Latin American aliens of the criminal, immoral, narcotic, and subversive classes. In addition to its importance to Service operations, it proved valuable to other Government investigative agencies. During fiscal year 1969, there were 143,849 checks made of the Index and 14,282 relating records were located. Primarily on the basis of information contained in the Index, several hundred antisubversive investigations were initiated by the Service. These investigations involved some aliens currently in the United States and some attempting to enter this country illegally or applying for admission as permanent residents or as refugees on the Cuban airlift. Although the majority of the investigations involved Cuban nationals, many involved nationals of other Caribbean countries.

The illegal entry of Cuban aliens into the United States from Mexico has been a Service problem since the take over of Cuba by Castro. However, during fiscal year 1969, the Service became increasingly concerned with the rise in the number of Cuban aliens being located in the United States following illegal entry from Mexico. When interrogated, the majority conceded to having been assisted in various degrees in effecting their entries. The modus operandi disclosed by such interrogation suggested the existence of well organized smuggling rings, the centers of which appeared to be located in Mexico.

Service officers in Mexico intensified their liaison with Mexican Government officials. Emphasis was placed on more comprehensive investigations and interrogation of the aliens involved to obtain specific information essential to establish the complete modus operandi and to identify the operators, smugglers, transporters, and other individuals involved in encouraging the Cubans to enter unlawfully. Mexican officials were furnished complete information on all identified smugglers residing in Mexico with the request that consideration be given to prosecution of the smugglers and others involved as a vital step in frustrating the conspirators preying upon refugees seeking to arrange for clandestine entry. In addition, Mexican authorities were asked to accept the return to Mexico of those Cuban aliens who had entered the United States

illegally. This has served to discourage Cuban aliens from attempting illegal entries and at the same time to dry up the source of income for those unscrupulous individuals who have engaged in illicit smuggling of Cuban aliens. The cooperation of the Mexican officials with our Service officers has been greatly enhanced, and continued efforts are being made to maintain this liaison at a high level.

FOREIGN-BORN LAW VIOLATORS

Internal Security and the Foreign Born. Continued emphasis was placed on the Service Antisubversive Program designed to identify foreign-born subversives and develop evidence upon which to institute exclusion or expulsion proceedings and to deny where warranted, benefits under the U.S. immigration and nationality laws. Close liaison was maintained with other Government agencies concerned in security matters, and information developed was promptly furnished to the appropriate agency or agencies.

A continuing effort was made to identify and compile evidence concerning various groups or organizations to determine whether their characterization as subversive organizations was warranted and, if so, whether involvement in those organizations by the foreign born justified Service action looking toward their exclusion or deportation from the United States, or in the cases of naturalized citizens, the revocation of their citizenship. Investigations were conducted to identify aliens involved in demonstrations protesting the national effort in Vietnam and aliens involved in student disorders to determine their amenability to Service proceedings.

The Canadian and Mexican border antisubversive programs also served effectively as a means of excluding from the United States aliens whose admission would adversely affect the security of this country. Under the Canadian program, there were 28 Service lookouts posted and six aliens applying for admission were rejected at the border on the basis of information developed. Under the Mexican program, there were 199 investigations completed on applicants or potential applicants for admission. Service lookouts were posted against 131 of the aliens involved, 26 such aliens were rejected at the border, and 18 permanent exclusion orders were issued.

Listed below are examples of the types of cases handled under the Service Antisubversive Program:

George Salem Haggar, native of Lebanon and a naturalized citizen of Canada, was admitted as an exchange visitor on August 28, 1968. Haggar was appointed by Southern University in New Orleans, La., to serve as an Assistant Professor of Political Science for the academic year 1968-69. In April and May 1969, he was involved in several incidents at that University which resulted in disruption of normal Uni-

versity procedures, and he attempted to organize a student boycott at Southern University in May 1969. On May 7, 1969, he was suspended from his position at Southern University. Deportation proceedings were instituted on June 16, 1969, and on June 24, 1969, an order of deportation was entered by a special inquiry officer. Shortly thereafter, Haggar left for Canada and thereby executed the deportation order from which he had taken no appeal.

Phillip E. Sandford, native and citizen of Australia, was admitted as an exchange visitor on September 19, 1967, and was granted an extension of stay to September 15, 1969, to attend Florida State University. While in attendance there, he became a member of the Students for a Democratic Society. He failed to register for the school quarter beginning in early April 1969. Deportation proceedings were instituted on May 8, 1969, on the ground that he had failed to maintain his status as an exchange visitor. An order of deportation was entered on May 27, 1969. On June 4, 1969, Sandford was convicted of interfering with a police officer in the performance of his duty and was sentenced to imprisonment for 1 year. On the same date, he was also sentenced for disorderly conduct, receiving a sentence to imprisonment for 6 months and a fine of \$500. The court reduced the sentences to imprisonment to time served, and his deportation from the United States was effected on June 13, 1969.

Foreign Born of the Criminal Classes. Investigations involving 11,374 aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes were completed during the year as the result of Service efforts in this field. Applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings were made in 1,403 of the cases investigated and 441 aliens of the criminal, immoral, or narcotic classes were deported from the United States during the year.

Frank Raymond Bezoet De Bie entered the United States for permanent residence in April 1960, from Indonesia. He was convicted on March 14, 1968, in Dauphin County, Pa., of unlawful possession of narcotics; on March 22, 1968, in Middlesex County, Mass., of breaking and entering with intent to commit larceny; and on October 22, 1968, in Boston, Mass., of larceny. He was deported to Amsterdam, Netherlands, on April 14, 1969.

Lydia Bascialdo, a native of Argentina, entered the United States as a visitor in June 1968. Shortly after entry, she was convicted of conspiracy to smuggle heroin into the United States. She was given a suspended sentence of 2 years on September 18, 1968. An order to show cause and a warrant of arrest were issued by the Service on the same date. After hearing, she was ordered deported, and was deported on September 21, 1968.

Patrick Joseph Mulkerrins, born in Ireland, was admitted to the United States as a permanent resident in 1958. In 1963, he was convicted in Suffolk County,

Mass., of manslaughter and sentenced to imprisonment not to exceed 20 years. He was paroled to the custody of this Service for the purpose of affecting his deportation. After hearing he was ordered deported. Deportation to Ireland was affected on April 19, 1969.

The programs of the Service established to control criminal aliens considered likely to cross the international borders into the United States in pursuit of their criminal endeavors or to enter the United States illegally so as to avoid apprehension were again emphasized. Close and frequent liaison between the Service and law enforcement agencies of adjacent countries was continued and enlarged.

Border criminal identification activity during the year resulted in the posting of 2,626 lookouts designed to prevent entry into the United States of aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. The posting of these lookouts resulted in the rejection or exclusion of 894 aliens of these classes.

Among the undesirable aliens from adjacent countries, coming under Service action was Maurice De Meulle, a native of Canada, arrested by Clark County, Nev., authorities in connection with the cashing of stolen American Express Traveler's Checks and the passing of counterfeit Canadian currency. Investigation by local authorities indicated that there may be several million dollars in counterfeit currency involved. It was alleged that the traveler's checks were obtained in a bank robbery in MacMasterville, Quebec. De Meulle, who has a criminal record in Canada, claimed entry near Plattsburgh, N.Y., on November 11, 1968. He was deported to Montreal on January 14, 1969, where he was taken into custody by the Montreal Police Department and the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

The Service's problems involving professional, well-trained, organized, and well-financed shoplifters and pickpockets are continuing. The majority of these persons come to the United States from Central and South America. They are usually encountered in large metropolitan areas and frequent events which draw crowds of people. During the year a comparatively large number of such criminal aliens were deported from the United States.

Frauds. Investigations of 11,419 possible immigration frauds were completed during this year, an increase of 49 percent over the previous year. Major emphasis continued to be placed on investigations of aliens and other persons engaged in criminal conspiracies to circumvent the immigration laws.

Investigations of the new types of frauds, which developed subsequent to the 1965 amendment to the immigration law requiring Department of Labor certification of immigrants, are largely responsible for the record number of fraud investigations completed this year. Various schemes evolved in efforts made to acquire immediate relative status and thereby evade

the labor certification requirements, e.g., "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens or resident aliens, use of counterfeit marriage and birth records, and false birth registrations in the United States of foreign-born children whose parents are visa applicants.

Investigation of the false birth registrations has thus far identified 20 Texas midwives who falsely registered births in the United States of over a thousand children who were actually born in Mexico. The parents of these children were all applicants, or intended applicants, for immigrant visas. The local authorities are being requested to note or purge the false registration records to preclude their illegal use in the future.

Other schemes involved actual connivance to obtain labor certifications by fraudulent applications and supporting documentation. A vigorous prosecution program has been continued against third parties engaged in these fraudulent practices in evading or obtaining labor certifications.

The investigations disclosed a continuation of previously known schemes involving the use of counterfeit, altered, or fraudulent passports and immigration documents and "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens to evade former quota restrictions.

Examples of the success of these highly complex investigations follow:

Salvatore Vavolizza, President of the Vavolizza Travel Service, Inc., Bronx, N.Y., and one defendant pleaded guilty on October 14, 1968, to two counts of a 73-count indictment in the Federal District Court, Eastern District of New York. The indictment charged that they had executed supporting documents for first preference visas containing false statements as to the nature of the business, urgent need for the services of the aliens, the duties required to be performed, illegal notarizations, etc. On February 7, 1969, Vavolizza was fined \$7,500, and he and his defendant were placed on probation for 1 year.

On February 14, 1968, a Federal grand jury returned a 60-count indictment against a New York attorney, Hyman Abrams, charging him with causing false statements to be made to the Immigration and Naturalization Service, the Department of Labor, and the Department of State to help aliens from the West Indies extend their temporary visitor's permits or to obtain permanent residence status. (On July 8, 1969, after trial, Abrams was found guilty on five counts and, on August 13, 1969, was sentenced to serve 1 year. He is at liberty under \$5,000 bond pending appeal.)

Enrique Armando Garcia-Valera, a citizen of the Dominican Republic and operator of the Garcia Agency, a public relations and insurance business located in New York City, was indicted on July 14, 1967, by a Federal grand jury on 28 counts. He was charged with conspiring to defraud this Service and the Department of Labor by filing fraudulent applica-

tions for labor certifications on behalf of visa applicants. Garcia-Valera was found guilty on February 20, 1969, on six counts of the indictment and, on May 19, 1969, was placed on probation for 3 years. The sentence included the additional restriction that he not engage in any deals with or on behalf of any alien, with this Service, the New York State Department of Labor, the U.S. Department of Labor, or an American consulate in connection with visas, and that he turn over all such pending matters to someone else.

On May 16 and 22, 1969, a Modesto, Calif., hotel owner Ghulam Khan, a native of Pakistan and permanent resident of the United States, and four co-defendants entered pleas of guilty to violation of 18 U.S.C. 1001 in the U.S. District Court, Sacramento, Calif. They had been charged with participating in a bogus marriage operation which, for fees of \$500 to \$1,000, hired American "brides" for Pakistani aliens to enable the aliens to obtain immediate relative status and thus adjust their status from temporary visitors to permanent residents. On June 5, 1969, Ghulam Khan was sentenced to 5 months' confinement, fined \$3,000, and placed on probation for 5 years. The four co-defendants were given similar sentences.

On June 2, 1969, Mohammad Amin, a native of Pakistan and permanent resident of the United States, and a co-defendant were also sentenced in the same court for their actions in a similar marriage fraud.

Illustrative of the many midwife investigations being conducted by the Service is the case of Guadalupe San Miguel, who pleaded guilty on October 11, 1968, in the U.S. District Court, Del Rio, to four counts under 18 U.S.C. 1425(b) (procurement of citizenship unlawfully). The investigation had disclosed that for a fee she falsely registered the births of approximately 100 children, who were actually born in Mexico, as having been born at Eagle Pass, Tex., during the last 4 years. On November 26, 1968, she was fined \$500 and placed on probation for 5 years.

Since 1958, the Fraudulent Document Center has been operated as a repository for documents used by Mexican aliens to support false claims to U.S. citizenship. Records at the Center consist of birth certificates, baptismal certificates, and other documents relating to citizenship. Since the inception of the facility, a total of 21,326 cases has been received and indexed. Inquiries for record checks increased 34 percent, from 2,805 in 1968 to 3,759 this year, which includes inquiries concerning suspect applicants for U.S. passports received from American consuls in Mexico. Positive responses to inquiries rose 23 percent, from 588 to 721. Affirmative or positive response was furnished in nearly one of every five inquiries in 1969.

A check with the Fraudulent Document Center was sufficient for Port Huron officers to establish a false claim to citizenship by an alien who had previously

evaded apprehension. The records at the Center revealed that birth certificates identical to the one presented had been used three times previously to support false claims to citizenship. The alien claimed he found the birth certificate in Mexico.

For the 8th consecutive year, there was an increase in the number of false claims to citizenship encountered by the Border Patrol. The 2,862 cases developed were 40 percent above the 2,050 cases accounted for last year. The false claims were made by 2,839 Mexicans and 24 aliens of other nationalities. The Border Patrol also reported 1,987 cases wherein Service forms I-151 and I-186 and other documents were used by aliens to support fraudulent claims to legal status in the United States. The number of these frauds was 55 percent greater than those reported in the previous year.

The following cases illustrate the variety of frauds attempted to obtain the benefits of citizenship or legal status in the United States:

In June, officers of the Jacksonville Station engaged in checking bus passengers apprehended six Dominican nationals, five males and one female, when it was determined the aliens had presented fraudulent visas in connection with their admission as visitors. They had been admitted to the United States at Miami after having presented passports which contained counterfeit, machine-stamped visas of excellent quality. The subjects stated that Andre Guzman, a Dominican who reportedly accompanied the aliens to Miami, introduced them to an American named Harrington or Harrelton in Santo Domingo, D.R. This American took their passports and later returned them with the counterfeit visas imprinted therein. Each of the men paid \$200 and the female paid \$400 in Dominican currency for the documents. Prosecution under 18 U.S.C. 1546 was authorized. (All six aliens were found guilty on the one-count indictment. On October 16, 1969, they were sentenced to 2 years, suspended. After immigration hearings, they were ordered deported, and their deportations were effected on October 18, 1969.)

CRIMINAL PROSECUTION

Of the 8,711 cases presented to U.S. attorneys for violations of the immigration and nationality laws, 5,096 prosecutions were authorized. Convictions numbered 4,623 (91 percent of the 5,079 cases disposed of) resulting in actual, suspended, and probationary sentences totaling over 3,970 years and fines of \$172,105.

There were 1,413 aliens convicted of reentry after deportation without permission (8 U.S.C. 1326) : 863 persons convicted for document frauds (18 U.S.C. 1546) ; 498 persons convicted for nationality violations, and all but one were for false representation as a U.S. citizen (18 U.S.C. 911).

Detention and Deportation Activities

The number of aliens deported in fiscal year 1969 under orders of deportation was 10,505. This is 1,375 more than the 9,130 deported in fiscal year 1968. Of the aliens deported, 92 percent or 9,673 had entered without inspection or without proper documents or failed to maintain nonimmigrant status, 441 were deported on criminal, immoral, or narcotic charges, and 391 on other charges. There were 6,859 deportations to Mexico, 795 to Canada, 490 to Greece, 206 to Hong Kong, 180 to Jamaica, 143 to Guatemala, and 124 to Colombia.

Among the 272 criminals deported was Alvin Karpis who was sentenced to a life term for conspiracy in the 1933 kidnapping of William Hamm, Jr., a wealthy St. Paul, Minn., businessman who was released unharmed after payment of \$100,000 ransom. Karpis was born Alvin Karpavitz in Montreal, Canada, in 1908 and was brought to this country by his parents in 1915. He was deported to Canada in January 1969.

Michael Bourne Rutt, a native of England, fled England in June 1963, to avoid arrest by the London police for theft and swindling. He gained entry into the United States by deserting the vessel on which he served as a crewman. He was arrested in March of 1967 for his involvement in the theft of about \$250,000 worth of paintings from the home of Hans Hoffman, a well known artist. He was convicted of receiving stolen goods and was sentenced to confinement in the Massachusetts Correctional Institution for 2½ to 4 years. In February 1969, he was deported to England where the London police were awaiting his return.

Peter Richard Karl Schiffman, a member of the criminal class, was deported to Germany on November 29, 1968, for the third time in 1½ years following completion of a sentence for illegal entry after deportation. Mr. Schiffman is well known throughout Europe and the Western Hemisphere for defrauding airlines and hotels. He was taken into custody by German police authorities upon his arrival there as a deportee.

Jose Alfonso Alvarez-Henao, a native of Colombia, was among the 155 aliens deported on narcotic charges. He was identified as one of the many professional couriers active in narcotic circles. When arrested during inspection at Miami International Airport, he had 790 grams of marijuana in his possession. He was convicted in federal court of smuggling and was deported to Colombia on August 3, 1968.

The number of aliens required to depart without the issuance of formal orders of deportation increased from 179,952 in the last fiscal year to 240,958 in 1969. Among these aliens were 27,072 crewmen technical violators, who had remained longer than the time

for which admitted and 161,283 who entered without inspection. These two groups departed under safeguards.

There were 52,603 who departed after the issuance of documents requiring departure. Included in this number were 38,211 nonimmigrants who failed to maintain the status under which admitted and 11,522 aliens who entered without inspection. The principal nationalities of these aliens were 21,767 Mexican, 3,077 Canadian, 1,904 Jamaican, 1,838 Philippine, 1,773 British, and 1,650 Dominican.

At their own request, 71 aliens who had fallen into distress were removed from the United States under Section 250 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Twenty-eight mentally incompetent aliens were deported or removed. Up to the time of deportation, approximately \$207,000 had been expended for their care in the United States. If they had continued to remain institutionalized at public expense, over \$4.6 million would have been disbursed for their maintenance and treatments during their expected lifetimes.

There were 59,771 aliens initially admitted to Service detention facilities and 89,477 to non-Service facilities, increases of 11 percent and 21 percent, respectively, over last year.

Hearings and Litigation

EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION HEARINGS

Once again and continuing the previous trend, the volume of deportation and exclusion cases referred to special inquiry officers during 1969 showed a marked increase. Deportation hearings referred to special inquiry officers nationally increased to 25,479, representing an alltime high record for any single year—the New York District Office alone received 22 percent of the country's total. Exclusion hearings referred to special inquiry officers totaled 1,232 nationally, representing an increase over the total of 968 received in fiscal 1968.

While the number of applications for withholding of deportation on the basis of a claim of persecution decreased slightly during the year as compared with 1968, the list of countries concerning which such claims had been made in previous years was augmented by the addition of Uruguay, Sudan, Estonia, Malawi, and Portugal.

Fiscal year 1969 brought with it an enlargement in the jurisdiction, powers, and responsibilities of special inquiry officers resulting from amendment of administrative regulations. In connection with expulsion proceedings, district directors and other administrative officers have been, in the past, vested with exclusive

authority to determine whether an alien should be continued or detained in custody, whether he should be released, and whether an alien should be released under bond and the amount thereof. Appeals from such determinations were, under former regulations, taken directly to the Board of Immigration Appeals.

Under the new rules which became effective during fiscal year 1969, appeals from such determinations of district directors were eliminated. However, there was conferred upon special inquiry officers authority to consider a request by an alien for release from custody or release under bond, or for reduction in the amount thereof, notwithstanding a previous determination by a district director. The consideration of such a request by the special inquiry officer is separate and apart from the deportation hearing or proceeding and forms no part of such hearing or proceeding, or of the record thereof. The Government or the alien may take an appeal to the Board of Immigration Appeals from the determination of the special inquiry officer. This recent amendment to the regulations confers upon a quasi-judicial officer the authority to make an independent determination respecting the freedom from custody, detention, or bond of an alien involved in deportation proceedings. Here again, the trend in the implementation of the immigration laws is in the direction of adding safeguards which will advance the fair and efficient administration of the law.

LITIGATION

The General Counsel is the chief law officer of the Service and functions primarily as adviser to the Commissioner and other officers on legal matters in carrying out Service enforcement and administrative tasks under the immigration and nationality laws. He provides executive and professional direction to four regional counsels, who maintain professional supervision over trial attorneys whose primary responsibility is to represent the Service in formal exclusion, expulsion, and rescission hearings before special inquiry officers. Regional counsels and trial attorneys, when requested, assist U.S. attorneys in civil and criminal actions arising under the immigration and nationality laws. Through two appellate trial attorneys, the General Counsel also represents the Service before the Board of Immigration Appeals in all appellate matters.

Reflecting the increase in special inquiry officer hearings, trial attorney work in fiscal year 1969 substantially exceeded the previous year's record figures. Trial attorneys reviewed 15,079 applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings. They participated in 9,102 deportation hearings and in 981 exclusion hearings. Trial attorney appearances in administrative hearings of all kinds totaled 10,341, a rise of 20 percent over fiscal year 1968. Trial attorneys prepared 2,363 legal briefs and memoranda.

The Board of Immigration Appeals has jurisdiction of appeals in exclusion, expulsion, rescission of adjustment of status, and visa petition cases. During the year, the Board received 1,742 cases, all of which were reviewed by the appellate trial attorneys to determine whether argument by the Service before the Board was necessary to avoid conflict with Service policy or interpretation of the law. After the decisions were made by the Board, they were referred to the General Counsel for consideration as to whether a motion to reopen or for reconsideration should be submitted to the Board or whether recommendation should be made to the Commissioner that the case be certified to the Attorney General. The appellate trial attorneys argued 363 cases before the Board and submitted to the Board 32 briefs and 10 motions to reopen or reconsider. The year was marked by the briefing and arguing of a wide variety of cases involving alleged violations of the exclusion statute requiring labor certifications, Section 212(a) (14) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1182(a) (14); thereby the Board was provided with the means of issuing a definitive series of precedent decisions.

Court litigation challenging administrative decisions in immigration and nationality matters reflected a decrease from the previous fiscal year of 27 percent in new suits instituted. However, completions of court actions did not keep pace with receipts, and there were left pending at the end of fiscal year 1969, 20 percent more cases than had been pending at the beginning. This was attributable principally to overall heavy caseloads in the courts and in the offices of the U.S. attorneys. A total of 376 court actions were filed. In the district courts, there were filed 34 petitions for writs of habeas corpus and 71 declaratory judgment actions. All decisions in habeas corpus proceedings were favorable to the Service, as were the decisions in all but one of the declaratory judgment suits. In the courts of appeals, 224 direct petitions for review of deportation cases were filed under Section 106 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a. Of the decisions of the courts of appeals during the year on petitions for review, 164 were favorable to the Service and five were adverse. The Supreme Court denied 16 petitions for certiorari in civil immigration and nationality cases, denied three petitions for rehearing, agreed to hear and decided one case, and in one other case summarily affirmed the lower court's judgment on a constitutional issue.

The one case argued before and decided by the Supreme Court during the year resolved a conflict between two courts of appeals and was important to the efficiency of Service operations. *INS v. Stanisic*, 395 U.S. 62, concerned an alien seaman whose conditional entry had been revoked and who had been ordered detained and deported aboard his vessel pursuant to Section 252(b) of the Immigration and Na-

tionality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1282(b), and who had also been refused asylum in the United States on his claim that he would be persecuted in his country. The alien had contrived through litigation and private bills in Congress to prolong his stay in the United States until long after his ship had departed. The Supreme Court ruled that it was lawful for the Service to provide for adjudication of the seaman's persecution claim by a district director under the parole statute, Section 212(d)(5) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1182(d)(5), rather than by a special inquiry officer in expulsion proceedings under Section 242(b) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. 1252(b). The Court also ruled that a deportation order under Section 252(b) of the Act, the crewman statute, made while the alien's ship was in the United States remained enforceable after the ship departed, and that it was not necessary, as had been declared below by the Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit (393 F. 2d 539), to start over again under Section 242(b) of the Act, the general deportation hearing statute. In *Dymytryshyn v. Esperdy*, 393 U.S. 77, the Supreme Court affirmed without opinion a decision by a three-judge constitutional court in the Southern District of New York (285 F. Supp. 507) that Section 242(d) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1252(d), authorizing supervision orders for aliens who have been in the United States more than 6 months under orders of deportation, is not an unconstitutional bill of attainder when applied to aliens whose deportability rests on membership in the Communist Party.

The Government was upheld in all of the 16 civil cases in which the Supreme Court denied certiorari, thereby declining to review the decisions of the lower courts. The denial of certiorari in *de la Cruz-Martinez v. INS*, 404 F. 2d 1198, cert. den. 394 U.S. 955, left undisturbed the ruling of the Ninth Circuit that an alien was deportable under Section 241(a)(11) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251(a)(11), for a narcotics conviction even though after his commitment to the California Youth Authority his conviction was set aside pursuant to California law when he earned an honorable discharge from the Youth Authority. The denial of certiorari in *Kwai Chiu Yuen v. INS*, 406 F. 2d 499, 773, 774, cert. den. 395 U.S. 908, left undisturbed the ruling by the Ninth Circuit that it was not an unconstitutional abridgment of the power of executive clemency for Congress to provide in Section 241(b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251(b), that a full and unconditional pardon by the governor of a State for a narcotics law conviction would be ineffective to prevent deportation on the basis of that conviction. The denial of certiorari in *Tormey v. INS*, 393 U.S. 854, left undisturbed the ruling of the Second Circuit that a petition for judicial review under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C.

1105(a), of a motion addressed to the administrative authority years after the deportation order cannot be used as the means of belatedly seeking review of the original order. (Cf. *Velasquez-Espinosa v. INS*, 404 F. 2d 544, C.A. 9, 1968, to the same effect.) The denial of certiorari in *Yuen Kam Chuen v. Esperdy*, 279 F. Supp. 151 (S.D.N.Y.), aff'd. 393 F. 2d 938 (2nd Cir.) cert. den. 393 U.S. 858, rehearing den. 393 U.S. 956, left undisturbed the district court's ruling that the restricted choice stated in Section 254(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1284(c) does not prohibit the deportation by airplane of a paroled seaman who arrived by ship. The denial of certiorari in *Cheng Ho Mui v. Rinaldi*, 408 F. 2d 28, cert. den. 395 U.S. 963, left undisturbed the ruling by the Third Circuit, agreeing essentially with the Second Circuit's 1966 ruling in *Tai Mui v. Esperdy*, 371 F. 2d 772, cert. den. 386 U.S. 1017, and rejecting an attack on Service regulations for failure to designate either the United States or a Far Eastern country as a place where an alien crewman may apply for conditional entry into the United States as a refugee under Section 203(a)(7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1153(a)(7).

During the year, there were a number of important final decisions by courts of appeals. In *de Vargas v. INS*, 409 F. 2d 335 and in *Velasquez-Espinosa v. INS*, 404 F. 2d 544, decided respectively by the Fifth and Ninth Circuits, it was held that an alien who obtains an immigrant visa by fraudulently concealing that he belongs to a qualitative excludable class (previous deportee and draft dodger) is not protected from deportation by Section 241(f) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251(f), because he was not "otherwise admissible". In *Bilbao-Bastida v. INS*, 409 F. 2d 820, the Ninth Circuit ruled that the Service could lawfully restrict the use of alien registration receipt cards so that if a resident alien traveled to Cuba, a prohibited area, his card would lose its validity as a travel document, and he would need an immigrant visa in order to reenter the United States. In *Dong Yup Lee v. INS*, 407 F. 2d 1110, the Ninth Circuit rejected an alien's contention that after he had been found entitled to a temporary visa for employment as a musician "of distinguished merit and ability" under Section 101(a)(15)(H)(i) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15)(H)(i), he was automatically qualified for a preference visa for permanent residence as a person "of exceptional ability in the . . . arts" as defined by Section 203(a)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1153(a)(3). The court upheld the administrative ruling that the latter requirement is more stringent. In *Kovac v. INS*, 407 F. 2d 102, the Ninth Circuit ruled that an erroneous legal standard had been used in the administrative denial of an application under Section 243(h) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C.

1253(h) for withholding of deportation to the alien's country on the ground of persecution. The court held that the 1965 amendment of section 243(h) was intended to lighten the burden on an alien, shifting the emphasis from the consequences of oppressive governmental conduct to its motivation. A deliberate imposition of substantial economic disadvantage could constitute persecution without amounting to deprivation of all means of gaining a livelihood. The Second Circuit ruled in *Wong Kam Cheung v. INS*, 408 F. 2d 35, that under Section 243(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1253(a), an alien is entitled to make only one designation of a country of deportation and has no absolute right to withdraw the designation. In another case involving section 243(a), *Ngai Chi Lam v. Esperdy*, 411 F. 2d 310, the Second Circuit held that when an alien designates a country of deportation frivolously, admitting that he does not want to go there and that his motive is delay, the special inquiry officer may decline to accept the designation.

Alien Address Reports

A total of 4,002,668 aliens reported their addresses during January 1969 in accordance with the requirements of the Immigration and Nationality Act (66 Stat. 163). With the exception of the initial registration of aliens in 1940, this is a record number and represents a slight increase of 126,364 over the number of reports received in 1968 (3,876,304). In January 1969, 3,506,359 (87.6 percent) of all aliens reporting were listed as permanent residents and 496,309 as visitors, students, and others in the United States temporarily.

Over three-fourths of the total reported alien population reside in the following nine States: California, 944,149 (23.6 percent); New York, 740,369 (18.5 percent); Florida, 267,360 (6.7 percent); Texas, 249,735 (6.2 percent); Illinois, 239,705 (6.0 percent); New Jersey, 219,406 (5.5 percent); Massachusetts, 160,048 (4.0 percent); Michigan, 149,099 (3.7 percent); and Pennsylvania, 107,303 (2.7 percent).

Mexicans again made up the largest nationality group with a total of 720,820 reporting. Of this total, 97 percent (701,979) were permanent resident aliens. Nearly 81 percent of the permanent resident Mexican aliens reside in California and Texas. Aliens of these nationalities followed Mexico in terms of volume: Canada, 409,494 (382,116 or 93 percent were permanent residents); Cuba, 395,008 (265,366 or 67 percent permanent residents); the United Kingdom, 321,705 (239,349 or 74 percent permanent residents); Italy, 241,230 (230,094 or 95 percent permanent residents); and Germany, 229,565 (217,489 or 95 percent permanent residents).

One of the sharpest proportional increases of permanent resident aliens is found among Cuban nationals. This is primarily the result of Public Law 89-732 which permits Cubans to adjust their refugee status to that of permanent resident aliens. For example, in 1968 a total of 358,601 Cubans reported their addresses, of which 207,561 (58 percent) were permanent residents; in 1969, 395,008 reported and 265,366 (67 percent) were permanent residents, an increase of 28 percent. The increase of Cuban permanent resident aliens since 1967 is even more striking: out of 317,144 reports received in 1967 only 147,805 (47 percent) were permanent residents. Thus, from 1967 to 1969 there has been an increase of 80 percent (117,561) in the number of permanent resident Cuban aliens. The number of Cubans in the United States in temporary status has declined accordingly from 169,339 in 1967, to 151,040 in 1968, to 129,642 in 1969.

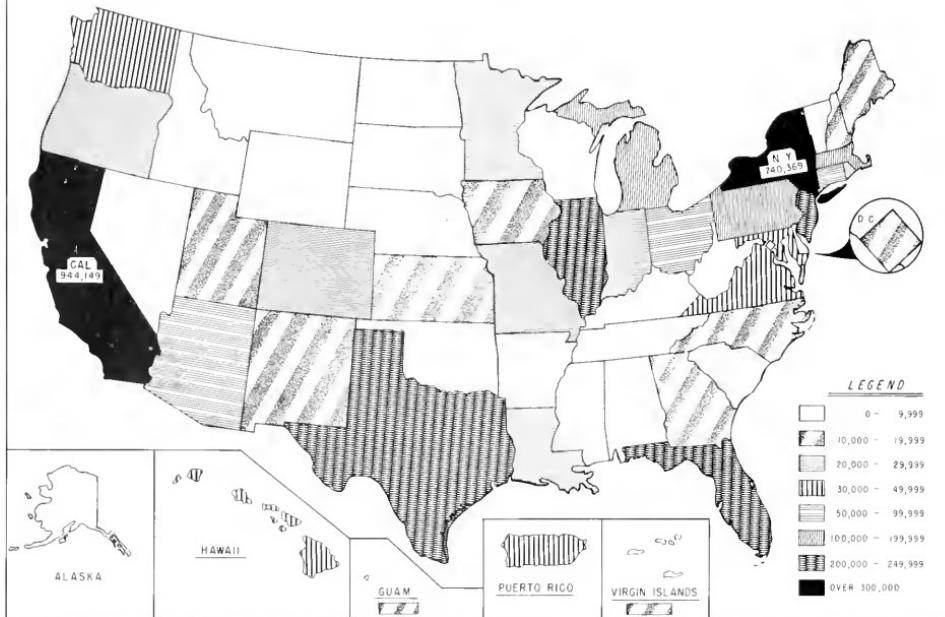
Citizenship

It is in the public interest for every qualified alien to have the earliest possible opportunity to become a citizen if such be his desire. Aliens sometimes fail to apply for naturalization, because they do not realize that they have achieved eligibility under the statute. Others sometimes procrastinate because their misunderstanding of the naturalization process leads them to believe that they are incapable of qualifying for one reason or another. Accordingly, the Service provides information clarifying these matters.

A Service booklet and other material describing and explaining the naturalization requirements and procedures in the simplest of terms were made readily available to all interested parties. During the fiscal year, the informative booklet was not only revised to include a reference to the new special benefits conferred upon Vietnam servicemen and veterans, but for the first time a Spanish language edition was printed to meet the needs of the many Spanish-speaking aliens residing in the southwestern part of the Nation. Constructive guidance and assistance also were offered by specially trained personnel at the field offices and by naturalization examiners during their periodic visits to the naturalization courts, to the public school citizenship classes, and to many of the military installations in the United States. The clerks of the naturalization courts continued to lend their valuable assistance as a source of information, and the information media constituted another means of reaching potential candidates for naturalization. Service motion picture films, such as the one entitled "Are You a Citizen," also were used to acquaint aliens with the mechanics of the naturalization process and especially to eliminate

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the often erroneous impression that the cherished goal of citizenship is beyond their capacity. Service films are available for loan to recognized organizations engaged in promoting good citizenship and encouraging aliens to apply for naturalization.

During the fiscal year, the Service also continued to implement its policy of notifying newly naturalized citizens of their statutory right to petition for the naturalization of their alien children. Under the statute, such naturalizations have to be completed before the child is 18 years of age. Before this notification program was put into practice, a great majority of naturalized persons through ignorance either failed to apply in behalf of their children or waited until the children were too old to qualify under the law.

NATURALIZATION ACTIVITIES

Citizenship Instruction and Training. Although the Congress has authorized the naturalization of certain elderly, long-time alien residents of the United States despite their inability to speak, understand, read, and write words in ordinary English usage, the

overwhelming majority of naturalization petitioners are obliged to meet these English language requirements. Moreover, closely related to the fulfillment of citizenship responsibility is the further statutory prerequisite (from which there is no exception) : namely, a fair knowledge of the history, Government, and Constitution of the United States. For more than 50 years, the law has authorized Federal agency activity to promote the instruction and training of naturalization applicants in these matters.

The Service effort to assist prospective citizens in their preparation to meet the educational requirements for naturalization begins with their entry into the United States. The names and addresses of 164,271 immigrants who arrived during the fiscal year were forwarded to public schools located in the places of intended residence in order that invitations to enroll in citizenship classes might be extended to the newcomers. For the same use, similar information was supplied for 25,197 naturalization candidates, either upon receipt of their applications or the continuance of their petitions for failure to satisfy the educational prerequisites.



Young and old become citizens. At a naturalization ceremony in Milwaukee, the youngest of 72 new citizens was 5 years old; the boy was adopted in Germany. The oldest of the group to share the honors was an 88-year-old native of China.

—Milwaukee Sentinel Photo.

Of the candidates for naturalization, 115,450 were in attendance at 5,590 public school citizenship classes during the fiscal year; and 2,759 other aliens who could not attend school received their instruction through enrollment in the Service home study courses administered by the educational authorities or institutions in 42 States. Late in the fiscal year, the Bureau of Special Continuing Education, State Educational Department, Albany, N.Y., completed plans to administer home study citizenship courses for the residents of New York State who, theretofore, had been without such services.

The Service-published textbooks of the "Becoming a Citizen Series" and a major part of the modern "Federal Textbook on Citizenship" were once again extensively used as text and study material by naturalization candidates attending the public school citizenship classes. During the year, a total of 79,518 units of the textbook were furnished for such use without cost as authorized by statute. Additionally, 39,834 other units of the textbook, especially adapted for home study preparation, were furnished for the use of those aliens who enrolled in the correspondence courses.

Also contributing to the furtherance of citizenship education were historical films such as "The American Flag," "Early Settlers of New England," "The Declaration of Independence by the Colonies," and "The Bill of Rights of the United States," which were made available by the Service to civic, patriotic, and other

recognized organizations dedicated to the education and assimilation of the foreign born. As the year closed, the Service completed arrangements for the purchase of six additional films, all in color, entitled, respectively, "The Constitution—Guardian of Liberty," "Our Immigrant Heritage," "The Plymouth Colony: The First Year," "How We Elect Our Representatives," "Are You a Good Citizen," and "The Jamestown Colony." The Service is confident that these new additions to its motion picture portfolio will make a material contribution to the realization of the educational objectives.

Citizenship Day, celebrated every year in all parts of the United States, and Law Day and Loyalty Day, recognized in some States, were occasions for extensive Service activity designed to stress citizenship responsibility and stimulate the practice of good citizenship by all citizens—natural born and naturalized alike. Service officers, in cooperation with many patriotic and public-spirited citizens and organizations, planned and participated in many impressive ceremonies and observances on such occasions to further these objectives.

No exercises conducted on these commemorative occasions were more inspirational or moving than the naturalization proceedings in which American servicemen—many on brief leave from Vietnam duties—received their citizenship. Representative of such proceedings was the Law Day ceremony conducted in the U.S. District Court at Agana, Guam, when 108 persons were naturalized. Among the new citizens were 23 members of the Armed Forces of the United States. Under special arrangements with the military authorities, the applications of these petitioners were received and processed by Service officers before the men arrived on Guam by air, with interviews and examinations accomplished quickly after arrival. Following



Army sergeant is granted U.S. citizenship while on leave from his duty station in West Germany. The judge who presided at the hearing is seen here with the sergeant and his wife and daughter.

the impressive hearing, the military men were flown back to their post of duty, some returning to combat stations in Vietnam.

Outstanding, impressive, Law Day observances were also conducted in conjunction with naturalization proceedings in the U.S. District Court at Honolulu. On this occasion, 61 U.S. servicemen and 133 civilians were admitted to citizenship at a special outdoor ceremony held on the parade grounds of Fort DeRussy.

Persons Naturalized. While more applications for naturalization were received in 1969 than in 1968, there was a slight decrease in the number of persons admitted to citizenship during 1969. Primarily, this was caused by unavoidable clerical shortages. Generally speaking, however, by putting emergency innovations into operation, the Service was able to maintain a satisfactory currency in the disposition of the caseload. A further increase in the basic naturalization volume in the years immediately ahead may be expected, not only because of increased immigration in recent years, but also because almost 90,000 Cuban refugees will become eligible to apply during the period.

During the year, Service officers appeared at final naturalization hearings in 580 Federal and State courts and, based upon their examinations and representations, a total of 98,709 aliens were admitted to U.S. citizenship at these proceedings. Before being granted naturalization, each alien was required to take a solemn oath of allegiance to the United States, whereby he or she renounced all foreign allegiance and promised to support and defend the Constitution and laws of this country against all enemies, foreign and domestic.

As in years gone by, the greatest number (73,489) of the new citizens achieved naturalization under the general provisions of the statute, which require continuous permanent residence in the United States for 5 years. Based upon their status as the spouses of U.S. citizens requiring 3 years' residence, 14,346 were granted citizenship. The group also included 5,271 natural or adopted children of U.S. citizens, beneficiaries of petitions filed by their parents; 5,458 servicemen or veterans who were able to establish eligibility irrespective of residence, based upon a period of honorable military service; and 145 others. During the year, nine widows of citizen servicemen killed in Vietnam, ineligible for naturalization under normal provisions of the law, received immediate citizenship under the remedial legislation enacted in the last session of Congress.

A majority of the newly naturalized persons were formerly nationals of a relatively few countries, i.e., Germany (10,618), Cuba (9,654), Italy (8,773), the United Kingdom (7,979), Canada (6,387), and Mexico (5,111). The remainder was comprised of citizens or subjects of 109 other foreign states situated on all parts of the globe. Among the new citizens were



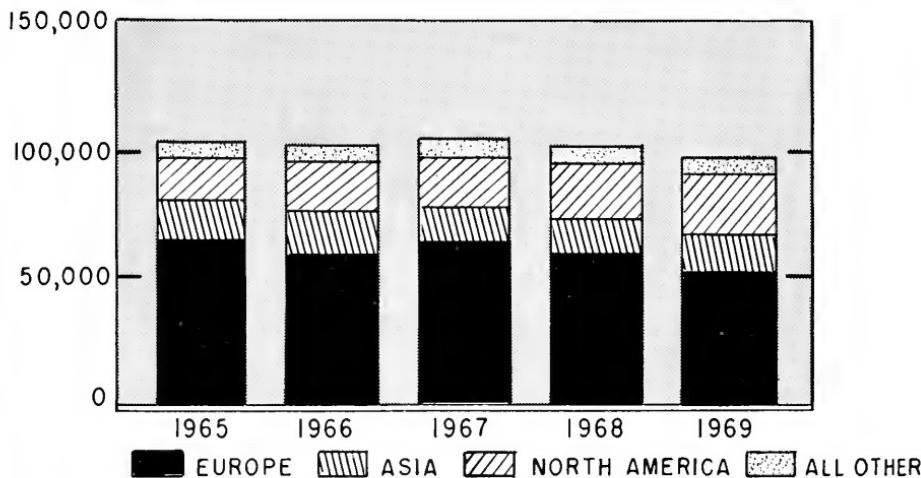
Mrs. Margarete Hallett, whose citizen husband died in Vietnam, was one of the first widows to benefit from special legislation which provided for expeditious naturalization.

11,420 persons in the professions; 8,765 skilled technicians and craftsmen; 4,087 managers, foremen, and merchants; 21,351 clerical, sales, and service workers; 11,222 operatives; 876 private household workers; and 3,276 farmers, farm laborers, and laborers.

The fiscal year witnessed many interesting events in the naturalization area. Among them were the appearance of President Nixon, then the Republican Presidential candidate, as a witness to petitions for naturalization filed by two of his employees, and the use of the White House as a setting for a final naturalization ceremony in the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. A deaf-mute who was able to undergo examination and take the requisite oath of allegiance through a sign language interpreter achieved naturalization during the period, as did several persons whose inability to appear at courthouses on account of severe illnesses prompted the courts to authorize their naturalization at the places where they were bedridden.

A number of the military naturalizations during the past year involved an application of the relatively recent enactment which amended the statute to authorize expeditious naturalization based upon honorable active service during the period of the South Vietnam hostilities. The Service collaborated with the

PERSONS NATURALIZED 1965-1969



Department of Defense in the preparation of a detailed set of instructions relative to the new legislation and naturalization procedure. This Department of Defense directive should assure that each alien serviceman will have the information he needs to obtain citizenship on the earliest date possible under the circumstances in his particular case.

Denials of Naturalization. The number of petitions for naturalization denied totaled 2,043, a small increase over the figure of a year ago. Of those denied, 981 petitions were voluntarily withdrawn when it became clear to the petitioner that the statutory requirements for naturalization could not be met at the time, and that it would be a waste of time and money for him to appear at the final hearing in court in an effort to contest the matter. Similarly, another substantial group of 910 petitions was denied because the petitioners failed to prosecute their cases to completion. A high percentage of these denials and withdrawals related to the petitions of persons who were unable to meet the educational prerequisites and needed additional time to study. A deficiency in English literacy accounted for 306 denials compared with the 288 denied on that premise in 1968.

The petitions denied because the petitioner did not have a fair knowledge of the history, Government, and

Constitution of the United States totaled 212, 13 percent more than the number denied upon such basis a year ago. Some of the other reasons for denial were lack of good moral character, inability to take the oath of allegiance, petition not supported by required affidavits of witnesses, etc.

DERIVATIVE CITIZENSHIP

Almost since the beginning of the Nation, the law has provided for circumstances under which the foreign-born children of U.S. citizens acquire U.S. citizenship at birth. Under a succession of other statutes extending back through the years, children who did not become citizens at birth in a foreign country could derive U.S. citizenship after birth upon the naturalization of their parents.

At one time, alien women were able to obtain citizenship by marriage to a U.S. citizen or as a result of an alien husband's naturalization during the existence of the marital status. Citizens within these derivative classes frequently experienced difficulty in proving their citizenship, and to alleviate this situation, the issuance of certificates of citizenship was authorized by the Congress. The law provides that once the docu-

Petitions for Naturalization Denied on "Merits," on Grounds of "Petition Withdrawn" and on Grounds of "Petition not Prosecuted," by Reasons: Year Ended June 30, 1969

Reasons for denial, withdrawal, or lack of prosecution	Total	On merits	Withdrew	Not prosecuted
Total.	2,043	152	981	910
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character during the period required by law.....	571	13	449	109
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States during the period required by law.....	26	1	20	5
Petitioner cannot speak (read, write) the English language.....	306	66	99	141
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission for permanent residence.....	23	2	17	4
Petition not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony).....	412	7	138	267
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under sec. 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.....	8	3	5	—
Petitioner lacks knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of the history and the principles and form of Government of the United States.....	212	18	64	130
Petitioner is unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States.....	30	3	15	12
Petitioner cannot meet requirements under special naturalization provisions.....	119	2	71	46
All other reasons.....	336	37	103	196

ment is issued by the Service, it must be accepted everywhere as proof of the holder's citizenship.

Of the 29,739 derivative certificates issued during 1969, 16,606 were furnished children who acquired citizenship at birth abroad, 12,822 were issued to children who derived citizenship through the naturalization of their parents, and 311 were made available to women who became citizens through marriage. This last group is a very substantial number when one realizes that citizenship has not been conferred in this manner since the relevant statute was repealed on September 22, 1922. Included in the total were 300 certificates issued to persons who became citizens through their parents at birth in the Panama Canal Zone or the Republic of Panama. Until the enactment of remedial legislation 3 years ago, the certificates of citizenship could not be delivered outside the United States.

OTHER CITIZENSHIP ACTIVITIES

Because of the major demands of the naturalization and citizenship status caseloads, the importance of other nationality applications which are processed and adjudicated by the Service is sometimes overlooked. By statute, certificates of naturalization and citizenship and declarations of intention, when lost, mutilated, or destroyed, can be replaced by the Service. A certificate can also be replaced with one issued in a new name, if it is established that the name appearing on

the original document has been legally changed. Special certificates of naturalization for use by naturalized citizens in obtaining recognition as such by foreign states may also be issued. Certifications from nationality records and documents for use in compliance with Federal and State statutes and in judicial proceedings, or where they are to be used for some other legitimate purpose, are likewise available. Pursuant to application, the Service may also issue an order preserving an alien's residence for naturalization purposes during a period of extended absence. By the end of the fiscal year, 10,603 such applications had been handled by the Service exceeding somewhat the total of each of the last 2 years.

For many years, statutes enacted by the Congress have provided that U.S. citizenship may be lost by the voluntary performances of specified acts. However, in recent years, decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court have invalidated a number of expatriatory grounds. As a result, the number of reported expatriations during the fiscal year declined to 450 compared with 3,374, 10 years ago. This total included four who lost their citizenship by obtaining naturalization in a foreign state, two by taking an oath of allegiance to a foreign state, and 444 by express renunciations. During the past year, 274 certificates of citizenship administratively issued were canceled for fraudulent procurement of such certificates.

The U.S. Supreme Court in its most recent decision relating to expatriations, namely, the decision in *Afroyim v. Rusk*, stated that a U.S. citizen has a constitutional right to remain a citizen unless he voluntarily relinquishes that citizenship. During the fiscal year, the Attorney General issued a Statement of Interpretation relative to the effect of this statement upon the validity of statutory grounds for expatriation which were not under consideration in *Afroyim v. Rusk*. Thereafter, representatives of the Service, the Department of Justice, and the Department of State met in consultations to formulate rules which would assure a uniform application of the Attorney General's Statement of Interpretation and a resultant uniformity in decisionmaking.

Beginning with the Act of June 29, 1906, the naturalization statutes have contained provisions authorizing the citizenship of naturalized citizens to be revoked in judicial proceedings where it appeared that their admission to citizenship was illegal or fraudulent in nature. The elimination of illegality and fraud from the naturalization process is largely dependent upon a skillful and thorough examination of the applicants by Service officers, to the end that perjury, concealment, and misrepresentation by the applicants will not be possible. Bearing witness to the ever-increasing effectiveness of the naturalization examiners along such lines is the fact that, during the past decade, the annual volume of revocations decreased from 154 cases

in fiscal year 1959 to only five cases in fiscal year 1968. Moreover, this trend not only continued throughout fiscal year 1969, but it achieved a climax in that no naturalizations were revoked during the yearly period.

Administrative Services

Administrative Services covers the many steps needed to service the needs of the operations' arm of the Service. Personnel assignments, employee relations, pay checks, procurement, building programs, and statistics are all details necessary to forward the active programs of the Service.

Personnel. Greater emphasis was placed on establishing a successful position classification program throughout the Service in fiscal year 1969. An extensive revision of the classification policy encourages the active participation of all supervisory employees in the classification process. Many of the Service's major occupational groupings including investigators, Border Patrol officers, and General Attorneys, have been given intensive study, sometimes in conjunction with the Department of Justice or the Civil Service Commission. Thus, communication lines have been increased between the Central Office and field offices, the Department, and the Commission, all of which has helped to promote the successful operation of the classification program.

Training continued to be stressed during 1969. At the Service Officer Development Center at Port Isabel, Tex., a total of 290 officers and other employees completed courses. Among these students were 128 patrol inspectors (trainee) and seven investigators (trainee) graduated from two Border Patrol Academy sessions. In addition, Service employees completed 2,882 lessons in the Service's Extension Training Program, while employees of other agencies completed 344 lessons. A total of 33,248 man-hours of off-the-job training in the Service-wide "INS Supervisory Development Conference Series" was reported. A new inservice program of instruction entitled "Training Program for Electronic Technicians" was planned and implemented by Service Engineers on June 18, 1969. A total of 242 interagency training programs was completed by Service personnel during the year, while the Service provided training for 372 employees of other agencies.

Service employees, as well as employees in Customs, Plant Quarantine, and Public Health participated in a 2-week program of instruction entitled "Accelerated Inspection System Interagency Training Program for Primary Inspection." The objective of this course is to train officers to carry out the multiple duties of the four agencies in a speedy, courteous, and efficient inspection of each person entering this country at an airport.

During the past year, negotiations between representatives of the Service and representatives of the National Border Patrol Council and the National Council of Immigration and Naturalization Service Employees resulted in two separate national collective bargaining agreements.

Incentive Awards. The year saw 496 employees receive lump sum monetary awards in recognition of superior performance or special acts. An additional 301 employees were accorded quality within-grade salary increases for superior work performance. A total of 369 employee suggestions were received of which 101 were adopted for use by the Service.

Finance. More than 275,000 checks were issued by the Treasury Department this year in payment of 73,425 vouchers certified by Finance personnel. Most of the checks covered employees' salaries, but payments were also made for travel and transportation expenses, refunds, reimbursements, imprest fund replenishments, taxes, claims, and all contractual obligations. In addition, the 56,000 cash payments made by the Service's 215 imprest fund cashiers resulted in a substantial savings to the Service.

The reinstitution of overtime inspection charges for small private aircraft and vessels created an additional workload in bills rendered to and collected from owners and a flood of inquiries requesting clarification of amounts charged and their legality.

Based on recommendations of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts, the Treasury Department required all agencies to submit on a test basis, beginning in July 1968, new reports of Selected Balances for Stating Budget Results on an Accrual Basis. As the Immigration and Naturalization Service's accounting system has been established under the accrual concept since 1967, only nominal modification was necessary. The Service was cited by the Treasury Department as one of the agencies to demonstrate the reporting capability from the essential standpoint of timeliness.

Statistics. A continuing effort by the Government to economize in the administration of public agencies has increased the need for proper management information tools to effectively allocate manpower and resources. For this reason, the Service work measurement system's importance to all levels of management has been emphasized. It continues to remain the sole source of statistical data that encompasses the entire scope of Service activities, providing information to the first line supervisor as well as top management.

During the year, a major change was made in obtaining statistical data relating to immigration, naturalization, passenger travel, and other areas of Service activity. For a number of reasons, the Service converted its data processing system to utilize the more widely used 80-column statistical punchcards in lieu of the outdated 90-column system. This change has enabled the Service to not only obtain newer equip-

ment for processing data, but also provide a data base for which additional technological improvements in data handling may be made in future years. It also provides data on punchcards which is compatible with the majority of large computer systems in other Government agencies, as well as private industry, thereby increasing the potential utility of the data collected throughout the Service.

Detailed statistics on immigration, naturalization, passenger travel, nonimmigrant visitors, and alien address reports were compiled. The interest of transportation lines, the U.S. Travel Service, and other Government agencies in alien and citizen travelers into and out of the United States is evident in the numerous requests for detailed information not contained in published reports. The admission of immigrants in the professional and highly technical positions continues. To meet this quest for information from many scholars and research agencies, the "Annual Indicator" relating to the flow of professional and highly skilled immigrants was again published as a result of the interest expressed in the information available in last year's first such report. Continued interest lies in the southwestern United States where both legal and illegal movement of aliens across the United States-Mexican border has caused considerable concern.

Procurement and Property Management. In fiscal year 1969, 158 contracts or leases were completed, and

8,343 purchase orders were issued by the Service. Servicewide printing facilities duplicated over 17 million pages of instructions, reports, regulations, and procedures.

The upgrading of the Service's vehicle fleet greatly alleviated the abnormally high cost of maintaining the high-mileage vehicles previously in use.

Records. Additional open-shelf filing sections were acquired in an attempt to adequately house the ever-increasing volume of required record material of the Service. During the past fiscal year, nearly a million new Service files on newly arrived immigrants and other persons involved in Service actions were created. This number represents a 7-percent increase over last year. To facilitate the location of this material, additional mechanical equipment was installed at various Service locations. A double-digit sorter was installed at the Master Index in Washington, D.C., and a power file for housing subject files was installed in the Central Office. The Master Index required by Section 290 of the Immigration and Nationality Act now contains over 58 million documents.

A continued effort to reduce storage costs by utilizing economical storage at Federal Records Centers resulted in the removal of 6,042 cubic feet of records, equivalent to 755 five-drawer file cabinets, from the crowded, costly storage facilities in Service Files Control Centers, and 5,011 cubic feet of records were



The Master Index of the Service, containing approximately 58 million entries, is housed in 84 mechanical index machines. To provide rapid communication of results of index searches, 21 Teleautograph substations are connected to the master console in the far background. Annually, searches of over 800,000 documents and filing of approximately 5 million documents are performed.

destroyed under approved disposal schedules throughout the Service.

The Friden Flexowriter Units, introduced in 1964 to automate the visa processing procedure, were supplemented throughout the Service. With the establishment of a Visa Processing Center in Twin Cities, Minn., all four regions now have improved facilities to perform this essential Service task. To further take advantage of this time saving automated system, a Visa Processing Center has also been established in the Central Office.

Building Programs. The St. Albans, Vermont, District Office and the Northwest Regional Office moved into Federal Office Buildings. Projects awarded and appropriated by the U.S. Customs Service which were planned in conjunction with this Service and completed in the past year were a new border station at Churubusco, N.Y., and cottages to house inspectors at both Coburn Core, Maine, and Raymond, Mont. No projects were contracted jointly by the Service and U.S. Customs.

The following projects were completed during fiscal year 1969 with funds appropriated by the General Services Administration: improvements to border stations at Blaine, Wash., Eagle Pass, Tex., and Douglas, Ariz.; improvements to the Border Patrol sector headquarters and the construction of pistol ranges at Del Rio, Tex., and Havre, Mont.; and the leasing of a border station at Rio Grande City, Tex.

Repairs due to extensive damage caused by hurricane Beulah at the Service installation at Port Isabel, Tex., the site of the Service Officer Development Center, were completed.

Physical changes to implement the accelerated inspection system were completed at airports in Anchorage,

Seattle, San Antonio, and Dulles Airport in Washington, D.C., Logan Airport in Boston, and John F. Kennedy Airport in New York City. The system will be operational in Chicago as soon as the necessary changes can be made. Meetings are continuing with airport authorities for the early implementation of the system at additional locations, including Los Angeles, San Francisco, Honolulu, and Miami.

A number of other projects are being reviewed with the General Services Administration in an effort to provide better facilities and adequate housing at ports of entry and Border Patrol stations throughout the country.



Automatic writing machines being used to process immigrant visas at the Central Office. An eight-channel punched paper tape is produced that can be rerun on auxiliary equipment using various program tapes to produce other required forms to provide evidence of alien registration and gather statistical data.



TABLE I. IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES:
1820-1969

From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 through 1891 and 1895 through 1897 immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 through 1894 and from 1898 to the present time immigrant aliens admitted.

Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons
1820-1969 1/	<u>44,789,312</u>	1855 ...	200,877	1892 ...	579,663	1931-1940 .	<u>528,431</u>
1820 ...	<u>8,385</u>	1856 ...	200,436	1893 ...	439,730	1931 ...	<u>97,139</u>
1821-1830 .	<u>143,439</u>	1857 ...	251,306	1894 ...	285,631	1932 ...	<u>35,576</u>
1821 ...	<u>9,127</u>	1858 ...	123,126	1895 ...	258,536	1933 ...	<u>23,068</u>
1822 ...	<u>6,911</u>	1859 ...	121,282	1896 ...	343,267	1934 ...	<u>29,470</u>
1823 ...	<u>6,354</u>	1860 ...	153,640	1897 ...	230,832	1935 ...	<u>34,956</u>
1824 ...	<u>7,912</u>	1861-1870 .	<u>2,314,824</u>	1898 ...	229,299	1936 ...	<u>36,329</u>
1825 ...	<u>10,199</u>	1861 ...	<u>91,918</u>	1899 ...	311,715	1937 ...	<u>50,244</u>
1826 ...	<u>10,837</u>	1862 ...	<u>91,985</u>	1900 ...	448,572	1938 ...	<u>67,895</u>
1827 ...	<u>18,875</u>	1863 ...	<u>176,282</u>	1901-1910 .	<u>8,795,386</u>	1939 ...	<u>82,998</u>
1828 ...	<u>27,382</u>	1864 ...	<u>193,418</u>	1902 ...	<u>648,743</u>	1940 ...	<u>70,756</u>
1829 ...	<u>22,520</u>	1865 ...	<u>248,120</u>	1903 ...	<u>857,046</u>	1941 ...	<u>51,776</u>
1830 ...	<u>23,322</u>	1866 ...	<u>318,568</u>	1904 ...	<u>812,870</u>	1942 ...	<u>28,781</u>
1831-1840 .	<u>599,125</u>	1867 ...	<u>315,722</u>	1905 ...	<u>1,026,499</u>	1943 ...	<u>23,725</u>
1831 ...	<u>22,633</u>	1868 ...	<u>138,840</u>	1906 ...	<u>1,100,735</u>	1944 ...	<u>28,551</u>
1832 ...	<u>60,482</u>	1869 ...	<u>352,768</u>	1907 ...	<u>1,285,349</u>	1945 ...	<u>38,119</u>
1833 ...	<u>58,640</u>	1870 ...	<u>387,203</u>	1908 ...	<u>782,870</u>	1946 ...	<u>108,721</u>
1834 ...	<u>65,365</u>	1871 ...	<u>321,350</u>	1909 ...	<u>751,786</u>	1947 ...	<u>147,292</u>
1835 ...	<u>45,374</u>	1872 ...	<u>404,806</u>	1910 ...	<u>1,041,570</u>	1948 ...	<u>170,570</u>
1836 ...	<u>76,242</u>	1873 ...	<u>459,803</u>	1911-1920 .	<u>5,735,811</u>	1949 ...	<u>188,317</u>
1837 ...	<u>79,340</u>	1874 ...	<u>313,339</u>	1911 ...	<u>878,587</u>	1950 ...	<u>249,187</u>
1838 ...	<u>38,914</u>	1875 ...	<u>227,498</u>	1912 ...	<u>838,172</u>	1951-1960 .	<u>2,515,479</u>
1839 ...	<u>68,069</u>	1876 ...	<u>169,986</u>	1913 ...	<u>1,197,892</u>	1951 ...	<u>205,717</u>
1840 ...	<u>84,066</u>	1877 ...	<u>141,857</u>	1914 ...	<u>1,218,480</u>	1952 ...	<u>265,520</u>
1841-1850 .	<u>1,713,251</u>	1878 ...	<u>138,469</u>	1915 ...	<u>326,700</u>	1953 ...	<u>170,434</u>
1841 ...	<u>80,289</u>	1879 ...	<u>177,826</u>	1916 ...	<u>298,826</u>	1954 ...	<u>208,177</u>
1842 ...	<u>104,565</u>	1880 ...	<u>457,257</u>	1917 ...	<u>295,403</u>	1955 ...	<u>237,790</u>
1843 ...	<u>52,496</u>	1881 ...	<u>669,431</u>	1918 ...	<u>110,618</u>	1956 ...	<u>321,625</u>
1844 ...	<u>78,615</u>	1882 ...	<u>788,992</u>	1919 ...	<u>141,132</u>	1957 ...	<u>326,867</u>
1845 ...	<u>114,371</u>	1883 ...	<u>603,322</u>	1920 ...	<u>430,001</u>	1958 ...	<u>253,265</u>
1846 ...	<u>154,416</u>	1884 ...	<u>518,592</u>	1921-1930 .	<u>4,107,209</u>	1959 ...	<u>260,686</u>
1847 ...	<u>234,968</u>	1885 ...	<u>395,346</u>	1921 ...	<u>805,228</u>	1960 ...	<u>265,398</u>
1848 ...	<u>226,527</u>	1886 ...	<u>334,203</u>	1922 ...	<u>309,556</u>	1961-1969 .	<u>2,948,351</u>
1849 ...	<u>297,024</u>	1887 ...	<u>490,109</u>	1923 ...	<u>522,919</u>	1961 ...	<u>271,344</u>
1850 ...	<u>369,980</u>	1888 ...	<u>546,889</u>	1924 ...	<u>706,896</u>	1962 ...	<u>283,763</u>
1851-1860 .	<u>2,598,214</u>	1889 ...	<u>444,427</u>	1925 ...	<u>294,314</u>	1963 ...	<u>306,260</u>
1851 ...	<u>379,466</u>	1890 ...	<u>455,302</u>	1926 ...	<u>304,488</u>	1964 ...	<u>292,248</u>
1852 ...	<u>371,603</u>	1891 ...	<u>560,319</u>	1927 ...	<u>335,175</u>	1965 ...	<u>296,697</u>
1853 ...	<u>368,645</u>	1891-1900 .	<u>3,687,564</u>	1928 ...	<u>307,255</u>	1966 ...	<u>323,040</u>
1854 ...	<u>427,833</u>			1929 ...	<u>279,678</u>	1967 ...	<u>361,972</u>
				1930 ...	<u>241,700</u>	1968 ...	<u>454,448</u>
						1969 ...	<u>358,579</u>

1/ Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 through 1831 and 1844 through 1849 fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 through 1842 and 1851 through 1867 years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843, 9 months ended September 30; 1850, 15 months ended December 31; and 1868, 6 months ended June 30.

TABLE 2. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED, BY MONTHS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 and 1969

/Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers/

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED			ALIENS DEPARTED 1/	U.S. CITIZENS 1/	
	Immigrant	Non- immigrant	Total		Arrived	Departed
Fiscal year 1969	358,579	3,645,328	4,003,907	2,807,618	5,457,266	5,221,574
July-December 1968 ..	181,980	1,892,423	2,074,403	1,524,031	2,850,591	2,480,785
July	35,059	382,792	417,851	260,383	532,762	626,960
August	33,105	336,491	369,596	311,226	808,684	527,843
September	28,923	426,624	455,547	264,095	484,658	367,005
October	30,191	289,728	319,919	250,087	371,409	310,058
November	27,039	219,470	246,509	199,850	314,109	294,453
December	27,663	237,318	264,981	238,390	338,969	354,466
January-June 1969 ..	176,599	1,752,905	1,929,504	1,283,587	2,606,675	2,740,789
January	28,074	221,029	249,103	179,079	390,714	353,796
February	25,546	214,586	240,132	157,305	352,586	363,421
March	30,426	280,707	311,133	198,075	425,892	423,588
April	31,358	325,411	356,769	211,535	459,898	427,084
May	31,888	362,780	394,668	251,048	454,766	477,517
June	29,307	348,392	377,699	286,545	522,819	695,383
Fiscal year 1968	454,448	3,200,336	3,654,784	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389
July-December 1967 ..	214,900	1,836,410	2,051,310	1,384,386	2,475,106	2,247,982
July	38,946	411,781	450,727	247,210	454,831	565,084
August	37,748	356,274	394,022	290,791	655,828	474,723
September	35,036	406,180	441,216	243,209	434,172	365,389
October	39,525	256,594	296,119	226,371	360,202	295,910
November	31,040	201,546	232,586	172,345	291,727	248,514
December	32,605	204,035	236,640	204,460	278,346	298,362
January-June 1968 ..	239,548	1,363,926	1,603,474	1,089,356	2,169,939	2,339,407
January	32,387	198,085	230,472	154,078	319,951	322,172
February	28,788	156,932	185,720	138,106	306,325	333,791
March	34,195	192,572	226,767	167,871	350,023	358,622
April	34,724	235,482	270,206	184,887	371,376	374,488
May	39,475	279,734	319,209	206,259	383,100	391,135
June	69,979	301,121	371,100	238,155	439,164	559,199

1/ Includes aliens departed and citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals from or departures to Canada.

TABLE 3. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AT UNITED STATES PORTS OF ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 AND 1969

Each entry of the same person counted separately.

Class	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Year ended June 30, 1969			
Total number	231,087,619	134,941,700	96,145,919
Border crossers 1/	217,680,053	128,076,705	89,603,348
Canadian	69,948,201	38,953,525	30,994,676
Mexican	147,731,852	89,123,180	58,608,672
Crewmen	3,246,581	2,139,951	1,106,630
Others admitted	10,160,985	4,725,044 2/	5,435,941 3/
Year ended June 30, 1968			
Total number	217,943,897	125,857,734	92,086,163
Border crossers 1/	205,762,516	119,673,849	86,088,667
Canadian	69,918,151	37,605,781	32,312,370
Mexican	135,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,297
Crewmen	3,154,401	2,086,366	1,068,035
Others admitted	9,026,980	4,097,519 2/	4,929,461 3/

1/ Partially estimated.

2/ Includes immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, aliens with multiple entry documents other than border crossers and crewmen, and aliens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

3/ Includes all citizens arrived by sea and air and citizens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

TABLE 4. ALIENS ADMITTED, BY CLASS, UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAW
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1964

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted prior to December 31, 1964, under the Act of October 3, 1949, as amended, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.

Class of admission	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
ALIENS ADMITTED	1,164,402	1,642,341	1,577,165	1,654,784	1,703,907
IMMIGRANTS 1/	236,502	323,441	361,372	454,448	358,579
Immigrants subject to numerical limitations of eastern Hemisphere	92,881	126,310	153,789	156,212	157,396
Relative preferences	12,082	14,335	19,471	16,384	19,458
Parents of U.S. citizens, 2nd preference, IAN Act	12,082	14,335	19,471	16,384	19,458
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	(391)	(1,205)	(1,317)	(1,105)	(1,124)
2nd preference, IAN Act	392	208	997	1,317	1,105
1st preference, Act of October 3, 1965	1,769	1,954	2,357	2,357	1,124
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens, and their children	(4,934)	(14,494)	(19,157)	(21,002)	(25,719)
3rd preference, IAN Act	4,934	243	12,57	19,157	25,719
2nd preference, Act of October 3, 1965	1,769	1,954	2,357	2,357	1,124
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	(148)	(3,944)	(4,336)	(3,087)	(2,819)
4th preference, IAN Act	148	93	3,851	4,336	2,819
4th preference, Act of October 3, 1965	1,769	1,954	(1,532)	(18,632)	(22,570)
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	1,532	894	8,434	18,632	15,572
4th preference, IAN Act	1,532	894	8,434	18,632	15,572
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965	1,769	1,954	(1,777)	(36,229)	(27,618)
Spouses, children of married sons and daughters and brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	1,769	1,954	1,777	(1,410)	(4,226)
4th preference, IAN Act	1,769	1,954	1,777	10,939	7,095
4th preference, Act of October 3, 1965	1,769	1,954	1,777	11,210	7,445
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965	1,769	1,954	1,777	11,647	24,913
Occupational preferences	5,988	10,595	21,265	25,365	25,865
1st preference, selected immigrants of special skills, IAN Act	2,376	11,394	1,394	1,394	31,763
2nd preference, immigrants in professions, Act of October 3, 1965	3,628	9,979	8,153	9,677	9,677
4th preference, the workers of Act of October 3, 1965	694	4,876	7,940	9,100	9,100
Their spouses and children	694	4,876	7,940	9,100	9,100
7th preference, conditional entrants, Act of October 3, 1965	4,876	10,210	10,210	12,986	12,986
Nonpreference 2/	81,433	53,705	41,539	53,994	23,170
Adjustments under Section 244 of the IAN Act	838	697	717	999	372
Foreign government officials adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957	42	4	36	12	10
Immigrants exempt from numerical limitations	197,315	196,730	206,893	298,236	201,273
Immediate relatives	197,315	196,730	206,893	298,236	201,273
Wives of U.S. citizens	16,714	35,423	46,213	43,577	50,016
Husbands of U.S. citizens	6,417	6,400	6,411	21,145	26,155
Children of U.S. citizens	(7,283)	(7,792)	(8,567)	(7,866)	(10,731)
Orphans adopted abroad or to be adopted	1,448	1,679	1,905	1,612	2,080
Other children	5,835	6,113	6,652	6,254	10,651
Parents of U.S. citizens, Act of October 3, 1965	5,142	8,799	7,921	8,012	8,012
Special immigrants	152,922	153,575	132,095	159,924	139,199
Persons from Western Hemisphere countries, their spouses and children	153,199	147,906	128,282	153,929	127,346
Cuban Refugees, Act of November 2, 1966	494	585	655	91,590	6,343
Ministers of religion, their spouses and children	75	176	142	1,400	1,359
Employees of U.S. Government abroad, their spouses and children	2,154	4,114	2,471	2,593	2,935
Children born abroad to resident aliens or subsequent to issuance of visas	13	169	72	64	46
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, IAN Act	2,066	3,195	3,195	2,148	1,565
Aliens adjusted under Section 249, IAN Act	13	11	1	1	1
Immigrants, Act of September 11, 1957	18	18	2	7	3
Hungarian parolees, Act of July 25, 1958	4,392	2,359	3,210	2,637	985
Refugees, especially, Act of July 14, 1960	1	194	102	43	17
Immigrants, Act of September 11, 1961	1,484	869	385	138	93
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962	358	473	443	290	340
Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitations	2,075,967	2,341,933	2,049,193	3,200,336	3,645,328
NONIMMIGRANTS 1/					
Foreign government officials	38,544	33,327	42,916	45,320	44,940
Temporary visitors for business	175,500	201,358	220,414	257,800	299,810
Temporary visitors for pleasure	1,323,471	1,472,830	1,28,585	2,042,666	2,382,196
Tourists	142,686	177,827	204,936	232,731	210,543
Treaty traders and barterers	7,029	8,628	9,983	13,191	15,264
Students	56,435	55,116	63,700	73,200	90,486
Their spouses and children	4,032	4,851	5,867	7,009	8,122
Representatives to international organizations	14,026	16,369	18,386	19,826	19,956
Temporary workers and industrial trainees	62,869	75,848	70,010	68,269	6,925
Workers of distinguished merit and ability	8,295	8,213	9,352	11,578	8,941
Other temporary workers	55,654	64,636	57,328	52,798	49,913
Industrial trainees	2,920	2,999	3,330	4,593	4,098
Representatives of foreign information media	2,681	2,925	3,257	3,622	4,164
Exchange visitors	33,761	35,253	38,630	45,320	47,175
Their spouses and children	9,991	11,204	15,067	15,163	15,301
Returning resident aliens 1/	203,235	236,013	284,330	373,252	441,082
NATO officials	2,082	1,774	2,442	2,264	3,155

1/ An immigrant is an alien admitted for permanent residence. A nonimmigrant is an alien admitted in temporary status. Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants, although the immigration laws define such aliens as immigrants.

2/ Conditional entrants include 8,987 conditional entrants who will not become permanent residents until after 2 years' residence, and 546 whose status was adjusted under section 245 and section 203(a)(7)(A).

3/ Includes private fall cases.

4/ Immigrants subject to the numerical limitations of the western Hemisphere.

TABLE 5. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Port	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All ports	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579
Atlantic	159,566	180,032	212,374	296,482	205,372
Atlanta, Ga.....	155	223	434	471	419
Baltimore, Md.....	335	320	320	302	561
Boston, Mass.....	5,026	9,903	12,707	13,663	15,477
Charleston, S.C.....	756	507	726	479	365
Charlotte Amalie, V.I.....	276	534	1,092	1,514	265
Frederiksted, V.I.....	179	76	200	1,675	1,563
McGuire A.F.B., N.J.....	5,329	5,039	6,273	3,910	2,818
Miami, Fla.....	31,820	27,511	40,495	107,772	27,467
New York, N.Y.....	106,270	120,516	136,744	151,053	146,050
Philadelphia, Pa.....	385	729	1,047	1,329	1,193
Port Everglades, Fla.....	260	281	450	1,002	243
San Juan, P.R.....	7,537	10,640	9,182	8,039	6,514
Washington, D.C.....	609	1,017	1,386	1,800	704
Other Atlantic	629	736	1,318	3,473	1,733
Gulf of Mexico	3,360	2,873	2,814	3,315	2,359
Houston, Tex.....	696	532	525	532	417
New Orleans, La.....	1,693	1,445	1,510	1,928	1,288
San Antonio, Tex.....	353	333	336	418	380
Other Gulf	818	563	443	437	274
Pacific	32,672	43,935	55,031	57,639	67,080
Agana, Guam.....	651	741	1,016	1,226	1,413
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	9,136	15,679	23,090	23,420	24,735
Los Angeles, Calif.....	14,362	12,346	11,981	14,000	13,971
Portland, Ore.....	38	36	119	211	283
San Diego, Calif.....	317	322	419	391	342
San Francisco, Calif.....	4,446	10,036	9,414	8,543	13,222
Seattle, Wash.....	3,818	5,323	7,904	9,452	12,793
Tacoma, Wash.....	5	5	129	242	290
Other Pacific	29	47	59	154	31
Alaska	1,344	2,076	2,932	1,829	2,863
Anchorage	1,237	2,001	2,900	1,774	2,842
Other Alaska	107	75	32	55	21
Canadian Border	61,922	49,106	46,788	50,959	36,547
Blaine, Wash.....	5,577	3,526	2,874	3,616	1,819
Buffalo, N.Y.....	4,790	3,501	3,841	4,436	3,146
Calais, Me.....	2,111	1,424	1,145	1,129	568
Champlain, N.Y.....	5,335	3,646	3,264	3,715	3,304
Chicago, Ill.....	6,744	7,357	8,657	10,866	8,148
Cleveland, Ohio.....	744	603	1,303	1,125	709
Derby Line, Vt.....	946	589	778	889	665
Detroit, Mich.....	11,397	9,740	9,580	9,433	6,791
Highgate Springs, Vt.....	1,186	1,000	865	703	600
Houlton, Me.....	340	165	177	265	324
Jackman, Me.....	569	560	372	698	482
Lewiston, N.Y.....	866	809	1,022	1,455	1,215
Madawaska, Me.....	40	328	198	264	93
Niagara Falls, N.Y.....	2,157	2,147	1,320	1,529	1,242
Norton, Vt.....	530	435	447	621	409
Noyes, Minn.....	1,455	1,064	698	491	313
Pembina, N.D.....	921	411	523	447	350
Port Huron, Mich.....	2,982	2,321	1,744	1,751	1,142
Rouses Point, N.Y.....	1,352	753	984	1,037	700
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.....	551	425	279	380	273
Sweetgrass, Mont.....	1,090	720	453	446	289
Thousand Island Bridge, N.Y.....	819	686	949	1,292	837
Other Canadian Border	8,870	6,896	4,905	4,367	2,958
Mexican Border	37,847	44,619	41,816	43,434	43,855
Brownsville, Tex.....	1,543	1,698	1,714	2,600	2,268
Calexico, Calif.....	3,539	6,274	5,853	5,222	5,236
Dallas, Tex.....	195	235	443	408	274
Del Rio, Tex.....	348	436	367	585	593
Douglas, Ariz.....	39	54	87	113	222
Eagle Pass, Tex.....	1,846	1,615	1,659	2,536	2,277
El Paso, Tex.....	6,049	4,372	4,564	4,923	6,211
Hidalgo, Tex.....	1,773	2,200	2,388	2,809	2,766
Laredo, Tex.....	5,130	5,172	5,028	6,062	5,091
Nogales, Ariz.....	2,651	3,004	1,684	1,465	1,426
Roma, Tex.....	1,335	1,740	1,518	1,349	1,359
San Luis, Ariz.....	885	1,304	1,265	1,012	1,101
San Ysidro, Calif.....	12,916	16,240	14,912	14,145	14,724
Other Mexican Border	198	275	334	205	307
All other	115	399	217	790	503

TABLE N IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

Number of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Immigrants admitted numerical limitations			Total immigrants except from numerical limitations	Percent of U.S. citizens	Admissions and adjustments under		
		Total	Eastern Hemisphere	Western Hemisphere			Act. Sept. 26, 1961	Act. Sept. 26, 1962	Net Adm. Oct. 1, 1961- Oct. 1, 1962
			1/	1/			985	941	54
All countries	15,229	29,025	1,321,206	11,186,869	87,286	8.01%	28,915	40,108	12,471
Europe	13,036	9,833	9,833	2,402	25,273	6,760	11,111	3,498	3,703
Austria	563	518	518	4	9	—	—	—	—
Belgium	758	522	513	9	206	19	129	41	12
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,203	266	256	10	154	19	75	20	20
Denmark	507	492	492	5	16	10	10	—	—
Finland	1,307	3,029	1,015	13	279	13	168	18	23
France	635	621	607	16	214	9	166	26	26
Germany	2,024	1,252	1,223	29	772	76	483	85	90
Greece	8,289	1,000	1,014	81	3,000	276	1,579	509	511
Hungary	1,724	1,534	1,532	27	2,190	618	795	190	190
Iceland	1,795	1,522	1,290	26	673	109	145	61	61
Ireland	1,998	1,379	1,571	6	510	51	166	68	62
Italy	23,817	16,994	16,325	169	5,123	1,616	1,977	978	916
Netherlands	1,313	943	943	23	257	27	22	24	—
Norway	526	483	459	6	173	2	89	13	13
Poland	4,052	3,253	3,199	56	799	216	309	86	75
Portugal	18,528	15,049	15,669	41	1,038	198	2,616	158	206
Romania	1,435	1,082	1,079	13	303	56	16	15	15
Spain	3,934	2,689	2,693	41	1,025	212	419	202	2
Sweden	722	520	514	6	202	9	111	35	21
Switzerland	691	528	513	16	181	7	92	29	13
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	2,058	1,376	1,557	19	682	2,01	1,115	68	16
United Kingdom	15,914	11,127	10,701	6	931	1,696	1,011	4,011	5,614
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	931	709	701	6	322	67	56	26	8
Yugoslavia	8,868	7,850	7,832	18	1,018	183	219	86	62
Other Europe	1,264	902	891	11	362	62	187	35	47
Africa	73,211	55,562	55,435	167	16,598	4,027	9,465	1,218	3,601
Algeria	1,560	1,117	1,211	21	3,129	1,116	1,116	116	46
Cape Verde	619	329	326	2	91	23	15	16	2
Hong Kong	5,453	4,946	5,046	12	507	69	123	60	56
India	5,483	5,532	5,548	16	641	52	115	191	26
Ivory Coast	605	403	403	1	100	36	17	5	5
Lebanon	1,152	923	923	3	48	33	106	250	1
Tangier	1,208	1,078	1,077	1	143	61	25	58	1
Tunisia	2,049	1,724	1,698	28	325	19	124	133	16
Uganda	3,937	1,368	1,586	4	2,068	1,111	1,642	94	258
Yemen	2,237	2,236	2,236	10	100	89	101	15	15
Asia	8,065	2,906	2,902	5	164	113	1,926	90	964
Afghanistan	1,113	1,073	1,062	11	250	33	78	76	25
Pakistan	851	763	742	1	108	7	17	59	13
Philippines	20,764	16,188	16,188	10	5,000	162	2,174	1,049	1,027
Rock Islands	519	85	85	4	456	10	17	116	1
Syrian Arab Republic	906	798	792	6	108	17	22	45	6
Thailand	1,250	560	518	1	710	1	576	42	111
Vietnam	463	166	185	1	797	6	550	11	219
Other Asia	1,769	1,352	1,648	16	287	17	122	63	76
North America	123,626	111,958	126,625	109,123	20,528	1,029	9,229	6,206	5,116
Canada	18,582	13,531	13,517	337	16,617	3,828	87	1,369	575
Mexico	64,251	31,953	31,953	11	51,333	12,727	125	3,196	3,676
West Indies	39,393	36,519	36,519	2,031	34,856	3,928	528	2,214	589
Bahamas	186	92	70	22	95	6	21	19	15
Barbados	1,957	1,807	1,811	1	1,796	150	23	49	20
Cuba	1,191	1,126	140	13	1,148	685	395	41	30
Dominican Republic	16,780	11,813	11,813	2	727	327	302	157	157
Haiti	6,592	6,468	6,468	73	17	13	12	24	9
Jamaica	16,957	16,266	16,266	7	16,259	681	72	194	245
Uruguay	8,835	6,573	6,573	16	6,598	486	47	177	61
Other West Indies	2,293	1,101	1,002	1	986	11	100	10	12
Central America	9,952	5,526	202	8,132	1,168	59	579	1,200	250
Costa Rica	1,925	1,807	1,806	18	4,912	58	58	10	25
El Salvador	1,782	1,643	1,643	1	1,662	3	80	24	17
Guatemala	2,241	531	531	2	2,150	160	2	51	32
Honduras	1,286	1,159	1,159	11	1,137	5	74	23	10
Nicaragua	419	326	—	106	93	5	37	16	26
Panama	1,585	1,180	—	1,180	605	19	231	25	106
Other Central America	424	268	188	80	156	21	66	22	37
Other North America	1,836	801	75	85	554	18	9	15	1
South America	23,928	41,925	210	22,095	11,631	25	287	287	196
Argentina	3,936	3,720	40	3,730	168	13	58	26	5
Brazil	419	40	40	16	68	1	50	12	6
Chile	1,713	1,510	72	1,518	271	7	76	17	24
Colombia	7,627	7,291	9	7,282	336	7	158	50	51
Ecuador	5,415	4,941	1	4,942	173	16	66	10	12
Peru	1,180	1,064	1	1,054	131	5	68	32	18
Uruguay	665	607	17	590	38	11	32	43	10
Venezuela	599	407	26	463	112	4	42	31	16
Other South America	215	180	35	145	35	2	24	5	6
Africa	5,876	6,925	4,855	70	951	108	312	267	86
South Africa	589	688	482	6	101	20	51	24	6
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3,512	2,084	3,084	8	116	5	58	21	13
Other Africa	1,457	1,066	987	49	411	38	140	165	61
Oceania	2,633	1,691	1,659	32	948	34	629	111	111
Australia	1,264	1,056	20	530	10	371	67	59	43
New Zealand	494	295	275	10	209	4	143	26	10
Other Oceania	761	552	550	2	209	20	111	26	38
Other countries	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	—

1/ Includes R-987 conditional entrants under Section 203(a)(7)(f)(ii) of P.L. 89-236, whose immigrant status does not become final until 2 years after entry, and 10 foreign government officials who adjusted under Section 13 of Act of September 11, 1957.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

Note: Figures covered and incorporated under this section are subject to audit. Differences may be made by virtue of entries to or exits from the status of immigrant aliens admitted to the United States in the year following the year in which the alien was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Immigration and population statistics				Population of U.S. citizens as of September 26, 1952	Population of U.S. citizens as of October 1, 1952	Admission and adjustment	
		Total	Eastern Hemisphere	Western Hemisphere	Other			Act of September 26, 1952	Act of October 1, 1952
All countries	356,279	210,492	127,206	123,689	9,094	5,221	10,147	2,283	2,471
Europe	115,808	91,014	82,954	5,287	23,296	5,221	10,822	2,270	2,452
Austria	1,82	1,08	1,472	12	278	17	93	16	16
Belgium	1,82	1,08	309	5	193	17	101	10	19
Bulgaria	38	34	14	24	4	4	1	1	3
Czechoslovakia	532	614	414	119	13	56	8	17	10
Denmark	580	398	198	10	182	9	135	25	26
Finnland	7,420	7,121	6,53	63	116	13	105	47	103
Germany	10,101	9,503	5,383	75	5,292	1,000	8,800	1,114	803
Greece	16,834	15,111	14,946	17	21,121	867	781	511	581
Hungary	517	261	266	75	276	19	11	25	16
Iceland	1,48	1,48	1,258	9	100	40	53	44	44
Italy	27,013	21,91	21,694	92	5,242	1,579	1,234	865	938
Netherlands	1,285	876	868	28	301	51	222	66	27
Norway	1,058	956	651	3	168	7	75	31	31
Poland	2,413	1,601	1,464	4	310	108	224	71	52
Portugal	15,785	14,762	14,713	61	1,023	395	242	158	137
Romania	266	161	160	3	103	14	23	6	13
Spain	5,249	4,160	1,761	1,168	560	151	4,656	1,67	2
Sweden	1,049	944	944	5	193	11	125	20	25
Switzerland	859	665	652	11	194	11	119	35	16
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,410	1,167	1,155	8	267	65	99	57	53
United Kingdom	15,800	13,000	12,998	102	1,972	3,508	2,011	1,067	909
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	256	161	161	29	29	23	14	5	6
Yugoslavia	6,078	5,803	5,598	2	473	156	173	47	33
Other Europe	913	672	662	10	261	30	132	25	47
Asia	72,211	29,176	24,972	202	18,177	2,099	9,558	1,622	1,988
China (P.R.)	5,246	4,050	4,045	5	2,124	140	518	69	133
Cyprus	118	118	118	2	15	20	30	11	8
Hong Kong	16,192	12,036	12,036	22	2,098	893	593	214	197
India	5,205	4,674	4,671	331	34	75	153	22	47
Indonesia	457	403	402	1	54	16	23	6	5
Iraq	1,588	944	944	4	412	53	103	21	18
Iraq	2,555	679	677	2	16	31	76	1	1
Israel	3,739	3,090	3,011	79	609	93	243	29	28
Japan	4,095	3,672	3,664	9	2,423	111	1,867	100	301
Jordan	2,244	1,915	1,915	3	31	9	94	46	35
Korea	5,854	2,785	2,782	2	3,070	111	1,938	88	897
Lebanon	2,917	2,839	2,826	15	468	76	93	87	25
Pakistan	2,012	1,850	1,849	11	4,413	380	2,301	377	1,030
Russia Islands	867	95	94	1	692	11	410	4	130
Sri Lanka	475	401	399	2	74	17	18	30	5
Thailand	1,274	774	773	1	718	2	582	21	111
Vietnam	1,284	166	161	1	709	26	558	11	211
Other Asia	1,798	1,485	1,451	36	313	26	115	75	74
North America	136,303	118,525	12,862	102,552	22,458	3,887	8,875	2,028	2,152
Canada	24,403	24,086	7,921	16,641	5,239	267	2,055	1,152	800
Mexico	45,746	37,758	170	32,988	12,950	510	3,479	3,096	1,619
West Indies	52,740	20,832	21,251	24,556	2,210	281	1,911	924	1,475
Barbados	1,556	1,411	240	1,371	165	22	39	40	16
Cuba	10,177	9,678	8,608	9,672	299	235	28	15	8
Dominican Republic	10,457	9,889	9,887	7,09	11	276	1,731	150	140
Haiti	5,803	5,817	15	5,823	66	17	10	8	8
Jamaica	15,672	13,088	68	15,018	586	62	146	215	108
Trinidad and Tobago	8,694	6,671	118	6,355	221	15	80	73	33
Other Central America	1,450	1,368	1,367	403	41	13	34	37	31
Central America	2,892	8,671	209	8,121	1,169	80	279	192	251
Costa Rica	1,997	1,877	8	1,896	120	5	53	13	22
El Salvador	1,731	1,622	1,622	109	4	53	21	23	18
Guatelema	2,242	2,189	16	1,153	139	2	20	23	31
Honduras	1,766	1,439	26	1,145	127	5	67	22	39
Nicaragua	292	292	28	278	90	7	36	14	14
Panama	1,126	1,126	108	1,088	402	30	24	21	20
Dominican Republic	323	326	191	133	199	27	86	20	53
Other North America	405	130	128	2	275	-	-	-	12
South America	22,462	22,086	1,824	11,802	1,826	217	792	241	183
Argentina	5,422	4,180	355	3,805	1,262	79	63	48	60
Bolivia	457	390	21	369	67	1	30	13	10
Brazil	2,428	2,272	735	1,492	273	36	152	38	23
Chile	1,257	722	576	1,256	135	79	12	18	11
Colombia	5,656	7,331	92	7,239	327	9	160	56	75
Ecuador	5,030	4,864	8	4,858	166	16	65	28	11
Guyana	1,401	1,306	8	1,300	100	4	26	15	27
Peru	1,223	1,070	36	934	253	16	127	69	34
Uruguay	727	679	89	590	68	9	18	5	4
Venezuela	1,190	973	389	584	187	29	60	65	7
Other South America	170	162	47	95	28	4	15	4	1
Africa	6,456	3,180	2,676	180	676	100	222	45	62
Morocco	327	257	256	3	109	4	50	22	13
South Africa	411	298	298	4	109	4	50	22	17
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	2,122	1,983	1,582	1	139	35	27	3	20
Other Africa	1,005	1,242	870	172	383	28	137	125	39
Oceania	2,081	2,082	81,058	26	979	88	603	129	104
Australia	1,829	1,282	1,247	15	567	32	364	77	65
New Zealand	449	255	247	8	194	8	132	24	22
Other Oceania	93	565	566	1	218	26	107	28	37
Other countries	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Includes 8,097 conditional entrants under Section 203(b)(7)(A) of P.L. 80-243, whose immigrant status does not become final until 2 years after entry, and 10 foreign government officials who adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 26, 1952.

^{2/} Includes Taiwan.

^{3/} Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 68. ALIENS WHO ADJUSTED STATUS TO PERMANENT RESIDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1964

Country or region of birth	Total adjusting status	Numerical limitations										Numerical limitations											
		Section 2(a), 1(a) suspension of deportation					Section 2(a), 1(a) nonimmigrant or immigrant					Section 2(a), 1(a) suspension of deportation					Section 2(a), 1(a) nonimmigrant or immigrant						
		Total		Occupational preference			Other preference			Cabin travel		Total			Total		Occupational preference			Other preference			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
All countries	-	48,788	27,412	372	7,142	9,849	3,705	6,403	11	11,122	46	8,264	304	1,436	485	109	1,436	485	109	1,436	485	109	
Europe	-	1,1,146	7,472	22	2,008	5,099	1,173	151	-	2,052	7	4,289	189	3,79	852	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	-	9	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bulgaria	-	181	94	-	16	36	22	-	-	87	-	65	1	14	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	-	88	36	-	20	11	-	-	-	32	-	29	2	1	1	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	-	92	41	-	13	21	7	-	-	51	-	44	1	10	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	-	648	259	-	71	108	78	2	-	209	-	201	-	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Germany	-	1,067	440	1	119	211	109	-	-	667	-	635	3	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Greece	-	1,142	292	4	206	446	95	1	-	436	3	408	2	21	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hungary	-	695	287	-	86	162	36	-	-	204	-	120	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	-	242	192	-	37	131	24	-	-	90	-	56	27	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	-	1,822	885	12	48	818	5	2	-	937	2	861	17	52	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malta	-	10	1	1	1	23	40	37	-	101	-	96	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	-	93	57	-	13	22	12	-	-	50	-	47	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Poland	-	735	469	2	173	232	85	3	-	286	-	209	8	41	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portugal	-	437	291	2	89	178	22	-	-	146	-	132	1	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Romania	-	575	279	2	91	169	37	-	-	246	-	74	7	8	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spain	-	1,323	1,000	5	442	359	112	126	-	284	1	192	73	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sweden	-	123	66	-	18	26	24	-	-	57	-	50	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	-	168	119	-	36	35	48	-	-	49	-	45	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	-	595	400	-	139	223	38	5	-	195	-	136	-	9	5	25	4	52	8	3	-	-	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	-	1,323	1,000	5	358	354	275	-	-	538	-	504	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Yugoslavia	-	208	125	-	41	41	24	-	-	118	-	102	4	52	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Europe	-	1,121	489	10	178	269	32	-	-	188	-	13	7	43	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	218	101	9	28	52	12	-	-	117	-	93	6	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Asia	-	16,795	12,627	216	4,799	2,472	2,213	17	10	4,112	1	3,400	106	462	12	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China 2/	-	4,416	3,356	294	1,363	1,487	394	12	8	860	1	401	20	406	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cyprus	-	63	34	-	5	27	10	-	-	29	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hong Kong	-	323	265	4	22	209	10	-	-	78	1	74	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iran	-	2,780	2,359	1	93	631	892	-	-	182	-	178	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Indonesia	-	112	82	-	30	30	1	-	-	27	-	27	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iran	-	741	445	1	189	179	80	-	-	296	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iraq	-	286	231	-	66	123	44	-	-	55	-	53	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	-	851	683	-	187	416	80	-	-	168	-	159	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jordan	-	1,049	1,048	1	255	292	100	-	-	366	-	339	11	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea	-	315	181	-	53	108	18	-	-	136	-	131	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	-	1,820	1,598	2	570	636	356	-	4	222	-	203	17	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Morocco	-	256	162	1	56	76	28	1	-	92	-	72	6	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Philippines	-	358	293	1	138	66	88	-	-	65	-	58	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russia	-	2,057	1,905	35	597	699	2	-	1	1,322	-	1,145	19	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	
Ryukyu Islands	-	17	1	-	13	3	-	-	-	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	-	202	147	-	59	69	18	3	-	55	-	55	6	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	-	180	120	-	52	51	22	-	-	60	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vietnam	-	170	107	2	10	49	28	-	-	63	-	54	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia	-	246	177	2	69	71	35	-	-	67	-	59	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	7,026	6,200	1	2	17	-	6,180	-	826	27	12	-	2	260	1	17	-	-	-	-	-	
North America	-	175	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	174	3	-	164	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Canada	-	863	592	-	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	56	16	2	5,36	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	-	161	106	-	1	1	-	-	-	52	2	48	1	1	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
West Indies	-	5,215	5,122	1	-	-	-	5,122	-	9	-	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ecuador	-	6,176	6,169	-	1	1	-	-	6,169	-	7	1	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dominican Republic	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Haiti	-	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamaica	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other West Indies	-	33	15	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central America	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	-	10	9	-	9	9	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	-	6	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	-	3	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	-	8	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Central America	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other North America	-	14	7	-	2	3	-	-	2	7	1	5	2	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	43	30	-	-	22	1	5	-	13	-	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South America	-	6	5	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Argentina	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bolivia	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chile	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Colombia	-	11	9	-	-	8	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ecuador	-	6	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guyana	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peru	-	7	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	-	6	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other South America	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	1,111	685	-	209	272	403	-	-	456	-	284	18	2	114	-	-	-</td					

Includes 1 Hungarian parishes—Act of July 25, 1958.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

J/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE AC ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER SECTION 245,
IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Country or region of birth	Number adjusted	Status at entry																		U.S. citizenship claimed	Passports	All others
		Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Teachers, students and interns	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers	Representatives of foreign media	Exchange visitors	Spouses and children of exchange visitors	NATO officials	U.S. citizens abroad							
All countries	29,557	677	511	1,548	47	252	7,493	1,134	208	743	193	851	629	12	1,121	1,121	1,121	1,121	1,121			
Europe	41,717	215	171	9,026	19	98	769	92	89	547	56	118	45	11	1	467	48					
Austria	3	-	-	3	-	3	10	2	2	11	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Belgium	180	3	3	117	1	3	10	2	2	11	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bulgaria	67	2	1	52	-	-	6	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Croatia-Slavonia	30	-	-	26	-	-	1	6	-	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Czechoslovakia	273	-	1	240	-	1	6	5	1	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Denmark	88	4	-	65	1	6	6	-	1	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-			
France	658	7	9	382	1	11	27	6	8	10	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Germany	1,077	19	16	901	1	20	58	7	-	26	1	11	3	1	1	1	1	1	10	4		
Greece	1,133	20	25	781	5	-	211	13	3	12	7	13	3	1	-	-	-	-	14	3		
Hungary	405	1	3	113	-	1	27	1	-	16	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	17	2		
Iceland	27	1	6	293	-	1	8	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1		
Iraq	1,270	18	12	1,613	2	3	38	26	3	2	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	22	2		
Netherlands	200	8	5	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Norway	86	2	2	56	-	1	12	5	2	2	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2		
Poland	661	3	2	598	-	2	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	22	4		
Portugal	422	28	4	319	2	-	15	2	16	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	6		
Romania	158	2	5	115	1	1	21	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2		
Spain	1,182	59	12	529	2	1	53	1	22	305	7	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	169	5		
Sweden	16	4	6	47	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1		
Switzerland	164	3	7	101	-	7	16	6	2	9	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1		
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	531	4	9	290	-	-	71	15	1	3	2	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	115	9		
United Kingdom	1,296	23	16	979	1	35	67	15	16	65	19	11	6	1	-	-	-	-	18	5		
U.S.S.R (Europe and Asia)	146	-	-	121	1	-	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1		
Yugoslavia	670	-	5	573	1	5	10	6	2	15	2	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	17	1		
Other Europe	191	4	3	156	-	2	24	3	2	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-		
Asia	15,790	224	342	2,998	20	158	6,128	1,138	93	182	120	285	185	1	111	663	98					
China 1/	3,665	38	51	665	11	17	1,917	227	43	17	26	80	2	1	104	240	48					
Cyprus	61	-	-	43	-	-	16	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Hong Kong	115	-	-	75	2	-	96	3	1	10	36	31	117	73	-	118	11	-	-			
Indonesia	110	2	1	296	1	8	1,357	525	10	30	31	117	1	-	-	59	8	-	-			
Iran	719	3	8	307	1	-	34	26	2	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	-		
Iraq	284	4	5	129	-	-	107	31	-	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	2	-			
Israel	951	7	10	605	1	4	155	64	3	6	1	11	3	-	-	-	-	1	-			
Japan	997	6	65	484	1	57	266	26	2	15	9	11	22	-	-	-	-	9	4	-		
Korea 2/	1	-	-	184	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Lebanon	1,812	43	470	6	10	859	185	8	40	23	16	16	1	-	-	10	9	-	-			
Pakistan	248	1	7	115	1	-	79	-	-	3	1	2	5	-	-	15	1	-	-			
Philippines	355	12	10	69	-	-	196	33	6	1	6	22	13	-	-	8	1	-	-			
Ruwan Islands	2,660	56	63	1,529	3	25	251	28	14	18	10	291	20	-	-	162	7	-	-			
Saudi Arab Republic	140	1	1	20	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-			
Thailand	180	6	8	65	1	-	93	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-		
Vietnam	189	7	6	70	6	65	4	4	13	2	1	3	10	2	-	-	-	1	1	-		
Other Asia	238	3	4	90	1	109	9	1	2	6	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-			
North America	38	-	-	32	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-		
Mexico	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
West Indies	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Haïti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Netherlands Antilles	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Central America	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
British Honduras	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Costa Rica	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Honduras	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nicaragua	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Panama	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Venezuela	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other South America	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
South America	28	1	-	21	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Argentina	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bolivia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Colombia	9	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ecuador	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Uruguay	2	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Peru	7	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Venezuela	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other South America	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Africa	994	15	26	692	1	6	292	67	17	16	13	35	7	-	-	-	-	-	6	3		
South Africa	141	1	2	115	-	3	11	2	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
United Arab Republic (Egypt) 2/	100	2	2	52	-	1	23	5	5	6	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3		
Other Africa	396	6	13	194	2	2	92	60	7	5	3	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
Oceania	657	22	12	418	-	-	99	35	9	16	6	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	23	5		
Australia	398	15	8	258	-	-	37	19	7	12	4	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	17	4		
New Zealand	180	7	2	47	-	-	22	16	2	3	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	1		
Other Oceania	109	-	2	63	-	-	40	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Other countries	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 60. ALIENS WHO WERE ADMITTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENCE STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES, UNDER SECTION 245,
IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total adjusted	Calendar year of entry												Prior 1957	
		1949-51	1948	1947	1946	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952		
All countries	29,427	151	8,346	8,134	4,358	3,065	2,320	1,625	1,006	710	444	246	130	112	246
Europe	11,737	205	3,956	4,092	1,548	656	485	348	166	99	62	39	19	24	35
Albania	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	180	4	70	67	16	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	67	3	33	21	6	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	30	—	5	17	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	273	6	150	83	31	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	88	6	46	28	10	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	521	18	141	160	53	17	—	3	2	7	1	—	—	—	—
Germany	1,077	11	562	599	95	27	2	11	2	2	1	3	—	2	—
Greece	1,133	9	233	367	212	99	69	40	63	25	10	14	3	5	4
Hungary	405	5	111	149	47	46	16	9	5	6	1	—	—	8	4
Ireland	275	2	156	103	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	1,744	19	595	691	212	86	73	30	18	10	6	3	1	3	2
Netherlands	200	3	85	74	23	5	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	66	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	601	5	188	127	71	46	17	11	8	—	2	1	—	1	2
Portugal	622	3	125	144	71	38	16	12	4	4	2	1	—	1	—
Romania	358	6	76	182	68	26	10	3	5	3	2	—	—	—	1
Spain	1,182	13	225	226	257	123	186	61	34	26	20	5	—	1	7
Sweden	116	10	45	38	19	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	166	5	64	58	22	8	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	513	2	74	141	77	40	25	127	18	13	12	4	2	2	3
United Kingdom	1,295	414	659	87	8	14	14	8	9	4	—	4	1	—	6
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	164	5	52	57	14	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	670	4	186	264	112	51	26	21	14	2	4	6	—	1	1
Other Europe	191	6	86	58	15	9	7	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Asia	15,790	106	1,912	3,529	2,587	2,255	1,748	1,209	852	563	367	198	103	85	276
China (2) ^a	3,200	276	586	499	656	521	443	228	105	61	33	26	15	—	—
Cyprus	63	—	16	5	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	315	—	30	52	47	26	25	23	13	13	5	—	—	—	—
India	2,779	31	324	630	555	484	303	174	140	66	39	17	9	3	4
Indonesia	110	—	17	16	23	5	10	9	5	12	—	—	—	—	3
Iran	739	—	71	121	91	105	107	93	44	37	36	19	9	3	3
Iraq	284	3	38	65	52	21	30	36	13	10	5	4	2	1	—
Israel	851	2	16	144	186	72	49	24	22	9	3	—	—	—	1
Japan	997	9	21	206	159	101	146	64	60	17	22	11	5	6	18
Jordan (J)	112	2	66	97	42	26	16	17	18	14	6	5	2	1	—
Korea	1,812	10	169	355	272	238	222	170	112	88	63	32	21	27	53
Lebanon	238	1	50	70	41	16	15	14	15	8	4	2	—	—	—
Pakistan	355	2	52	79	60	67	23	30	21	6	10	3	1	—	—
Philippines	2,460	19	322	640	454	294	217	170	125	83	68	25	15	11	17
Puerto Rico	2	6	9	5	2	2	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian Arab Republic	149	—	41	50	38	22	16	17	16	2	2	1	—	—	—
Thailand	180	—	62	44	20	16	12	12	8	3	2	3	—	—	—
Vietnam	169	4	46	47	8	17	18	3	7	10	2	3	1	—	3
Other Asia	238	1	42	50	26	32	32	17	11	12	6	5	2	1	—
North America	38	1	2	8	1	12	1	1	7	3	—	1	—	—	1
Mexico	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	18	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1
British Honduras	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other North America	12	1	2	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	28	—	1	—	—	12	10	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	9	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South America	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	996	16	239	302	136	77	55	52	52	41	8	7	5	2	4
Morocco	161	3	36	62	20	10	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	100	3	30	33	17	6	5	2	3	2	—	1	—	—	—
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	196	2	110	102	54	30	23	21	25	16	4	2	2	2	1
Other Africa	157	6	65	105	45	33	19	25	24	23	4	3	2	—	3
Oceania	867	25	233	203	86	23	31	15	8	3	4	—	2	1	2
Australia	398	19	151	126	41	27	20	6	5	—	1	—	1	—	2
New Zealand	160	6	36	39	26	10	4	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other Oceania	109	—	28	20	21	16	7	9	3	2	3	—	—	—	—
Other countries	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2

^{1/} Six-month figure, January-June 1969.

^{2/} Includes Taiwan.

^{3/} Includes Arab Palestine.

**TABLE 6E. REFUGEES ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966-1969**

11/ Includes 6,130 Hungarian refugees.
12/ Includes 21,349 conditional entrants

include Taiwan.

24. / Cuban refugees adjusted under the ACT

TABLE AG. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF SEPTEMBER 24, 1962 (P.L. 87-645), BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiaries of 1st preference 1/		Beneficiaries of 4th preference 1/	
		1st preference 1/ spouse or children of aliens	2nd preference 1/ spouse or children of aliens	3rd preference 1/ spouse or children of aliens	4th preference 1/ spouse or children of aliens
All countries	21,913	4,780	5,121	3,998	6,214
Europe	11,711	3,459	6,754	589	536
Greece	1,134	624	332	11	11
Hungary	418	68	51	27	27
Italy	747	1,874	5,165	11	11
Portugal	542	12	1	1	1
Romania	635	253	432	39	39
Spain	197	178	48	31	31
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	235	204	241	167	167
Yugoslavia	379	138	241	11	11
Other Europe	485	318	11	11	11
Asia	3,567	1,810	1,697	1,697	1,697
China 2/	1,395	879	536	536	536
Hong Kong	117	32	85	85	85
India	101	10	91	91	91
Japan	304	210	94	94	94
Jordan 3/	174	21	153	153	153
Philippines	912	515	397	397	397
Other Asia	504	163	341	341	341
North America	895	473	472	472	472
West Indies	713	338	375	375	375
Jamaica	393	278	115	115	115
Other West Indies	320	60	260	260	260
Other North America	182	135	47	47	47
South America	62	16	46	46	46
Africa	83	36	47	47	47
Oceania	33	10	23	23	23
Other countries	2	-	2	2	2

See footnotes at bottom of page.

TABLE AG. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF OCTOBER 24, 1962 (P.L. 87-645), BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
October 24, 1962-JUNE 30, 1963

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	1st preference 1/ spouse or children of aliens		4th preference 1/ spouse or children of aliens	
		Beneficiaries	Spouses or children of aliens	Beneficiaries	Spouses or children of aliens
All countries	21,913	4,780	5,121	3,998	6,214
Europe	13,748	1,306	2,091	3,433	6,218
Greece	1,898	164	171	654	889
Italy	8,319	651	1,514	1,928	4,226
Portugal	1,258	3	4	564	1,387
Romania	110	5	8	48	49
Spain	431	153	49	71	155
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	608	277	241	52	38
Yugoslavia	152	3	9	66	74
Other Europe	272	30	95	47	100
Asia	6,835	2,545	2,555	378	857
China 2/	2,746	1,195	1,065	36	39
Hong Kong	198	84	74	3	37
India	862	476	309	29	48
Iran	137	37	28	27	45
Iraq	230	29	32	47	122
Israel	216	72	90	11	43
Japan	509	230	220	17	33
Jordan 3/	358	20	5	94	239
Korea	525	310	215	-	-
Lebanon	120	27	20	28	45
Philippines	1,092	474	390	69	159
Other Asia	271	100	107	17	47
North America	818	245	208	158	117
West Indies	496	221	228	122	122
Jamaica	318	182	152	93	91
Trinidad and Tobago	105	35	64	5	1
Other West Indies	73	4	12	22	35
Other North America	112	24	40	38	10
South America	105	36	63	-	6
Africa	378	109	111	27	61
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	215	82	66	24	43
Other Africa	93	27	45	3	18
Oceania	100	39	33	2	35

1/ Act of June 27, 1952.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 7. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY FOREIGN STATE OF CHARGEABILITY AND PREFERENCES UNDER THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF 170,000 FOR THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE (P.L. 69-236).

^aNumbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.^{1/}

foreign state of chargeability	Immigrants admitted ^{1/}		Foreign state of chargeability		Immigrants admitted ^{1/}	
	1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
All countries	153,079	156,212	157,306			
Europe	111,032	116,210	98,480	Asia (Cont'd.)		
Austria	175	478	533	Iran (Persia)	856	724
Bulgaria	829	951	492	Iraq	875	401
Czechoslovakia	656	594	251	Israel	955	1,229
Estonia	266	376	500	Japan	1,355	1,098
Finland	1,151	1,456	3,031	Jordan and Arab Palestine	1,003	1,366
France	880	1,080	4,719	Korea	1,719	1,549
Germany	455	572	34	Lebanon	416	547
Greece	2,151	2,788	1,323	Pakistan	216	259
Hungary	7,747	9,557	3,974	Pakistán	544	588
Iceland (Ire)	27,656	33,550	14,952	Philippines	7,097	12,349
Italy	11,285	10,442	15,586	Syrian Arab Republic	366	441
Lithuania	11,917	14,413	13,091	Thailand	190	286
Malta	1,285	1,413	1,309	Vietnam	161	94
Netherlands	65	78	1,035	Yemen	100	107
Poland	2,216	2,587	1,495	Other Asia	67	136
Portugal	19,822	17,130	18,262	Africa	2,634	3,321
Romania	111	126	81	Algeria	86	117
Spain	127	147	77	Ethiopia	50	43
Sweden	346	217	320	Ghana	71	36
Switzerland	1,942	2,179	1,097	Kenya	87	102
Turkey	1,177	1,173	485	Liberia	44	75
U.S.R.	4,404	4,744	3,198	Libya	73	96
Yugoslavia	12,801	11,444	15,836	Morocco	303	270
Other Europe	1,120	1,074	1,074	Nigeria	101	143
Asia	38,334	35,510	53,000	South Africa	399	321
Burma	178	279	372	Sudan	60	68
Ceylon	87	119	169	Tunisia	77	109
China	17,520	9,202	15,341	United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,133	1,060
Cyprus	287	325	240	Other Africa	150	282
India	4,048	4,061	5,484	Oceania	1,079	1,171
Indonesia	294	455	712	Australia	581	612
				Nauru	—	1
				New Guinea	—	4
				Pacific Islands	207	234
				Tonga	106	119
				Western Samoa	98	112
					87	89
					76	76

^{1/} Figures include adjustment of status cases. Adjustments chargeable to future years are included in the year of adjustment.

TABLE 7A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY FOREIGN STATE OF CHARACTERSHIP AND PREFERENCE, INFR.
THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF 170,000 FOR THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE (P.L. 84-296)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1964

^aNumbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments charitable to future years.

Foreign State of Nationality	Total Immigrants	Relative preferences				Occupational preferences				Conditional entities			
		Total relative preferences		1st preference immigrants from countries of U.S. citizens		3rd preference		4th preference		Adjustment provisions		Admitted	
		2nd preference	3rd preference	Spouses (parents), sons and daughters of residents of U.S. citizens	Spouses (parents), sons and daughters of residents of U.S. citizens	Professions	Total occupations	Spouse and children	Other relatives	Spouse and children	Other relatives	Spouse and children	Other relatives
Total	1,742,416	614,717	1,124,714	25,714	2,214	1,124,701	21,763	2,627	2,636	1,100	546	1,397	546
Europe	45,486	15,233	30,233	—	—	11,623	1,100	8,998	448	352	4,923	3,432	1,371
Albania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	168	133
Austria	491	130	—	71	3	56	105	6	1	75	23	26	1
Belarus	251	75	—	42	10	23	47	1	1	27	18	—	128
Bulgaria	52	—	—	10	1	13	27	2	1	12	12	312	2
Czechoslovakia	3,511	459	25	176	101	275	65	5	—	46	14	21,171	5
Denmark	401	131	1	80	12	38	69	2	6	47	14	—	24
Estonia	34	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	2	—	—	53
Finnland	109	100	—	41	3	56	37	1	1	24	11	—	53
France	1,324	510	4	220	56	230	206	6	17	125	63	57	259
Germany	5,974	1,340	17	619	65	639	535	16	15	335	169	29	2,970
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	14,402	5,296	90	2,739	480	2,597	1,123	31	80	568	664	24	2
Greece	15,386	13,777	45	1,900	184	11,548	1,463	64	24	736	639	14	1,431
Hungary	1,209	361	11	95	26	226	288	22	8	168	90	492	6
Iceland	106	54	—	14	23	17	11	—	—	5	6	—	41
Ireland (Eire)	459	69	—	19	18	49	99	1	1	37	9	—	53
Italy	18,922	17,299	242	4,681	4,151	9,217	179	78	42	27	32	39	1
Latvia	81	—	—	4	4	40	7	—	—	5	2	—	24
Lithuania	77	47	1	7	7	30	1	1	1	5	—	—	22
Malta	30	28	—	49	11	218	36	—	—	29	8	—	26
Mettala	1,197	553	6	180	9	358	116	6	5	76	31	—	426
Morocco	485	113	4	50	6	49	33	1	—	25	7	—	333
Norland	3,198	1,402	18	1,587	97	649	257	17	9	177	54	715	25
Poland	15,489	14,733	13	7,455	462	11,027	1,148	19	19	759	759	—	2,466
Romania	1,174	357	11	76	227	247	21	15	126	85	319	5	146
Spain	2,551	1,011	2	259	43	707	607	21	11	613	162	4	187
Serbia (Yugoslavia)	552	48	1	47	1	49	13	2	6	44	21	—	251
Turkey	511	14	2	72	37	40	47	5	5	32	24	—	221
U.S.S.R.	1,499	567	—	141	3	420	646	70	26	244	83	9	192
U.S.A.	177	198	4	47	11	141	46	3	2	21	20	172	7
Yugoslavia	7,895	3,102	30	6,15	419	7,138	849	43	32	465	309	3,302	7
Other Europe	83	52	—	22	4	26	13	1	—	9	3	1	17
Asia	52,106	27,100	522	9,569	3,164	13,445	20,938	8,706	5,775	3,912	2,545	149	1,866
Burma	371	101	—	44	10	47	236	86	93	32	25	—	35
Ceylon	57	51	—	51	23	46	8	11	—	—	2	—	2
China	15,141	10,341	19	2,847	1,863	5,804	3,299	982	664	1,143	978	—	2,623
India	325	281	1	14	194	31	—	1	15	15	15	—	12
Indonesia	* 484	1,153	5	760	40	348	2,873	1,021	751	662	439	1	1,456
Iran (Persia)	712	317	3	31	18	265	260	61	63	34	34	—	135
Iraq	255	104	—	86	3	164	364	121	53	37	50	1	1
Israel	1,191	862	—	244	5	613	114	23	13	36	22	2	77
Japan	983	111	11	246	68	658	566	55	52	205	254	3	2
Jordan and Arab Palestine	1,594	765	17	235	7	56	623	73	51	349	190	2	204
Korea	2,107	573	7	517	62	1,257	101	29	85	61	61	13	2
Lebanon	1,083	694	1	174	29	490	216	29	26	81	81	35	9
Malaysia	156	80	—	27	4	49	26	5	6	12	3	—	50
Pakistan	76	23	—	8	5	10	96	156	87	86	47	6	—
Palestine	16,204	6,644	304	3,089	1,599	9,211	9,313	5,662	3,565	50	36	—	17
Syrian Arab Republic	800	494	1	98	3	380	179	31	23	71	54	61	5
Thailand	542	89	—	63	4	22	293	46	7	127	23	—	250
Tunisia	174	65	1	36	2	26	63	14	13	22	14	—	15
Tunisia	379	72	23	181	14	181	14	—	—	14	14	—	15
Other Asia	242	155	2	59	12	92	23	2	4	6	11	—	64
Africa	4,366	1,176	7	22	21	817	1,124	479	345	265	215	607	1
Algeria	56	18	—	8	1	10	17	—	3	2	5	1	20
Ethiopia	34	15	—	2	3	10	10	—	3	2	—	—	—
Ghana	36	9	—	7	—	2	6	1	—	5	—	—	21
Kenya	93	26	—	18	1	7	9	3	2	3	1	—	58
Liberia	35	13	—	10	—	3	4	—	—	3	1	—	88
Liberia	62	38	—	3	2	33	8	—	—	4	4	8	8
Morocco	468	337	1	59	1	276	111	3	—	64	44	—	20
Nigeria	143	41	—	40	—	1	28	13	5	10	10	—	74
Saudi Arabia	207	66	1	30	5	30	117	15	7	48	47	—	88
Sudan	54	7	—	2	—	9	4	1	—	1	2	5	38
Tunisia	103	69	—	8	1	60	24	1	—	14	9	—	10
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3,048	451	6	100	18	369	946	437	323	97	89	593	1
Other Africa	184	46	1	34	—	11	20	5	5	4	6	—	118
Oceania	1,240	445	10	201	23	211	523	44	56	230	195	—	272
Australia	659	134	1	62	13	58	354	34	37	155	128	—	171
New Zealand	264	47	2	71	5	20	138	9	14	53	62	—	79
Pacific Islands (U.S. Admin.)	168	145	2	56	2	85	15	1	3	0	2	—	8
Tonga	72	51	1	22	2	26	12	—	—	0	3	—	9
Western Samoa	76	68	4	41	1	22	4	—	4	—	—	—	4

TABLE F. IMMEDIATELY ADMITTED BY COUNTRY (IN MILLIONS) OF INMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES (1950-1959)
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31

Country or region of birth	Number admitted										Number admitted									
	Refugees (excluding farm workers)	Refugees (including farm workers)																		
All countries	12,200	10,022	8,671	1,211	4,262	3,671	10,809	6,155	4,981	4,106	6,278	2,250	67,011	1,221	2,220	1,066	2,066	2,220	1,066	
Europe	1,220	1,002	867	121	426	367	10,809	6,155	4,981	4,106	6,278	2,250	67,011	1,221	2,220	1,066	2,066	2,220	1,066	
Austria	58	135	—	19	58	8	61	—	51	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	8	—
Belgium	96	135	—	19	96	29	57	—	51	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	8	—
Bulgaria	38	102	—	14	38	24	30	103	24	12	13	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	
Czechoslovakia	3,061	501	1	60	256	90	607	243	25	112	11	166	1,312	—	—	5	303	5	303	
Denmark	613	1,26	22	26	613	11	42	18	18	26	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	5	6	—
France	2,712	2,26	1	43	158	22	84	—	57	160	3	16	1,213	—	—	3	1,213	3	1,213	
Greece	7,499	926	—	11	65	161	487	125	125	236	—	—	61,696	—	—	—	61,696	—	61,696	
Iceland	172	300	853	139	106	106	1,214	1,216	106	80	421	659	8,886	—	—	—	8,886	—	8,886	
Hungary	1,179	156	2	46	46	28	208	165	165	85	9	49	2,011	—	—	—	2,011	—	2,011	
Ireland	1,098	509	21	32	174	19	140	93	121	101	21	—	1,186	—	—	—	1,186	—	1,186	
Italy	21,817	501	925	108	245	94	2,618	1,564	535	627	598	2,011	13,868	—	—	—	13,868	—	13,868	
Malta	1,101	272	6	36	307	1	62	25	25	35	—	—	782	—	—	—	782	—	782	
Norway	1,101	272	1	36	307	1	31	61	16	31	—	—	291	—	—	—	291	—	291	
Poland	6,015	601	147	92	189	92	479	29	92	105	54	112	1,867	—	—	—	1,867	—	1,867	
Portugal	18,520	91	550	240	308	121	976	546	756	557	836	1,218	10,221	—	—	—	10,221	—	10,221	
Romania	3,125	288	1	35	89	17	218	116	23	44	5	54	542	—	—	—	542	—	542	
Slovenia	5,175	421	45	93	93	37	225	121	29	35	35	449	1,499	—	—	—	1,499	—	1,499	
Sweden	722	153	—	15	80	17	15	16	21	21	—	—	395	—	—	—	395	—	395	
Switzerland	691	150	—	8	66	7	34	6	30	45	—	—	160	—	—	—	160	—	160	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	2,058	266	13	62	49	32	266	102	28	48	48	1,3	38	1,118	—	—	—	1,118	—	1,118
United Kingdom (Europe and Asia)	18,116	2,519	5	1,101	3,199	709	1,049	107	107	107	107	107	8,110	—	—	—	8,110	—	8,110	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	311	703	30	17	14	128	7	18	18	18	21	2	13	409	—	—	—	409	—	409
Yugoslavia	8,688	698	102	38	189	29	1,065	606	131	305	463	575	4,870	—	—	—	4,870	—	4,870	
Other Europe	1,106	152	9	23	75	16	142	76	35	40	12	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asia	22,844	11,652	840	1,400	8,422	286	1,725	1,814	1,655	1,617	768	945	44,381	—	—	—	—	—	—	
China J.	15,667	4,896	15	56	519	194	665	1,251	1,251	1,251	17	109	8,894	—	—	—	8,894	—	8,894	
Cyprus	429	22	8	8	10	3	40	42	4	4	2	30	239	—	—	—	239	—	239	
Hong Kong	5,653	194	—	68	82	17	19	35	35	37	1	16	4,987	—	—	—	4,987	—	4,987	
India	5,081	2,890	46	67	67	28	70	26	26	26	12	24	2,537	—	—	—	2,537	—	2,537	
Iran	1,152	406	—	18	53	17	89	34	34	82	1	12	561	—	—	—	561	—	561	
Iraq	1,108	178	9	36	66	19	81	21	35	16	2	20	776	—	—	—	776	—	776	
Israel	2,049	386	5	84	84	20	176	94	94	94	35	44	1,223	—	—	—	1,223	—	1,223	
Jordan	3,033	601	18	65	55	33	41	17	17	13	13	13	2,587	—	—	—	2,587	—	2,587	
Korea	1,045	1,001	1	83	125	14	52	48	123	91	8	14	4,605	—	—	—	4,605	—	4,605	
Lebanon	1,113	156	12	59	46	21	104	49	49	12	38	11	761	—	—	—	761	—	761	
Pakistan	851	393	20	29	25	7	23	12	1	7	2	10	322	—	—	—	322	—	322	
Philippines	20,744	1,396	152	31	513	111	261	166	317	263	55	35	10,215	—	—	—	10,215	—	10,215	
Rwanda	319	4	1	3	2	1	6	6	6	4	5	2	4,679	—	—	—	4,679	—	4,679	
Syrian Arab Republic	916	158	—	37	25	13	111	6	6	15	7	9	4,999	—	—	—	4,999	—	4,999	
Thailand	1,150	600	—	13	32	5	9	6	6	9	26	8	740	—	—	—	740	—	740	
Vietnam	983	86	—	6	61	6	3	5	5	8	—	—	842	—	—	—	842	—	842	
Other Asia	1,149	348	115	27	63	1	31	47	31	31	16	31	75	917	—	—	—	917	—	917
North America	13,726	8,265	256	1,294	2,752	926	10,018	6,185	11,299	3,602	1,205	6,218	78,041	—	—	—	78,041	—	78,041	
Canada	10,582	2,311	22	46	1,086	233	905	2,76	452	29	29	841	11,167	—	—	—	11,167	—	11,167	
Mexico	44,623	466	172	223	368	706	2,091	1,029	519	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,140	—	—	—	1,140	—	1,140	
W. Indies	28,433	2,625	—	2,625	2,625	2,625	2,625	8,019	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	—	—	—	2,623	—	2,623	
Barbados	1,066	—	1	1	1	1	18	18	18	26	26	26	26	585	—	—	—	585	—	585
Cuba	13,751	1,151	23	1,016	1,016	151	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,220	—	—	—	1,220	—	1,220
Dominican Republic	10,370	2,667	193	142	142	22	2,684	113	113	113	113	113	113	3,208	—	—	—	3,208	—	3,208
Honduras	8,562	9	65	28	286	19	930	718	672	176	6	17	3,151	—	—	—	3,151	—	3,151	
Jamaica	16,947	1,704	49	176	1,360	161	1,610	1,029	495	495	851	203	179	5,139	—	—	—	5,139	—	5,139
Trinidad and Tobago	6,835	622	—	69	628	88	889	367	1,310	351	4	75	4,786	—	—	—	4,786	—	4,786	
Other Central America	2,507	125	—	24	161	36	2,616	1,251	1,251	1,251	1,251	1,251	1,251	2,616	—	—	—	2,616	—	2,616
Costa Rica	1,025	412	—	37	53	8	352	118	133	63	2	2	1,087	—	—	—	1,087	—	1,087	
El Salvador	1,762	95	—	18	110	5	399	159	254	31	6	14	1,609	—	—	—	1,609	—	1,609	
Guatemala	2,291	123	3	16	161	7	434	116	333	73	3	11	1,031	—	—	—	1,031	—	1,031	
Honduras	1,286	80	1	12	75	5	105	43	43	152	37	2	204	—	—	—	204	—	204	
Nicaragua	1,413	68	—	6	19	3	38	7	7	21	37	2	8	224	—	—	—	224	—	224
Panama	1,585	27	—	6	115	7	72	41	26	26	6	2	10	980	—	—	—	980	—	980
Other Central America	626	18	1	6	28	2	26	22	22	26	7	1	15	271	—	—	—	271	—	271
Venezuela	599	40	—	9	30	6	13	6	10	10	6	6	6	1,107	—	—	—	1,107	—	1,107
Other South America	215	11	—	4	13	8	41	12	7	7	1	1	1	1,107	—	—	—	1,107	—	1,107
Africa	2,876	1,823	8	176	269	71	211	131	39	118	12	6	4,872	—	—	—	4,872	—	4,872	
Morocco	568	57	—	19	52	6	56	17	4	7	2	2	2	3,399	—	—	—	3,399	—	3,399
South Africa	419	123	—	31	151	6	27	4	12	6	1	7	1	219	—	—	—	219	—	219
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3,411	1,365	3	110	209	48	94	85	15	31	3	14	14	1,452	—	—	—	1,452	—	1,452
Other Africa	1,457	328	5	36	73	11	59	43	43	19	38	10	10	2,813	—	—	—	2,813	—	2,813
Oceania	2,629	417	10	67	230	10	89	28	95	25	6	22	6	2,629	—	—	—	2,629	—	2,629
Australia	1,184	300	—	31	151	6	27	4	12	6	1	7	4	241	—	—	—	241	—	241
New Zealand	5,046	118	—	11	48	3	13	8	7	4	6	6	6	2,191	—	—</td				

TABLE 84.—PREFERENCE OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER EMPLOYEES ADMITTED TO OCCUPATION

YEAR-END TIME, Oct. 1, 1940

Occupation	Number admitted	Total number of occupations preferred as of October 1, 1940						Other employees admitted	
		Third preference		Sixth preference		Ninth preference			
		Admis- sions	Adjus- tments	Admis- sions	Adjus- tments	Admis- sions	Adjus- tments		
All occupations	3,086,579	18,771	6,510	3,167	2,819	3,296	3,392	80,2	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	931,672	1,676	6,510	3,167	1,313	1,080	2,747	21	
Accountants and auditors	312,255	1,767	952	186	65	65	1,978		
Actuaries and statisticians	50	—	2	—	1	1	66		
Airline pilots and navigators	59	—	—	—	3	5	54		
Architects	575	245	1,311	53	38	21	130		
Artists and teachers	282	48	7	12	6	21	214		
Athletes	105	18	—	—	9	9	87		
Authors	37	5	—	1	2	2	32		
Clerks	1,259	559	311	168	32	68	664		
Clergymen	975	59	6	9	9	10	943		
Professors and instructors	1,549	498	80	293	30	45	1,021		
Dancers and dancing teachers	59	16	—	2	3	11	43		
Dentists	600	196	179	6	3	8	206		
Designers	409	118	6	28	36	68	151		
Dietitians and nutritionists	233	17	144	25	4	2	101		
Draftsmen	964	181	35	16	76	16	783		
Editors and reporters	220	37	8	8	6	15	183		
Engineers	7,098	3,016	1,341	955	265	405	4,062		
Entertainers	104	17	—	7	1	9	86		
Firemen and tinsmiths	30	7	1	3	1	2	5		
Lawyers and judges	290	56	63	8	2	1	216		
Librarians	334	113	16	69	7	21	221		
Musicians and music teachers	132	37	5	7	3	22	295		
Nurses	5,466	1,078	617	109	279	73	4,488		
Optometrists	38	22	18	4	—	—	18		
Physicians	26	2	2	1	—	—	2		
Agricultural scientists	268	66	41	16	6	5	186		
Biological scientists	192	75	10	45	9	11	117		
Geologists and geophysicists	102	23	8	9	5	1	79		
Mathematicians	65	21	1	14	1	5	44		
Physicists	200	75	18	40	2	17	145		
Miscellaneous natural scientists	34	11	4	4	1	2	13		
Pharmacists	580	309	268	33	3	2	271		
Photographers	222	22	1	—	6	15	200		
Physicians and surgeons	2,756	996	761	126	69	40	1,760		
Public relations men and publicity writers	69	7	1	1	1	4	42		
Radio announcers	87	5	1	1	2	1	82		
Receptionists and switchboard operators	27	5	1	1	—	2	22		
Religious workers	417	105	—	9	25	11	312		
Social and welfare workers, except group	219	46	13	19	5	9	173		
Economists	200	40	16	20	2	2	160		
Psychologists	67	11	2	6	2	1	56		
Statisticians and actuaries	95	35	6	23	3	60	60		
Miscellaneous social scientists	55	6	—	6	—	3	49		
Sports instructors and officials	124	37	2	2	17	16	87		
Surveys	74	10	—	3	6	1	64		
Technicians	2,794	423	38	70	136	179	2,371		
Tradesmen	5,424	1,602	1,014	124	79	185	4,722		
Theatricals and beauties, not specified	135	23	4	6	9	6	112		
Veterinarians	125	66	49	11	1	5	59		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, other	1,765	911	302	432	69	108	854		
Farmers and farm managers	3,687	12	—	—	10	2	3,625		
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	2,236	267	—	—	165	201	4,989		
Buyers and department heads, store	68	1	—	—	3	45			
Managers and superintendents, building	105	6	—	—	5	1	99		
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	109	2	—	—	2	107			
Officials and administrators, public administration	255	11	—	—	7	244			
Foreign government officials	58	1	—	—	—	57			
Purchasing agents and buyers, not specified	777	9	—	—	3	6	68		
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	4,704	335	—	—	145	190	4,169		
Clerical and kindred workers	14,201	636	—	—	287	259	16,062		
Agents	203	15	—	—	5	3	198		
Bank tellers	205	7	—	—	4	3	198		
Bookkeepers	1,083	48	—	—	11	37	1,015		
Cashiers	313	5	—	—	3	2	308		
File clerks	109	4	—	—	4	—	105		
Messengers and office boys	46	—	—	—	—	—	46		
Office and telephone operators	553	24	—	—	6	18	529		
Postal and telegraph clerks	62	2	—	—	2	2	60		
Postal clerks	67	—	—	—	—	—	67		
Receptionists	185	6	—	—	4	2	174		
Shipping and receiving clerks	145	3	—	—	3	—	142		
Stockholders, typists, and stenotypists	6,266	346	—	—	135	209	6,180		
Telegraph and telephone operators	217	5	—	—	3	2	214		
Ticket, station, and express agents	52	6	—	—	3	3	46		
Clerical and kindred workers, other	4,311	161	—	—	102	59	4,150		
Sales workers	2,327	61	—	—	34	22	2,486		
Advertising agents and salesmen	106	5	—	—	4	181			
Insurance agents and brokers	115	6	—	—	6	111			
Real estate agents and brokers	66	2	—	—	2	44			
Salesmen and sales clerks, other	2,420	52	—	—	31	21	2,368		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26,678	2,063	—	—	1,492	99	26,177		
Blacksmiths	1,452	105	—	—	69	36	1,047		
Plasterers	119	2	—	—	2	—	117		
Bakers, bakers' assistants, and till-setters	1,635	46	—	—	17	9	1,389		
Cabinetmakers	1,032	108	—	—	81	27	924		
Carpenters	1,998	70	—	—	71	8	1,916		
Cooking and baking workers	59	3	—	—	3	—	56		
Typewriters and typists	153	12	—	—	8	4	161		

1. Other admissions and adjustments.

TABLE IX. BENEFICIARIES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION: (Cont'd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

2.

Occupation	Number admitted	Beneficiaries of occupational preferences Act of October 31, 1965					Other immigrants 1/	
		Third preference		Sixth preference				
		Total	Admis- sions	Adjus- tments	Admis- sions	Adjus- tments		
Craftsmen, formers, and kindred workers (Cont'd.)								
Decorators and window dressers	162	13	-	-	5	8	149	
Electricians	1,899	86	-	-	80	26	1,811	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	82	1	-	-	1	-	81	
Foremen, other	283	13	-	-	7	6	270	
Furriers	135	4	-	-	2	2	131	
Inspectors, other	154	12	-	-	3	9	142	
Jewelry, watch, and gemsether and silversmiths	719	106	-	-	56	50	613	
Linenmen and service men, laundry, telephone, and well	52	1	-	-	1	-	51	
Mechanics	1,551	179	-	-	111	68	1,372	
Mechanics and repairmen	8,119	392	-	-	260	132	7,727	
Millwrights	53	1	-	-	-	1	52	
Molders, metal	76	8	-	-	6	-	68	
Painters, construction, and maintenance	494	12	-	-	11	1	482	
Packers	85	5	-	-	4	-	80	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	511	31	-	-	9	22	460	
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	276	16	-	-	9	5	262	
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory	1,265	44	-	-	39	5	1,221	
Stone cutters and stone carvers	134	13	-	-	11	2	121	
Stonemasons, brickmasons, and tilesetters	143	4	-	-	4	4	135	
Tailors and tailoresses	2,925	571	-	-	481	90	2,354	
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	199	19	-	-	9	10	180	
Toolemakers and die makers and setters	525	102	-	-	79	23	423	
Upholsterers	204	13	-	-	10	3	191	
Craftsmen, and kindred workers, other	687	58	-	-	41	17	629	
Operatives and kindred workers	16,388	988	-	-	259	129	16,100	
Apprentices	381	3	-	-	1	2	378	
Assemblers	263	2	-	-	-	-	261	
Attendants, auto service and parking	41	-	-	-	-	-	41	
Bus drivers	93	-	-	-	-	-	93	
Candy, chocolate, and confectionery manufacturers	59	2	-	-	-	2	57	
Conductors, bus and street railway	41	-	-	-	-	-	41	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5,289	160	-	-	124	36	5,109	
Fillers, grinders, and polishers, metal	78	9	-	-	7	2	69	
Knitters, loopers, and topplers, textile	108	5	-	-	4	1	103	
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	248	3	-	-	2	1	245	
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	374	24	-	-	20	4	350	
Milkers, dairymen, and laborers	91	1	-	-	1	-	90	
Packers and wrappers	126	2	-	-	1	-	126	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	473	14	-	-	11	3	459	
Photographic process workers	53	5	-	-	1	4	48	
Sailors and deck hands	1,127	6	-	-	4	2	1,121	
Sawyers and timbermen, manufacturing	346	10	-	-	6	2	335	
Technical and chauffeurs	1,203	20	-	-	15	5	1,243	
Tailors and tractor drivers	505	25	-	-	18	7	480	
Welders and flame cutters	257	21	-	-	17	4	236	
Operatives and kindred workers, other	1,460	53	-	-	37	16	1,407	
3,912	123	-	-	-	78	45	3,789	
Private household workers	16,822	1,063	-	-	650	393	15,779	
Housekeepers, private household	6,478	335	-	-	206	129	6,143	
Private household workers, other	10,344	708	-	-	444	264	9,636	
Service workers, except private household	10,461	1,135	-	-	768	369	9,327	
Waiters and waitresses	1,100	19	-	-	5	14	1,066	
Babysitters, bottlefeeders, and nurseries	513	8	-	-	3	3	525	
Bartenders	152	6	-	-	3	1	146	
Chambermaids and maids	290	29	-	-	21	8	261	
Charwomen and cleaners	173	-	-	-	-	-	173	
Cookes, except private household	2,982	765	-	-	541	244	2,197	
Couriers, food handlers	36	-	-	-	-	-	36	
Flight attendants	39	2	-	-	2	-	37	
Guards, fitters, and doorknobs	224	4	-	-	2	2	220	
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1,069	66	-	-	34	32	1,003	
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	614	59	-	-	46	13	555	
Janitors and porters	243	4	-	-	2	2	239	
Kitchen workers, other	267	7	-	-	5	2	250	
Milkmen, delivery	76	-	-	-	-	-	76	
Policemen and detectives	216	-	-	-	-	-	216	
U.S. military	363	3	-	-	-	3	360	
Foreign military	65	1	-	-	-	-	64	
Porters	147	3	-	-	1	2	144	
Practical nurses	361	15	-	-	6	9	346	
Waiters and waitresses	1,275	51	-	-	23	16	1,226	
Service workers, except private household, other	1,021	72	-	-	60	12	949	
5,224	268	-	-	-	20	229	4,976	
Farm laborers and foremen	13,062	49	-	-	26	12	13,013	
Laborers, except farm and mining	250	4	-	-	3	1	246	
Farmers, except farm, and groundkeepers	216	17	-	-	13	4	199	
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers	162	-	-	-	-	-	162	
Laborers, other	12,434	28	-	-	20	6	12,406	
190,694	-	-	-	-	-	-	190,694	
Housewives	71,593	-	-	-	-	-	71,593	
Retired persons	3,021	-	-	-	-	-	3,021	
Students	30,354	-	-	-	-	-	30,354	
Children under 14 years of age	85,716	-	-	-	-	-	85,716	
12,192	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,192	

1/ Other admissions and adjustments.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE,
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total immigrants	Males											
		Total	under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over	
All countries	356,529	165,425	16,649	15,378	20,412	26,795	32,396	17,351	8,201	4,351	1,137	269	
Europe	120,086	56,356	4,875	4,772	8,561	13,719	10,815	7,113	4,094	2,039	529	112	
Albania	543	381	17	20	64	131	74	41	21	9	4	-	
Austria	758	370	27	18	21	138	52	31	14	11	8	-	
Belgium	4,277	2,397	14	28	44	33	22	4	8	1	-	-	
Bulgaria	3,397	3,397	11	31	111	89	54	22	14	3	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	1,764	844	99	244	600	263	250	76	37	6	1	-	
Denmark	635	232	30	17	10	85	50	22	12	6	-	-	
France	2,024	736	113	76	79	222	144	55	25	13	7	2	
Germany	9,289	2,720	631	345	220	761	491	149	55	47	15	6	
Greece	17,124	9,262	619	674	1,375	2,142	2,142	1,209	549	236	103	22	
Hungary	1,989	802	39	28	62	320	180	93	61	12	8	-	
Iceland	23,617	11,973	723	938	2,410	2,655	1,674	1,535	1,317	589	103	22	
Italy	1,303	538	66	62	60	137	107	57	29	12	6	2	
Norway	636	250	37	14	15	97	54	16	7	7	3	-	
Poland	1,888	814	407	68	271	363	328	361	279	121	32	5	
Portugal	16,538	8,144	758	965	1,937	1,024	1,211	1,200	651	209	39	8	
Romania	1,435	766	8	11	71	132	167	158	116	49	13	2	
Spain	3,916	2,074	109	54	125	497	578	280	121	186	95	29	
Sweden	722	245	52	32	19	70	44	12	6	7	3	-	
Switzerland	691	300	57	31	120	60	63	3	4	2	-	-	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	2,886	1,105	46	64	107	154	199	194	128	54	38	9	
United Kingdom	15,114	6,023	985	765	642	1,318	1,016	658	226	200	69	11	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	931	404	4	12	37	104	49	78	53	46	16	5	
Yugoslavia	8,888	4,820	351	391	732	1,499	1,153	496	129	55	12	-	
Other Europe	1,264	560	40	45	68	137	128	71	36	27	6	2	
Africa	73,621	33,211	3,225	3,133	4,853	8,259	8,620	3,170	1,342	685	203	51	
China 1/	15,440	7,766	192	192	1,101	1,727	2,242	1,211	680	304	113	22	
Cyprus	439	209	15	25	33	66	53	22	9	1	-	-	
Hong Kong	5,453	2,723	604	797	994	133	94	60	29	7	4	1	
India	5,563	3,508	219	205	175	1,344	1,278	209	49	26	3	-	
Indonesia	805	388	33	36	44	47	61	117	59	24	9	2	
Iran	1,352	815	24	28	44	352	279	47	18	16	5	2	
Iraq	1,787	977	69	64	138	170	158	52	25	17	1	-	
Israel	2,449	1,101	146	128	185	345	209	68	11	8	-	-	
Japan	3,927	939	105	66	91	308	292	66	24	19	20	-	
Jordan 2/	2,617	1,492	128	144	320	444	240	132	58	22	4	-	
Korea	6,745	1,873	238	231	194	387	654	117	32	18	2	-	
Lebanon	1,313	695	69	75	101	204	149	54	20	15	6	2	
Pakistan	3,931	554	13	21	209	277	49	9	3	-	-	-	
Philippines	20,744	9,005	1,055	930	1,151	2,215	2,199	868	311	195	29	11	
Ryukyu Islands	519	80	20	12	25	5	3	-	-	1	2	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	904	504	33	36	79	127	128	70	14	11	6	-	
Thailand	1,250	213	34	19	18	69	64	7	1	1	-	-	
Vietnam	983	185	55	35	10	27	22	9	8	1	-	-	
Other Asia	1,749	1,012	80	89	201	323	231	59	19	10	-	-	
North America	132,426	60,517	6,227	6,837	14,020	13,013	9,899	5,569	3,067	1,493	361	92	
Canada	18,582	8,600	1,582	1,212	1,482	1,746	1,719	713	393	186	59	8	
Mexico	44,623	21,819	2,944	2,609	6,306	5,205	2,811	1,065	779	516	91	-	
West Indies	2,885	2,859	1,119	1,119	3,349	3,432	3,632	3,432	1,742	724	125	29	
Barbados	1,957	715	28	49	133	147	198	97	40	21	1	-	
Cuba	13,751	5,472	255	661	1,130	717	1,401	1,012	686	426	137	47	
Dominican Republic	10,670	4,845	346	625	1,572	933	598	373	272	107	17	2	
Haiti	6,542	3,188	151	265	673	633	842	370	173	67	11	3	
Trinidad and Tobago	10,947	6,162	292	549	1,129	1,254	1,634	975	372	77	20	4	
Other West Indies	2,507	3,654	171	249	249	299	397	399	109	16	2	-	
Central America	9,692	4,178	381	500	880	1,123	698	380	154	52	10	-	
Costa Rica	939	939	92	135	188	230	155	89	36	4	-	-	
El Salvador	1,762	788	40	71	122	241	182	92	29	7	2	-	
Guatemala	2,291	1,012	765	92	175	341	189	36	9	-	-	-	
Honduras	1,466	558	69	86	100	103	65	33	16	6	2	1	
Nicaragua	419	173	29	21	30	37	29	20	5	3	-	-	
Panama	1,585	547	60	71	155	135	45	43	24	12	2	-	
Other Central America	424	183	13	22	52	39	33	12	8	4	-	-	
Other North America	134	71	1	3	7	15	17	12	9	6	1	-	
South America	23,928	10,231	1,100	1,286	1,456	2,719	2,542	1,062	332	107	36	3	
Argentina	3,498	2,006	234	215	198	558	592	226	50	15	7	1	
Bolivia	450	153	19	22	22	34	34	15	2	3	2	-	
Brazil	1,713	691	105	141	106	142	112	53	19	10	3	-	
Chile	860	333	43	26	58	77	75	28	19	6	1	-	
Colombia	7,627	3,578	387	482	482	607	593	238	24	8	1	-	
Ecuador	5,165	2,194	175	189	300	607	593	238	69	14	9	-	
Guyana	1,615	622	63	58	119	141	129	64	35	11	1	-	
Peru	1,180	489	71	69	83	96	96	46	15	10	3	-	
Uruguay	645	309	33	37	24	85	76	38	15	1	-	-	
Venezuela	599	261	55	63	54	52	23	5	4	3	2	-	
Other South America	215	94	5	9	10	23	28	11	8	-	-	-	
Africa	5,876	3,293	216	213	268	1,024	915	381	105	29	9	3	
Morocco	509	279	17	22	55	77	54	38	11	5	-	-	
South Africa	419	184	21	25	19	36	59	17	3	4	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3,411	2,076	102	109	190	693	593	286	76	17	7	3	
Other Africa	1,457	754	76	57	104	248	209	40	15	3	2	-	
Oceania	2,639	982	146	137	154	230	196	86	23	8	-	-	
Australia	1,384	495	98	90	52	91	109	43	8	3	1	-	
New Zealand	494	173	20	17	27	50	40	13	4	-	1	-	
Other Oceania	761	314	28	30	75	89	47	30	11	4	-	-	
Other countries	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Includes Taiwan.^{2/} Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE: (Cont'd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962

Country or region of birth	Females											
	Total	Under 5 yr & less	5-9 Yrs	10-19 Yrs	20-29 Yrs	30-39 Yrs	40-49 Yrs	50-59 Yrs	60-69 Yrs	70-79 Yrs	80-89 Yrs	90-99 and over
All countries	193,107	15,431	15,892	33,202	57,365	3,147	18,717	11,852	7,154	2,143	1,174	
Europe	53,450	4,691	4,677	10,477	18,850	1,157	6,287	4,159	2,527	941	1,174	
Albania	152	15	15	20	30	3	9	7	1	1		
Austria	438	27	12	38	215	62	30	24	7	1		
Belgium	246	20	15	29	90	43	19	17	16	3	1	
Bulgaria	231	4	19	42	49	47	48	14	17	2	3	
Czechoslovakia	1,540	93	98	211	530	262	217	83	34	13	4	
Denmark	473	41	26	22	54	3	9	1	1			
France	1,268	122	70	123	558	218	94	47	3	21		
Germany	6,594	638	294	741	3,313	777	271	143	140	45	8	
Greece	8,462	614	638	1,679	1,979	1,086	1,522	515	253	77	12	
Ireland	808	4	8	86	280	163	140	91	75	11	1	
Italy	1,149	56	179	604	173	73	51	28	16	1		
Netherlands	11,444	697	937	2,411	2,188	1,500	1,582	1,247	569	102	50	
Norway	765	70	48	93	357	42	43	6	7	4		
Poland	386	37	15	31	219	38	21	10	1			
Portugal	2,184	44	86	303	481	361	436	262	152	71	12	
Romania	812	73	79	1,911	1,422	1,270	1,076	525	452	47	11	
Spain	789	8	11	64	136	131	107	93	57	20	1	
Sweden	1,842	95	56	154	478	378	222	139	207	54	7	
Switzerland	477	33	31	31	29.9	67	25	8	3			
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,723	39	64	130	181	143	139	126	132	44	17	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	527	2	18	2	7	19	1	1	2	135	26	
Yugoslavia	4,048	302	366	1,191	864	411	168	93	26	1		
Other Europe	704	43	21	87	281	125	70	34	24	14	1	
Asia	41,152	3,022	3,040	5,126	14,851	8,180	3,087	1,215	906	381	71	
China /	8,182	184	1,166	2,493	1,569	1,119	722	508	219	109	49	
Cyprus	210	10	28	36	37	11	22	17	1	1		
Hong Kong	2,730	516	729	951	264	154	63	22	17	1		
India	2,455	182	176	200	1,255	467	105	49	13	6	2	
Indonesia	417	32	34	45	102	106	49	32	9		1	
Iran	537	28	25	54	230	113	39	33	13	1		
Iraq	531	43	60	110	49	51	35	15	1			
Israel	948	108	116	221	293	160	29	12	1			
Japan	2,998	105	69	139	1,370	901	236	50	56	4		
Jordan	1,125	112	119	263	294	163	95	50	29	6	1	
Korea	4,172	456	249	353	2,131	761	1,08	63	40	11		
Lebanon	618	67	71	133	154	101	41	21	20	9		
Philippines	201	37	41	41	41	41	13	1				
Singapore	1,739	994	939	1,118	4,417	2,727	948	553	183	50	4	
Ryukyu Islands	439	27	26	42	192	121	20	5	1	3	2	
Syrian Arab Republic	400	32	46	58	92	90	45	15	17	5		
Thailand	1,037	41	31	112	612	207	28	5		1		
Vietnam	768	68	52	130	410	101	28	7	1			
Other Asia	737	72	97	113	228	146	53	16	9	3		
North America	71,210	5,708	6,644	15,089	17,992	11,443	7,161	4,650	1,211	736	175	
Canada	9,982	1,371	1,149	1,533	3,112	1,216	754	514	230	9	13	
Mexico	22,814	1,850	2,516	6,184	5,203	2,757	1,628	1,019	500	111		
U.S.A.	39,214	4,142	4,246	2,924	5,242	5,242	3,172	2,122	1,122	312	12	
Bahamas	1,242	24	47	195	391	316	162	72	24	14		
Cuba	7,279	255	593	1,073	1,127	1,328	1,174	914	662	231	92	
Dominican Republic	5,825	341	610	1,855	1,019	677	561	533	184	46	5	
Haiti	3,121	127	92	79	75	559	356	278	106	47		
Jamaica	1,641	308	501	1,492	3,033	2,793	1,723	753	253	51		
Trinidad and Tobago	3,771	169	212	488	319	913	442	178	49	8		
Other West Indies	1,348	69	128	323	397	218	106	69	29	7		
Central America	5,514	362	520	1,151	1,678	820	496	305	119	34	5	
Costa Rica	466	91	141	219	262	143	71	58	19	6		
Guatemala	975	56	61	141	316	191	139	62	31	9	1	
Honduras	1,279	86	124	244	211	115	62	30	11	1		
Nicaragua	748	52	102	181	196	84	56	46	24	5		
Panama	246	15	10	42	67	47	31	19	12	3		
Other Central America	1,038	56	91	262	353	113	76	61	23	3		
Other North America	241	17	36	62	67	31	8	15	7	3	1	
Other South America	63	1	3	1	13	13	7	5	8	8	4	
South America	33,197	1,224	1,207	1,899	4,115	2,630	1,101	611	284	59	7	
Argentina	1,932	235	206	244	545	420	166	81	26	7		
Bolivia	237	21	18	38	125	40	23	24	8			
Brazil	1,022	132	144	273	195	88	45	14	14	4		
Chile	527	46	33	83	60	53	37	17	3	1		
Colombia	4,048	418	403	630	1,220	776	301	185	99	19	3	
Ecuador	2,892	173	197	376	1,031	630	297	116	49	14		
Guyana	933	54	61	157	82	209	138	61	24	6	1	
Peru	691	53	53	110	242	115	48	35	26	3		
Uruguay	336	37	34	108	84	30	13	4	1			
Venezuela	348	58	64	69	79	37	16	6	7	2		
Other South America	1,141	7	5	14	46	26	8	8	3		1	
Africa	2,563	237	214	375	851	479	255	102	49	18	3	
Algeria	317	21	18	62	114	44	40	7	4			
South Africa	235	21	20	28	99	44	18	9	5			
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,335	111	107	175	397	282	160	65	29	9	1	
Other Africa	703	87	75	112	241	109	37	21	12	8	1	
Oceania	1,657	148	158	227	716	242	96	45	16	7	2	
Australia	869	87	90	87	400	141	49	21	8	4		
New Zealand	32	29	23	37	156	45	20	9	1	1		
Other Oceans	447	32	45	103	203	56	27	15	7	2		
Other countries	1,000	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	

/ Includes Taiwan.

INCLUDES ARAB PAL

TABLE 10. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Sex and age	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number admitted ...	3,213,749	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579
Under 5 years	286,020	24,098	26,204	25,494	28,991	28,394	27,674	30,750	30,949	32,587	30,879
5- 9 years	250,006	17,523	18,924	19,076	21,621	21,362	22,146	28,562	31,605	36,919	32,268
10-14 years	220,460	15,386	16,434	16,544	18,006	17,147	18,642	25,034	29,076	35,039	29,152
15 years	45,143	2,888	2,982	3,417	3,892	3,541	3,969	5,369	5,968	7,249	5,868
16-17 years	110,241	8,255	8,452	8,835	10,125	10,191	10,704	12,544	12,912	15,575	12,648
18-19 years	163,204	14,847	14,996	15,363	17,518	16,987	17,269	16,647	15,887	18,682	15,008
20-24 years	513,453	47,674	47,984	51,487	55,935	54,923	57,000	47,853	45,691	58,472	46,434
25-29 years	454,173	39,543	39,558	42,733	42,748	42,798	42,874	43,239	47,613	60,568	49,946
30-34 years	323,702	27,748	27,274	29,421	31,669	28,597	27,545	30,497	36,795	45,886	38,270
35-39 years	234,771	19,958	19,873	20,973	21,924	19,455	19,227	22,614	27,589	35,467	27,691
40-44 years	167,103	12,059	12,744	13,652	15,014	13,870	14,033	16,132	19,947	27,998	20,684
45-49 years	126,092	11,310	11,082	10,905	10,815	9,611	9,641	11,118	14,850	21,416	15,344
50-54 years	103,341	8,395	8,611	8,808	9,005	8,678	8,735	10,249	13,052	17,208	10,600
55-59 years	82,321	6,256	6,151	6,600	6,458	6,402	6,626	8,354	10,883	15,148	9,443
60-64 years	57,805	4,316	4,240	4,617	4,552	4,496	4,538	5,899	7,759	11,081	6,307
65-69 years	37,139	2,752	2,867	2,924	2,746	2,856	2,898	3,879	5,025	7,084	4,108
70-74 years	20,865	1,359	1,729	1,577	1,499	1,677	1,793	2,327	2,869	4,008	2,027
75-79 years	11,123	680	834	842	780	805	865	1,186	1,526	2,450	1,155
80 years and over	6,666	321	394	468	382	445	518	763	971	1,659	745
Not reported	121	30	11	27	7	13	-	24	5	2	2
 Males	 1,427,308	 116,687	 121,380	 131,575	 139,297	 126,214	 127,171	 141,456	 158,324	 199,732	 165,472
Under 5 years	145,610	12,299	13,203	13,126	14,882	14,539	14,112	15,627	15,695	16,478	15,649
5- 9 years	126,480	8,570	9,604	9,735	10,876	10,724	11,268	14,447	16,210	18,668	16,378
10-14 years	111,397	7,731	8,295	8,313	8,945	8,691	9,466	12,778	14,801	17,767	14,610
15 years	22,997	1,493	1,446	1,683	1,919	1,717	2,021	2,805	3,179	3,712	3,022
16-17 years	50,843	3,565	3,537	3,888	4,570	4,609	4,867	6,108	6,179	7,312	6,208
18-19 years	55,410	4,879	5,171	5,380	6,016	5,679	5,755	5,445	5,093	6,419	5,573
20-24 years	170,601	15,836	16,618	19,541	20,199	18,042	18,938	15,086	12,685	17,785	15,871
25-29 years	206,201	17,788	18,349	21,288	21,542	18,956	18,753	19,033	20,593	26,775	23,124
30-34 years	155,706	12,919	13,063	15,146	15,981	13,284	12,578	14,181	17,424	21,979	19,151
35-39 years	113,020	9,969	9,802	10,877	11,028	8,924	8,660	10,561	13,012	16,352	13,835
40-44 years	78,455	5,827	6,247	6,854	7,511	6,469	6,251	7,357	9,370	12,599	9,970
45-49 years	57,651	5,369	5,326	5,111	5,154	4,267	4,105	4,907	6,550	9,511	7,351
50-54 years	44,469	3,762	3,865	3,810	4,021	3,619	3,517	4,225	5,572	7,319	4,759
55-59 years	34,822	2,646	2,652	2,715	2,700	2,596	2,687	3,470	4,650	6,504	4,202
60-64 years	23,914	1,801	1,756	1,862	1,814	1,875	1,806	2,369	3,251	4,764	2,616
65-69 years	15,201	1,187	1,218	1,151	1,099	1,094	1,159	1,507	2,092	2,949	1,745
70-74 years	8,010	592	732	580	576	655	687	855	1,078	1,497	758
75-79 years	4,078	294	322	343	313	303	328	415	547	832	381
80 years and over	2,388	146	168	164	144	167	213	270	339	509	268
Not reported	55	14	6	8	7	4	-	10	4	1	1
 Females	 1,786,441	 148,711	 149,964	 152,188	 166,963	 166,034	 169,526	 181,584	 203,648	 254,716	 193,107
Under 5 years	140,410	11,799	13,001	12,368	14,109	13,855	13,562	15,123	15,254	16,109	15,230
5- 9 years	123,526	8,953	9,320	9,341	10,745	10,638	10,878	14,115	15,395	18,251	15,890
10-14 years	109,063	7,655	8,139	8,231	9,061	8,456	9,176	12,256	14,275	17,272	14,342
15 years	22,146	1,395	1,536	1,734	1,973	1,824	1,948	2,564	2,789	3,537	2,846
16-17 years	59,398	4,690	4,915	4,947	5,555	5,582	5,837	6,436	6,733	8,263	6,440
18-19 years	107,794	9,968	9,825	9,983	11,502	11,308	11,514	11,202	10,794	12,263	9,435
20-24 years	342,852	31,838	31,366	31,946	35,736	36,881	38,062	32,767	33,006	40,687	30,563
25-29 years	247,972	21,755	21,209	21,445	23,779	23,842	24,121	24,206	27,020	33,773	26,822
30-34 years	167,996	14,829	14,211	14,275	15,688	15,313	14,967	16,316	19,371	23,907	19,119
35-39 years	121,751	9,989	10,071	10,096	10,896	10,531	10,567	12,053	14,577	19,115	13,856
40-44 years	88,648	6,232	6,497	6,798	7,503	7,401	7,782	8,775	11,577	15,369	10,714
45-49 years	68,441	5,941	5,756	5,794	5,661	5,344	5,536	6,211	8,300	11,905	7,993
50-54 years	58,872	4,633	4,746	4,998	4,984	5,059	5,218	6,024	7,480	9,889	5,841
55-59 years	47,499	3,610	3,499	3,885	3,758	3,806	3,939	4,884	6,233	8,644	5,241
60-64 years	33,891	2,515	2,484	2,755	2,738	2,621	2,732	3,530	4,508	6,317	3,691
65-69 years	21,938	1,565	1,649	1,773	1,647	1,762	1,739	2,372	2,933	4,135	2,363
70-74 years	12,855	767	997	997	923	1,022	1,106	1,472	1,791	2,511	1,269
75-79 years	7,045	386	512	499	467	502	537	771	979	1,618	774
80 years and over	4,278	175	226	304	238	278	305	493	632	1,150	477
Not reported	66	16	5	19	-	9	-	14	1	1	1

TABLE 10A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AGE,
AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Sex, marital status, age, and occupation	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number admitted	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579
Sex and marital status:					
Males	127,171	141,456	158,324	199,732	165,472
Single	74,711	80,973	83,761	99,818	88,267
Married	50,639	59,552	72,250	96,468	75,269
Widowed	838	1,032	1,304	1,608	994
Divorced	885	746	972	1,805	941
Unknown	98	153	37	33	1
Females	169,526	181,584	203,648	254,716	193,107
Single	83,443	86,138	91,951	115,219	88,298
Married	77,590	85,988	100,536	122,985	96,658
Widowed	5,674	7,004	8,304	11,280	6,133
Divorced	2,768	2,392	2,851	5,208	2,018
Unknown	51	62	6	24	-
Males per 1,000 females	750	779	777	784	857
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	23.2	23.5	24.9	25.9	24.8
Males	23.2	23.5	25.3	26.2	25.2
Females	23.2	23.4	24.7	25.6	24.3
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28,790	30,039	41,652	48,753	39,980
Farmers and farm managers	1,833	2,964	3,276	2,727	3,690
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	7,090	6,773	7,974	9,436	5,556
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	29,779	22,676	19,783	29,090	17,692
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17,510	16,535	18,921	28,926	26,678
Operatives and kindred workers	14,166	14,190	15,675	27,893	16,588
Private household workers	9,706	10,558	17,406	25,419	16,822
Service workers, except private household	10,743	10,541	12,832	16,411	10,461
Farm laborers and foremen	2,638	4,227	5,277	6,002	5,224
Laborers, except farm and mine	8,556	9,830	10,129	14,374	13,062
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	154,761	181,634	198,012	228,156	190,684
Housewives	61,669	60,833	78,653	88,679	71,593
Retired persons	2,372	3,396	4,013	4,293	3,021
Students	27,255	30,676	30,188	37,941	30,354
Children under 14 years of age	63,465	77,729	85,158	97,243	85,716
Unknown or not reported	11,125	13,073	11,035	17,261	12,142

TABLE II. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED:
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1904-1969

Period	A L I E N S A D M I T T E D		A L I E N S D E P A R T E D 2/	U. S. C I T I Z E N S 3/	
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant 1/		Arrived	Departed
1904-1969	19,440,546	34,465,690	35,350,756	55,595,452	54,654,753
1908-1910	2,576,226	490,741	1,495,638	660,811	342,600
1911-1920	5,715,811	1,376,271	3,988,157	1,938,508	2,517,889
1911	878,587	151,713	518,215	269,128	349,472
1912	838,172	178,983	615,292	280,801	353,890
1913	1,197,892	229,335	611,924	286,604	347,702
1914	1,218,480	184,601	633,805	286,586	368,797
1915	326,700	107,544	384,174	239,579	172,371
1916	298,826	67,922	240,807	121,930	110,733
1917	295,403	67,474	146,379	127,420	126,011
1918	110,618	101,235	193,268	72,867	275,837
1919	141,132	95,889	216,231	96,420	218,929
1920	430,001	191,575	428,062	157,173	194,147
1921-1930	4,107,209	1,774,881	2,694,778	3,522,713	3,519,519
1921	805,228	172,935	426,031	222,712	271,560
1922	309,556	122,949	345,384	243,563	309,477
1923	522,919	150,487	200,586	308,471	270,601
1924	706,896	172,406	216,745	301,281	277,850
1925	294,314	164,121	225,490	339,239	324,323
1926	304,488	191,618	227,755	370,757	372,480
1927	335,175	202,826	253,508	378,520	369,788
1928	307,255	193,376	274,356	430,955	429,575
1929	279,678	199,649	252,498	449,955	431,842
1930	241,700	204,514	272,425	477,260	462,023
1931-1940	528,431	1,574,071	2,196,650	3,365,432	3,357,936
1931	97,139	183,540	290,916	439,897	446,386
1932	35,576	139,295	247,657	339,262	380,837
1933	23,068	127,660	243,802	305,001	338,545
1934	29,470	134,434	177,172	273,257	262,091
1935	34,956	144,765	189,050	282,515	272,400
1936	36,329	154,570	193,284	318,273	311,480
1937	50,244	181,640	224,582	386,872	390,196
1938	67,895	184,802	222,614	406,999	397,875
1939	82,998	185,333	201,409	354,438	333,399
1940	70,756	138,032	166,164	258,918	224,727
1941-1950	1,015,019	2,661,359	2,262,293	3,223,233	2,880,414
1941	51,776	100,008	88,477	175,935	168,961
1942	28,781	82,657	74,552	118,454	111,216
1943	23,725	81,117	58,722	105,729	62,403
1944	28,551	113,641	84,409	108,444	63,525
1945	38,119	164,247	93,362	175,568	103,019
1946	108,721	203,469	204,353	274,543	230,578
1947	147,292	366,305	323,422	437,690	451,845
1948	170,570	476,006	448,218	542,932	478,988
1949	188,317	447,272	430,089	620,371	552,361
1950	249,187	426,837	456,689	663,567	655,518
1951-1960	2,515,479	7,113,023	6,682,387	12,531,988	12,306,984
1951	205,717	465,106	472,901	760,486	667,126
1952	265,520	516,082	509,497	807,225	814,289
1953	170,434	485,714	544,502	930,874	925,861
1954	208,177	566,613	599,161	1,021,327	971,025
1955	237,790	620,946	665,800	1,171,612	1,096,146
1956	321,625	686,259	715,200	1,281,110	1,272,516
1957	326,867	758,858	574,608	1,365,075	1,402,107
1958	253,265	847,764	710,428	1,469,262	1,483,915
1959	260,666	1,024,945	845,913	1,804,435	1,739,046
1960	265,398	1,140,736	1,004,377	1,920,582	1,934,953
1961-1969	2,948,351	19,675,344	16,030,853	30,352,767	29,729,411
1961	271,344	1,220,315	1,093,937	2,043,416	1,969,119
1962	283,763	1,331,383	1,158,960	2,199,326	2,159,857
1963	306,260	1,507,091	1,266,843	2,433,463	2,421,348
1964	292,248	1,744,808	1,430,736	2,786,907	2,709,196
1965	296,697	2,075,967	1,734,939	3,099,951	3,084,921
1966	323,040	2,341,923	1,919,951	3,613,855	3,542,751
1967	361,972	2,608,193	2,144,127	4,073,538	4,033,283
1968	454,448	3,200,336	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389
1969	358,579	3,645,328	2,807,618	5,457,266	5,221,547

1/ Excludes border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted under the Act of October 31, 1949, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.

2/ Prior to 1957, includes emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed, thereafter includes aliens departed by sea and air except direct departures to Canada.

3/ Includes citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals and departures to or from Canada. Departures of U.S. citizens first recorded in 1910.

TABLE 12. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY STATE OF INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

State of intended future permanent residence	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All states	3,213,749	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579
Alabama	6,683	734	603	513	681	688	694	691	844	736	499
Alaska	2,860	218	300	348	297	346	363	285	222	285	196
Arizona	37,356	3,129	3,473	4,019	5,049	3,609	3,866	4,158	3,393	3,159	3,501
Arkansas	3,310	380	299	277	410	340	309	283	361	359	292
California	698,150	61,325	64,205	72,675	79,090	67,407	67,671	73,073	69,150	72,371	71,183
Colorado	16,698	1,653	1,483	1,495	1,792	1,707	1,880	1,614	1,664	1,911	1,499
Connecticut	74,020	5,769	5,692	5,798	5,944	6,587	6,867	7,788	9,909	11,154	8,332
Delaware	4,717	353	336	356	416	512	488	485	633	714	424
District of Columbia	26,806	1,942	1,993	2,300	2,495	2,796	2,919	2,655	3,161	3,533	3,012
Florida	197,771	10,713	13,099	14,009	11,404	13,414	15,077	14,028	22,748	69,586	13,783
Georgia	15,582	1,222	1,099	988	1,277	1,596	1,538	1,371	2,601	2,319	1,571
Hawaii	27,327	1,619	1,762	2,048	1,767	1,623	1,721	3,070	3,825	4,693	5,199
Idaho	3,922	464	379	374	429	370	373	333	378	392	430
Illinois	176,143	15,132	15,311	14,710	16,020	15,634	15,587	18,158	20,270	24,901	20,420
Maine	23,865	2,373	2,240	1,991	2,053	2,251	2,095	2,292	2,908	3,048	2,614
Iowa	9,515	1,041	898	746	849	906	822	777	1,224	1,210	1,042
Kansas	9,197	969	779	823	941	1,057	896	952	981	931	868
Kentucky	7,890	803	733	649	840	948	824	760	931	771	631
Louisiana	19,468	1,443	1,645	1,540	1,784	2,041	2,221	1,894	2,194	2,919	1,787
Maine	14,476	1,553	1,465	1,369	1,487	1,489	1,491	1,224	1,154	1,853	1,391
Maryland	34,044	2,399	2,336	2,344	2,631	3,143	3,448	3,263	4,512	5,118	4,550
Massachusetts	145,046	11,953	12,091	11,578	13,571	12,650	11,455	15,120	18,246	19,339	19,043
Michigan	84,938	8,271	7,328	6,371	6,895	7,298	7,975	9,180	11,522	10,691	9,407
Minnesota	18,450	1,970	1,852	1,614	1,756	1,931	1,733	1,613	2,123	2,021	1,837
Mississippi	3,732	421	350	347	433	364	331	332	420	364	370
Missouri	19,211	1,884	1,737	1,567	1,750	1,753	1,968	1,895	2,134	2,316	2,207
Montana	4,399	467	448	471	522	515	542	503	354	328	249
Nebraska	5,890	650	637	572	585	597	580	532	573	563	601
Nevada	6,676	489	542	711	719	783	754	616	566	814	682
New Hampshire	10,053	797	976	742	977	1,024	1,142	1,016	1,157	1,176	1,046
New Jersey	167,406	13,611	13,556	13,367	14,099	14,559	15,096	17,667	18,804	27,712	18,935
New Mexico	13,207	1,105	1,473	2,031	2,012	1,460	1,367	875	903	999	982
New York	746,627	60,134	60,429	62,311	70,275	68,629	69,011	77,279	86,354	97,802	94,403
North Carolina	13,635	1,179	1,119	1,077	1,335	1,349	1,431	1,395	1,639	1,664	1,477
North Dakota	3,521	358	319	327	415	499	344	376	339	337	207
Ohio	66,097	6,829	5,741	5,201	5,504	5,619	5,444	6,333	8,315	8,677	8,434
Oklahoma	8,678	891	849	859	964	972	876	741	884	884	758
Oregon	17,368	1,715	1,857	1,590	1,590	1,822	2,040	1,571	1,617	1,964	1,602
Pennsylvania	84,982	7,933	8,052	7,535	7,463	7,487	6,976	6,432	10,291	10,772	10,041
Rhode Island	20,262	1,578	1,403	1,361	1,249	1,143	1,159	2,282	3,298	2,987	3,802
South Carolina	6,118	554	533	481	599	618	557	598	798	779	601
South Dakota	2,042	186	220	219	251	286	167	176	140	211	186
Tennessee	8,696	803	762	667	845	912	657	865	1,205	1,053	927
Texas	152,911	12,992	14,952	17,345	16,514	13,269	14,674	13,742	14,349	17,335	17,739
Utah	9,778	949	994	1,052	1,167	1,208	1,207	935	750	747	769
Vermont	6,287	780	639	577	782	671	615	526	501	683	513
Virginia	24,707	1,743	1,639	1,721	2,277	2,504	2,654	2,345	3,233	3,581	3,010
Washington	45,243	3,897	3,977	4,144	4,521	3,861	3,722	4,139	5,501	7,160	4,321
West Virginia	5,206	605	558	452	567	569	443	463	515	499	535
Wisconsin	23,645	2,504	2,426	2,133	2,234	2,311	2,190	2,225	2,896	2,661	2,065
Wyoming	2,045	201	271	299	226	179	204	167	179	156	163
U.S. terr. and poss.:											
Guam	7,165	292	256	363	664	601	640	744	987	1,215	1,403
Puerto Rico	45,792	848	1,557	2,956	3,303	4,101	4,767	7,030	6,239	10,630	4,361
Virgin Islands	10,163	369	450	569	421	386	505	708	1,389	3,413	1,940
All other	13,973	1,206	1,311	1,601	1,906	1,654	2,321	1,465	718	952	639

TABLE 12A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH
AND STATE OF INTENDED PERMANENT RESIDENCE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1940.

Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 128. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTIES OF BIRTH AND RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY:

Rural: Population of less than 2,500. Urban: Population of 1,500,000 or more.¹ Cities: Population of 100,000 or more.²

Class of place and city	All countries	Mexico	Italy	Canada	Philippines	U.S.	Portugal	China	United Kingdom	Cuba	Dominican Republic	Germany	Yugoslav- ia	Colombia	Trinidad and Tobago	Haiti	Korea	India	All other		
Total	316,579	46,623	21,617	20,764	18,482	17,276	16,947	15,440	15,016	13,751	10,670	9,289	8,688	7,627	6,835	6,142	6,045	5,943	33,770		
Rural	23,860	5,221	1,677	1,860	1,665	1,302	1,266	1,260	1,202	556	1,181	292	511	1,002	229	992	395	460	506	5,493	
Urban	135,278	20,939	8,385	6,700	9,863	6,226	4,722	9,139	3,964	6,265	3,455	658	4,926	2,076	2,337	3,368	7,38	2,664	2,432	39,171	
Cities: Total	192,291	27,548	13,636	11,622	5,480	10,102	10,456	5,826	10,738	6,450	8,755	7,286	3,255	6,476	6,070	4,327	5,237	6,672	2,194	55,290	
Arls., Ariz., Phoenix	692	217	9	11	103	14	4	1	61	39	26	2	1	33	16	4	1	1	15	10	159
Tucson	542	345	5	6	44	5	1	3	26	24	26	1	16	4	1	1	1	6	9	63	
Calif., Anaheim	235	92	7	15	53	4	1	1	10	4	11	4	5	6	6	1	1	1	1	50	
Berkeley	524	34	7	18	15	1	1	1	123	28	5	12	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	188	
Fresno	332	87	5	16	17	3	1	1	67	28	7	14	9	2	13	1	1	1	1	94	
Gilbert	112	58	4	16	10	1	1	1	12	12	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	115	
Glendale	52	50	4	16	15	1	1	1	5	19	22	11	2	13	1	1	1	1	1	127	
Long Beach	1,457	4,331	101	1,007	2,066	1,10	1	1	101	99	101	9	11	9	221	38	10	12	4,986		
Los Angeles	1,459	197	18	223	30	42	1	66	23	26	17	16	6	6	1	1	1	1	24	37	423
Pasadena	576	79	11	71	5	9	2	2	36	17	14	1	1	1	11	2	22	10	5	5	275
Sacramento	911	181	6	97	13	2	1	1	103	65	103	13	1	1	25	4	3	1	1	1	240
San Diego	2,540	1,444	67	223	1,300	1,33	2	1	2,203	180	180	1	1	1	38	8	1	1	1	1	3,042
San Francisco	8,370	3,900	122	226	1,036	1,12	1	1	2,050	522	522	1	1	1	62	4	6	5	143	1	320
Santa Ana	1,516	371	50	122	30	177	3	1	100	9	9	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	63	
Torrence	257	46	1	26	11	6	1	7	6	15	9	1	1	1	29	23	1	1	1	6	68
Colo., Denver	675	76	5	32	76	45	5	—	31	57	16	—	3	35	11	7	3	3	5	234	
Conn., Bridgeport	768	6	118	2	38	15	37	256	22	23	16	10	4	24	16	1	1	3	5	122	
Hartford	1,582	1	217	16	201	88	127	297	3	81	24	14	1	1	29	21	3	1	1	224	
New Haven	435	1	114	6	7	24	30	27	13	37	16	14	1	1	12	22	1	5	16	115	
Waterbury	454	—	157	6	26	45	6	69	4	22	4	1	1	1	9	7	40	—	2	1	32
U.C., Washington	3,012	21	31	153	54	143	1	1	319	24	240	37	42	58	21	24	178	57	101	1,218	
Fla., Jacksonville	293	2	6	27	18	6	2	1	166	37	37	1	1	1	21	7	3	3	1	132	
Hialeah	6,709	47	18	13	9	46	1	15	212	9	45	6	16	42	59	11	39	3	166	15	4,231
Tampa	3,604	19	13	9	46	1	1	1	86	8	86	1	1	1	16	3	14	1	1	1	111
Atlanta	537	8	1	9	44	20	34	—	18	71	61	—	21	2	16	7	—	12	22	191	
Hawaii, Honolulu	3,691	3	3	2,009	111	—	5	4	369	29	2	—	43	4	—	1	1	—	236	9	863
Ill., Chicago	14,625	2,390	1,279	1,152	238	2,181	250	3	407	342	529	32	224	934	335	60	232	147	272	3,430	
Ind., Fort Wayne	175	20	—	11	24	24	2	—	11	13	9	—	13	1	1	1	—	1	6	4	34
Gary	407	43	12	6	8	112	4	1	4	6	5	—	4	138	—	1	1	21	2	48	
Indianapolis	493	12	3	25	32	19	11	—	149	13	13	—	15	1	1	1	—	1	31	109	
Kans., Wichita	194	27	1	7	10	1	1	—	15	18	10	—	3	1	—	7	—	26	67		
La., New Orleans	1,159	22	15	29	17	22	—	2	41	48	120	2	37	11	56	1	1	10	22	701	
Md., Baltimore	1,592	3	68	61	47	205	1,38	3	76	93	111	5	60	9	23	65	7	44	21	503	
N.J., Atlantic City	4,400	11	471	22	1,30	236	272	88	211	233	32	16	16	39	11	50	34	116	16	1,017	
Bethel	1,090	1	75	4	47	37	20	14	451	210	13	17	9	16	13	19	—	1	2	48	
Cambria	1,773	1	66	4	46	49	47	5	1,604	3	1	2	—	4	10	—	3	31	109		
New Bedford	333	1	66	1	17	104	6	1	39	2	—	6	4	3	2	3	—	5	102		
Springfield	374	1	66	1	17	104	6	1	39	2	—	6	4	3	2	3	—	5	112		
Worcester	396	1	66	4	46	24	6	1	1	1	1	—	4	17	—	6	32	112			
N.H., Berlin	3,701	146	360	146	24	235	235	57	1	90	146	12	14	60	43	12	10	61	100	211	
Brent	2113	10	12	4	23	35	23	6	32	6	5	—	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1,394	
Grand Rapids	170	3	12	4	23	35	23	6	32	6	5	—	5	3	2	1	1	2	5	61	

¹/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 128. SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH AND RESIDENCE, BY STATE AND CITY: POPULATION OF 100,000 OR MORE^a^aBureau of the Census, admitted by specified countries of birth and residence, June 30, 1940.

Class of place and city		All countries	Philip- pines	Nazio- nality	Italy	Greece	India	Portug- ugal	Chile	United Kingdom	Domestic Republic	German- y	U.S. states	Colombia	Trin- idad and Toba- go	Turkey	Indi- ana	Texas	All other	
Cities (cont'd.)																				
Minn.,	Minneapolis	723	14	5	10	49	33	10	-	61	37	3	37	4	10	2	46	42	266	
	St. Paul	269	8	2	10	42	30	26	7	57	34	3	13	2	1	31	25	133		
N.J.,	Austan City	511	60	45	34	57	42	10	-	23	12	-	23	4	9	3	15	26	162	
	N. J. Louis	895	14	86	57	7	24	10	2	4	16	10	3	22	5	13	41	43	241	
N.Y.,	Albany	225	5	7	24	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	16	19	1	-	10	10	95	
	Buffalo	1,312	2	1	185	105	15	68	5	242	11	11	144	13	2	12	7	2	136	
	Binghamton	1,020	1	1	207	105	15	10	9	210	10	10	141	13	3	16	12	6	171	
	Bronx	2,471	3	235	93	40	111	16	99	934	57	50	107	90	3	16	13	6	168	
	Brownsville	1,371	2	381	11	34	7	10	6	45	45	3	168	176	3	9	5	4	417	
	Bronx	2,480	4	80	14	8	38	13	-	1	6	-	2	9	4	10	5	4	74	
	Brooklyn	193	22	3	16	24	14	-	6	11	7	1	11	2	1	-	2	12	9	
	Buffalo	398	2	180	93	55	32	10	6	56	26	23	8	15	7	-	15	6	111	
	Buffalo	67,945	16	4,360	3,560	1,700	3,353	2,020	1,111	1,515	1,471	1,946	6,867	6,867	3	1,40	3,16	307	21,510	
	Buena	1,625	1	313	111	222	199	99	11	240	186	211	211	211	3	14	16	44	4,496	
	Chester	590	2	212	138	33	111	34	13	16	24	43	-	17	17	31	2	10	38	
	Syracuse	757	1	164	5	11	14	34	7	16	46	16	32	13	14	34	8	5	267	
N.C.,	Charlotte	277	6	-	21	103	-	-	-	4	25	30	-	11	-	1	-	2	8	
	Asheville	372	1	42	14	27	29	2	-	12	23	6	-	14	74	-	14	18	91	
	Asheville	1,313	1	277	57	9	49	22	6	15	15	15	15	15	2	31	22	15	156	
	Charlotte	3,685	6	2,299	1,122	81	188	69	69	354	117	29	29	29	1	15	20	90	20,907	
	Cleveland	2,877	10	2,099	1,121	84	241	13	1	26	14	14	14	14	1	1	23	47	191	
	Columbia	570	1	14	27	27	27	27	27	16	32	22	14	14	1	1	15	20	101	
	Durham	211	2	6	16	16	16	16	16	19	19	19	19	19	1	1	16	2	91	
	Fayetteville	187	2	19	5	12	17	1	-	7	15	15	15	15	1	2	6	18	10	
	Oakdale	173	33	2	13	1	-	-	11	16	-	-	15	-	1	-	3	6	69	
	Oakdale City	669	11	9	40	99	28	4	2	76	55	17	3	28	3	-	31	10	219	
	Portland	227	6	5	3	22	13	10	3	13	17	2	1	10	3	3	7	8	130	
	Altenron	1,228	5	541	112	86	514	103	185	185	199	63	1	102	15	15	24	7	121	
	Philadelphia	1,237	9	211	52	62	62	27	27	46	128	3	57	22	7	24	67	124	266	
	Pittsburgh	1,012	3	126	7	26	28	15	460	17	22	64	12	20	10	11	6	1	160	
	Providence	200	5	5	8	17	1	-	40	16	12	1	6	-	2	1	6	7	68	
	Austin	286	61	1	11	9	4	-	13	17	5	-	12	1	6	-	6	4	87	
	Ridmond	311	4	10	10	16	21	14	1	27	66	60	2	67	1	16	13	6	23	
	Seattle	2,048	22	516	367	50	36	12	6	21	154	5	-	81	2	4	61	521	276	
	St. Paul	2,229	1	5	299	266	3	2	7	26	4	-	30	4	2	-	20	2	49	
	Houston	1,346	7	533	92	92	37	38	17	135	117	105	4	85	3	22	3	1	65	
	San Antonio	1,491	3	22	8	7	2	1	37	45	24	1	34	12	3	99	4	3	257	
	Tah.,	405	15	1	9	26	35	-	56	45	-	1	37	2	-	-	8	15	43	
	Other cities	3,423	175	162	152	417	186	31	10	159	315	106	6	203	86	44	36	5	150	
	U. S. territories and possessions	334	4	10	10	16	27	1	-	20	48	21	-	24	9	5	15	6	23	
	Puerto Rico	4,361	31	16	1,117	13	7	7	-	20	6	26	1,171	2,062	3	29	1	36	216	
	Virgin Islands	1,940	2	1	2	16	3	53	4	6	10	1	18	12	-	3	36	5	4	
	all other	6,405	362	104	693	1,566	66	115	75	166	614	77	154	393	76	92	58	40	167	432

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820-1969 1/

From 1820 to 1867, figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 to 1891, inclusive, and 1895 to 1897, inclusive, immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 to 1894, inclusive, and 1898 to the present time, immigrant aliens admitted. Data for years prior to 1906 relate to country whence alien came; thereafter to country of last permanent residence. Because of changes in boundaries and changes in lists of countries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout.

1.

Countries	1820	1821-1830	1831-1840	1841-1850	1851-1860	1861-1870	1871-1880
All countries	8,385	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191
Europe	7,691	98,817	495,688	1,597,501	2,452,660	2,065,270	2,272,262
Austria-Hungary 2/ 5/	-	-	-	-	-	7,800	72,969
Belgium	1	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221
Denmark	20	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771
France	371	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,986	72,206
Germany 2/ 5/	968	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182
(England	1,782	14,055	7,611	32,092	247,125	222,277	437,706
Great (Scotland	268	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,769	87,564
Britain (Wales	-	170	185	1,261	6,319	4,313	6,631
(Not specified 2/	360	7,942	65,347	229,979	132,199	341,537	16,142
Greece	-	20	49	16	31	72	210
Ireland	3,614	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871
Italy	30	409	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,725	55,759
Netherlands	49	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541
Norway) 4/	3	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	(71,631	(95,323
Sweden) 5/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland 5/	5	16	369	105	1,164	2,027	12,970
Portugal	35	145	829	550	1,055	2,658	14,082
Romania 13/	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Spain	139	2,477	2,125	2,209	9,298	6,697	5,266
Switzerland	31	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293
Turkey in Europe	1	20	7	59	83	129	337
U.S.S.R. 5/ 6/	14	75	277	551	457	2,512	39,284
Other Europe	-	3	40	79	5	8	1,001
Asia	5	10	48	82	41,455	64,630	123,823
China	1	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201
India	1	8	39	36	43	69	163
Japan 1/	-	-	-	-	-	186	149
Turkey in Asia 8/	-	-	-	-	-	2	67
Other Asia	3	-	1	11	15	72	243
America	387	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,607	404,044
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	209	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,878	383,640
Mexico 10/	1	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,162
West Indies	164	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,046	13,957
Central America	2	105	44	368	449	95	157
South America	11	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,397	1,128
Africa	1	16	54	55	210	312	358
Australia & New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	36	9,886
Pacific Islands (U.S. excl.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,028
Not specified	301	33,032	69,911	53,144	29,169	17,969	790

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES: (Concl'd.)
1820-1969

2.

Countries	1881-1890	1891-1900	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	1931-1940	1941-1950
All countries	5,246,613	3,687,564	8,795,386	5,735,811	4,107,209	528,431	1,035,039
Europe	4,737,046	3,558,978	8,136,016	4,376,564	2,477,853	348,289	621,704
Albania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	2,040	85
Austria)	353,719	592,707	2,145,266	(453,649 (442,693	32,868 30,680	3,563 7,861	24,860 3,469
Hungary 2/ 5/	-	-	18,167	41,635	33,746	15,846	12,189
Belgium	20,177	-	160	39,280	22,533	2,945	938
Bulgaria 11/	-	-	-	-	3,426	102,194	14,393
Czechoslovakia 12/	-	-	-	-	-	8,347	8,347
Denmark	88,132	50,231	65,285	41,983	32,430	2,559	5,393
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	506	212
Finland 12/	-	-	-	-	756	16,691	2,146
France	50,464	30,770	73,379	61,897	49,610	12,623	38,809
Germany 2/ 5/	1,452,970	505,152	341,498	143,945	412,202	114,058	226,578
(England	644,680	216,726	388,017	249,944	157,420	21,756	112,252
Great Britain	149,869	44,188	120,469	78,357	159,781	6,887	16,131
(Wales	12,640	10,557	17,464	13,107	13,012	735	3,209
(Not specified 3/	168	67	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	2,308	15,979	167,519	184,201	51,084	9,119	8,973
Ireland	655,482	388,416	339,065	146,181	220,591	13,167	26,967
Italy	307,309	651,893	2,045,877	1,109,524	455,315	68,028	57,661
Latvia 12/	-	-	-	-	-	1,192	361
Lithuania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,201
Luxembourg 16/	-	-	-	-	-	565	820
Netherlands	53,701	26,758	48,262	43,718	26,948	7,150	14,860
Norway 4/	176,586	95,015	190,505	66,395	68,531	4,740	10,100
Poland 5/	51,806	96,720	-	4,813	227,734	17,026	7,571
Portugal	16,978	27,508	69,149	89,732	29,994	3,329	7,423
Romania 13/	6,348	12,750	53,008	13,311	67,646	3,871	1,076
Spain	4,419	8,731	27,935	68,611	28,958	3,258	2,898
Sweden 4/	391,776	226,266	249,534	95,074	97,249	3,960	10,665
Switzerland	81,988	31,179	34,922	23,091	29,676	5,512	10,547
Turkey in Europe	1,562	3,626	79,976	54,677	14,659	737	580
U.S.S.R. 5/ 6/	213,282	505,290	1,597,306	921,201	61,742	1,356	548
Yugoslavia 11/	-	-	-	1,888	49,064	5,835	1,576
Other Europe	682	122	665	8,111	22,983	2,361	3,983
Asia	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400	15,344	31,780
China	61,711	14,799	20,605	21,278	29,907	4,928	16,709
India	269	68	4,713	2,082	1,886	496	1,761
Japan 2/	2,270	25,942	129,797	83,837	33,462	1,948	1,555
Turkey in Asia 8/	2,220	26,799	77,393	79,389	19,165	328	218
Other Asia	1,910	3,628	11,059	5,973	12,980	7,644	11,537
America	426,967	38,972	361,888	1,143,671	1,516,716	160,037	354,804
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	393,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515	108,527	171,718
Mexico 10/	1,913	971	49,642	219,004	459,287	22,319	60,589
West Indies	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,899	15,502	49,725
Central America	404	549	8,192	17,159	15,769	5,861	21,665
South America	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215	7,803	21,831
Other America 14/	-	-	-	-	31	25	29,276
Africa	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286	1,750	7,367
Australia & New Zealand	7,017	2,740	11,975	12,348	8,299	2,231	13,805
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427	780	5,437
Not specified 15/	789	14,063	33,523	1,147	228	-	142

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES (Cont'd.)

1820-1960 1/

3.

Counties	1951-1960	1941-1950	1940	1937	1938	1939	Total 150 years 1820-1969
All countries	2,515,479	1,450,312	3,03,140	36,127	45,448	358,579	44,281,312
Europe	1,328,493	531,270	115,898	128,775	129,022	114,052	35,593,649
Austria 12/	99	48	10	15	9	9	2,275
Austria 2/	6,711,161	1,446	1,484	2,022	3,762	4,296,191	-
Hungary 2/	36,521	5,591	6,27	5,92	5,93	5,17	-
Belgium	18,475	5,443	887	892	754	542	197,407
Bulgaria 11/	1,4	397	57	43	43	39	66,913
Czechoslovakia 12/	918	1,005	286	237	398	532	131,796
Denmark	10,984	4,987	953	991	1,126	580	360,139
Estonia 12/	185	91	24	17	11	8	1,057
Finland 12/	4,925	1,164	374	449	584	247	30,841
France	51,121	24,210	4,173	4,904	4,815	3,203	726,454
Germany 2/	47,756	18,695	17,61	16,509	16,509	10,180	1,065,565
Germany (England)	126,171	82,730	15,118	20,257	22,070	13,92	37,711,111
Great Britain (Scotland)	32,854	19,489	7,573	2,565	2,818	1,197	811,588
Great Britain (Wales)	2,589	1,167	184	195	237	153	94,128
(Not specified 3)	1,884	669	664	74	727	414	8,120
Greece	47,648	19,290	8,21	14,194	12,185	16,634	557,713
Ireland	57,310	27,844	2,603	1,991	2,268	1,567	4,712,680
Italy 12/	185,493	74,893	26,446	28,487	25,882	27,133	8,149,119
Latvia 12/	352	261	67	62	17	38	2,199
Lithuania 12/	242	134	63	49	48	35	1,557
Luxembourg 16/	684	303	59	57	66	27	2,582
Netherlands	52,277	22,218	1,922	1,784	2,151	1,285	391,158
Norway 4/	22,935	11,301	1,620	1,282	1,196	602	852,891
Poland 5/	9,985	32,881	8,470	4,356	3,676	2,115	483,817
Portugal	19,588	14,308	8,481	13,400	11,827	15,785	346,856
Romania 13/	1,039	1,156	241	179	214	266	161,118
Spain	7,464	16,057	4,744	4,562	7,94	5,923	221,311
Sweden	21,197	10,195	1,043	1,822	1,748	789	1,127,127
Switzerland	13,735	9,131	1,995	2,279	2,187	859	341,143
Turkey in Europe	2,453	2,717	577	577	626	854	164,459
U.S.S.R. 1/ 5/	584	872	259	299	292	254	3,264,455
Yugoslavia 17/	8,725	5,395	1,411	2,753	2,705	4,078	83,130
Other Europe	8,155	1,549	514	540	470	578	51,839
Asia 17/	147,453	314,306	4,112	57,574	56,208	72,059	1,452,601
China 18/	74,657	64,156	2,948	7,118	4,653	5,284	456,458
India	1,973	2,602	2,293	4,129	4,165	5,15	32,101
Japan 1/	45,250	19,759	3,468	4,125	3,810	4,095	361,453
Turkey in Asia 18/	866	1,603	365	491	325	556	209,287
Other Asia	88,707	72,185	31,038	41,711	43,147	57,839	389,703
America	996,044	759,180	162,450	170,335	262,736	164,045	7,307,658
Canada and Newfoundland 9/	377,529	245,400	37,573	34,745	41,116	29,273	3,984,158
Mexico 10/	209,811	22,401	47,217	43,034	44,162	45,748	1,547,771
New India	123,091	119,596	37,099	61,987	141,807	53,190	1,033,286
Central America	44,751	50,182	9,889	8,862	11,151	9,857	207,411
South America	91,628	138,052	28,113	18,562	21,991	25,542	469,021
Other America 14/	59,711	13,449	2,061	3,022	435	475	108,415
Africa	14,992	9,631	1,967	2,977	3,200	4,460	60,374
Australia and New Zealand	11,566	8,195	1,800	2,126	2,174	2,278	96,716
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) 17/	4,598	848	177	149	139	225	23,818
Not specified 15/	12,493	983	444	534	659	560	269,881

1 Data for fiscal years ended June 30 except 1821 to 1831, inclusive, and 1844 to 1849, inclusive, fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 to 1842, inclusive, and 1851 to 1867, inclusive, years ended December 31; 1842 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843, 9 months ended September 30; 1850, 15 months ended December 31; and 1868, 6 months ended June 30.

2 Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been recorded separately since 1905. In the years 1938 to 1945, inclusive, Austria was included with Germany.

3 Great Britain not specified. In the years 1901 to 1951, included in other Europe.

4 From 1820 to 1866, the figures for Norway and Sweden were combined.

5 Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and since 1920. Between 1899 and 1919, Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany and Russia.

6 Between 1931 and 1963, the U.S.S.R. was broken down into European U.S.S.R. and Asian U.S.S.R. Since 1964 total U.S.S.R. has been reported in Europe.

7 No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.

8 No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.

9 Prior to 1920, Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898, the figures included all British North American possessions.

10 No record of immigration from Mexico from 1866 to 1893.

11 Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. Bulgaria has been reported separately since 1929, and, in 1920, also a separate entry was made for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes. Since 1922, the Serb, Croat, and Iugoslav Kingdom has been recorded as Yugoslavia.

12 Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged. Figures are available since 1920 for Czechoslovakia and Finland and, since 1924, for Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

13 No record of immigration from Romania until 1889.

14 Included with countries not specified prior to 1925.

15 The figure 33,523 in column headed 1901-1910 includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States.

16 Figures for Luxembourg are available since 1925.

17 Beginning with the year 1952, Asia includes the Philippines. From 1934 to 1951, the Philippines were included in the Pacific Islands. Prior to 1934, the Philippines were recorded in separate tables as insular travel.

18 Beginning in 1957, China includes Taiwan.

TABLE 14. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Country or region of birth	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	
All countries	3,213,749	3,652,328	2,711,344	3,824,763	3,182,470	3,924,248	2,465,697	3,231,040	3,611,972	4,544,448	358,579
Europe	1,274,280	1,329,670	1,271,740	1,124,695	1,251,929	1,214,884	1,142,949	125,923	139,914	139,914	120,686
Albania	—	106	68	196	196	197	187	157	204	515	543
Austria	14,733	1,970	1,735	1,633	1,769	1,445	1,680	1,197	1,101	1,249	758
Belgium	9,722	14,666	1,123	1,042	1,029	1,055	1,005	797	761	729	420
Bulgaria	2,731	—	129	102	157	233	145	291	392	553	567
Czechoslovakia	19,319	2,391	1,978	1,691	1,845	1,666	1,834	1,463	1,406	1,678	3,307
Denmark	11,476	1,965	1,495	1,413	1,487	1,322	1,484	1,174	1,131	1,207	635
France	2,776	4,253	4,957	3,322	4,439	4,439	4,739	3,175	3,440	2,402	2,264
Germany	22,756	11,768	23,048	24,789	26,887	24,139	24,045	18,235	16,041	15,203	1,107
Greece	77,768	3,797	3,392	4,702	4,825	1,309	3,002	8,265	14,905	13,047	17,724
Hungary	25,770	7,257	1,446	1,355	1,766	1,813	1,574	1,665	2,016	2,063	1,795
Ireland	48,529	7,687	6,541	5,486	6,178	6,307	5,463	3,241	2,624	3,004	1,989
Italy	199,423	14,933	20,714	21,625	16,545	13,945	10,821	25,141	26,255	23,177	23,177
Netherlands	31,469	2,740	6,608	4,117	1,656	2,451	2,238	2,256	1,676	1,341	1,306
Norway	18,411	2,533	2,353	1,983	2,089	2,089	2,089	2,099	2,099	2,099	1,103
Poland	77,659	7,949	9,281	8,098	9,546	8,864	8,465	9,404	5,976	5,995	4,052
Portugal	73,194	6,968	3,960	3,730	2,975	2,077	7,005	8,713	13,927	12,212	16,928
Romania	14,147	943	813	784	854	1,391	1,640	1,938	2,457	1,633	1,435
Spain	26,101	1,741	2,049	2,049	2,049	2,049	2,049	2,049	2,049	2,049	3,116
Sweden	28,356	2,351	4,496	4,496	4,017	4,173	2,411	1,807	1,763	1,665	1,665
Switzerland	17,113	—	1,673	1,777	1,889	1,865	1,984	1,555	1,886	1,886	691
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	13,81	885	770	914	1,562	960	905	1,554	2,213	2,213	2,058
United Kingdom	40,937	24,643	22,717	21,189	25,916	29,108	27,358	21,441	24,965	28,586	15,014
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	17,240	2,472	2,352	2,277	2,045	1,892	1,853	1,362	1,033	1,113	931
Yugoslavia	40,322	21,742	1,989	1,857	2,560	3,198	2,818	3,728	5,879	6,783	8,168
Other Europe	21,536	2,107	2,159	2,159	2,201	2,210	2,106	1,835	1,802	1,813	1,264
Asia	367,088	24,071	21,529	22,105	23,759	20,885	19,728	39,878	59,233	57,227	73,621
China 1/	86,290	3,681	3,213	4,017	4,656	5,009	4,057	13,736	19,741	12,738	15,440
Cyprus	2,428	220	176	146	177	150	292	367	313	419	419
Hong Kong	22,191	475	506	607	712	639	712	3,872	5,150	3,964	5,450
India	21,211	31	421	545	1,311	3,344	562	4,470	5,563	5,563	5,563
Indonesia	15,802	4,554	3,804	3,056	1,566	291	326	357	470	583	805
Iran	8,895	429	471	601	705	754	804	1,085	1,414	1,280	1,252
Iran	5,439	304	256	314	426	381	279	657	1,071	1,040	1,040
Israel	11,658	1,608	1,188	1,127	1,325	940	882	939	1,481	1,989	2,049
Japan	39,517	5,471	4,313	3,827	4,056	3,880	3,180	3,304	3,946	3,613	3,957
Jordan 2/	11,701	5,361	5,261	5,261	5,261	5,261	5,261	5,261	5,261	5,261	5,261
Korea	27,153	1,757	1,534	1,534	2,580	2,272	2,165	2,272	3,266	3,266	3,445
Lebanon	6,195	511	496	496	448	410	430	535	752	892	892
Pakistan	3,517	154	142	169	193	155	187	347	646	673	851
Philippines	73,316	2,954	2,738	3,437	3,618	3,106	3,130	6,093	10,865	16,731	20,744
Ryukyu Islands	4,469	372	371	371	334	462	677	469	369	525	519
Sarawak Arab Republic	20,307	207	207	207	226	224	225	335	555	555	504
Taiwan	3,455	133	126	137	137	170	214	230	409	645	1,250
Vietnam	1,167	56	83	105	140	219	226	275	490	590	983
Other Asia	8,780	908	591	539	564	636	820	999	1,100	1,274	1,749
North America	1,307,600	85,075	103,388	121,226	129,765	112,973	126,729	127,340	140,139	128,600	125,424
Canada	1,018,851	35,998	32,048	30,377	36,070	38,874	38,327	28,359	14,442	27,662	16,887
Mexico	41,116	22,084	21,622	25,511	25,753	33,367	37,969	25,163	42,371	21,563	44,623
West Indies	4,724,143	14,047	22,428	20,422	22,600	21,960	27,593	43,804	65,273	145,751	59,395
Bahamas	4,366	258	228	210	283	233	249	215	224	274	186
Barbados	7,915	384	412	406	376	393	406	520	1,037	2,024	1,957
Cuba	248,718	8,283	14,287	16,254	10,587	15,808	19,760	17,355	33,321	99,312	13,791
Dominican Republic	88,474	7,626	6,603	6,603	7,537	9,504	16,203	11,514	9,256	16,707	16,707
Haiti	31,126	921	2,026	1,927	1,891	1,891	3,147	3,147	3,147	3,147	3,147
Jamaica	57,118	1,340	1,293	1,173	1,880	1,162	1,837	2,743	10,483	17,470	16,947
Trinidad and Tobago	17,015	449	449	388	448	413	485	756	2,160	2,666	6,835
Other West Indies	22,916	1,646	1,563	1,716	1,492	1,732	1,733	1,911	2,967	5,349	2,507
Central America	92,692	6,651	9,817	8,405	10,275	12,500	12,423	9,658	8,702	10,862	2,692
Costa Rica	10,763	903	1,457	1,457	1,729	2,729	2,729	1,582	1,582	1,655	1,925
El Salvador	14,971	1,007	1,109	1,109	1,625	1,494	1,768	1,141	1,045	1,245	1,172
Guatemala	13,997	627	662	939	1,228	1,439	1,613	1,564	1,469	1,291	1,291
Honduras	14,393	755	935	1,154	1,505	1,776	2,355	1,958	1,550	1,720	1,186
Nicaragua	10,761	1,301	1,305	1,083	1,430	1,332	984	729	646	419	419
Panama	18,393	1,722	1,875	2,098	2,184	1,750	1,933	1,594	1,676	1,976	1,985
Other Central America	5,804	362	313	435	480	594	511	541	1,065	1,079	424
Other North America	4,546	693	643	681	574	472	427	347	343	222	134
South America	219,350	13,048	15,240	17,592	22,919	31,102	30,962	25,836	15,517	21,976	23,928
Argentina	41,570	2,878	3,591	2,985	4,624	7,114	6,124	4,414	2,477	3,425	3,938
Bolivia	6,335	421	437	530	728	882	976	708	635	568	450
Brazil	19,471	1,392	1,204	1,560	1,973	2,416	2,059	2,917	1,676	2,925	1,713
Chile	11,446	924	1,120	1,137	1,133	1,520	1,872	1,240	1,035	1,035	860
Colombia	66,592	2,098	3,566	4,591	7,733	10,466	10,885	9,504	4,256	6,902	7,627
Ecuador	34,125	1,576	1,826	2,562	4,283	3,917	4,392	4,111	2,719	3,663	5,086
Guyana	5,431	195	169	268	273	296	233	377	857	1,148	1,615
Peru	19,176	1,607	2,086	2,667	2,526	2,585	1,953	1,474	1,670	1,426	1,180
Uruguay	3,528	179	204	217	277	357	425	481	297	446	645
Venezuela	8,759	779	895	1,037	1,169	1,250	969	824	539	698	599
Other South America	2,217	101	140	239	178	330	264	296	255	210	215
Africa	33,466	2,319	1,980	1,931	2,639	2,887	3,383	3,137	4,236	5,078	5,876
Morocco	3,056	355	276	274	282	303	280	298	457	442	589
South Africa	4,272	298	346	308	423	432	372	432	637	605	419
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	13,126	854	452	384	760	828	1,429	1,181	1,703	2,124	3,411
Other Africa	12,512	812	906	965	1,174	1,324	1,302	1,266	1,439	1,907	1,457
Oceania	17,087	1,179	1,204	1,203	1,289	1,325	1,512	1,820	2,328	2,639	2,639
Australia	8,765	671	625	592	677	679	757	858	1,247	1,319	1,384
New Zealand	3,372	241	240	256	265	329	309	344	414	480	494
Other Oceans	4,466	267	339	395	347	317	446	618	667	789	761
Other countries	119	36	24	14	10	12	4	6	6	3	3

^{1/} Includes Taiwan.^{2/} Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 15. NONEMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1951-1952

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and insular travelers. Students and their dependents with multiply entry document are included in the first admission. Includes returning resident aliens admitted with documents as stipulated above. Does not include foreign visitors.

1/ Includes Taiwan.
2/ Includes Arab Pal

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TABLE I5A. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

 Aliens admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act¹

Country or region of birth	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All countries	14,887,730	779,205	858,372	928,221	1,567,344	1,245,249	1,498,379	1,671,189	1,846,299	1,925,342	1,981,118
Europe	6,425,801	388,962	423,713	448,982	485,268	545,204	651,448	726,477	77,562	1,01,520	1,18,679
Austria	126,470	9,643	9,568	9,761	9,696	11,688	13,052	15,717	12,791	19,141	10,333
Belgium	118,989	7,138	7,528	8,263	8,841	9,930	12,889	11,433	13,93	21,324	19,583
Czechoslovakia	48,952	2,245	2,132	1,362	2,422	3,859	5,347	5,14	5,571	8,963	10,211
Denmark	144,130	11,161	11,591	11,364	11,888	11,442	13,27	13,788	15,153	22,443	21,373
Finland	57,705	4,179	4,681	4,671	4,584	4,757	5,708	5,351	6,941	8,562	8,171
France	607,793	26,269	27,011	36,101	47,014	47,147	57,228	66,567	81,226	122,869	98,863
Greece	1,101,969	84,272	84,627	86,545	90,101	102,666	119,492	126,486	134,242	167,754	174,022
Holland	125,537	7,655	8,307	9,607	9,809	11,637	13,629	15,921	13,72	17,310	9,442
Hungary	92,194	8,837	12,180	11,816	8,384	9,377	9,000	7,674	8,963	9,475	10,275
Ireland	119,812	8,698	8,393	8,319	7,138	7,489	13,056	12,977	14,929	18,188	17,742
Italy	664,667	4,535	44,991	44,833	48,501	53,327	64,267	71,134	80,181	100,107	117,156
Netherlands	375,589	28,908	30,161	31,432	33,185	34,244	35,856	39,540	41,544	49,663	53,059
Norway	86,999	5,945	6,234	6,248	6,308	7,232	8,101	9,103	10,729	13,392	13,807
Poland	135,121	9,507	10,216	11,031	11,639	12,959	14,778	14,818	15,129	18,241	16,928
Portugal	66,785	2,259	2,931	3,141	4,249	4,871	6,755	7,143	7,243	9,925	1,648
Romania	1,101,969	84,272	84,627	86,545	90,101	102,666	119,492	126,486	134,242	167,754	174,022
Spain	44,949	2,377	2,554	2,613	3,143	3,143	4,112	4,112	4,112	4,112	4,112
Sweden	185,778	12,646	11,233	11,369	12,389	16,342	21,143	22,295	21,988	27,147	26,908
Switzerland	222,405	10,043	11,300	11,392	14,216	16,685	18,446	20,446	22,792	31,207	31,374
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	42,230	12,318	13,493	15,779	15,545	16,687	21,08	23,58	27,993	43,344	33,781
United Kingdom	1,132,941	81,228	95,665	106,284	120,634	143,172	178,189	188,496	205,210	255,119	259,491
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	43,081	3,642	3,745	3,653	3,693	3,816	4,329	4,523	4,455	5,525	5,509
Yugoslavia	76,304	4,793	5,692	6,247	6,253	6,192	6,791	7,449	7,708	10,962	14,610
Other Europe	55,446	4,514	4,911	3,932	4,497	5,891	6,427	6,619	8,119	7,247	7,247
Asia	1,001,833	35,682	45,744	52,199	56,031	78,213	94,622	99,667	129,346	179,174	229,236
China 1	74,415	3,416	3,393	4,653	4,883	5,544	6,534	7,629	8,855	11,317	16,583
Hong Kong	23,38	651	3,378	1,361	1,499	1,674	2,18	2,285	2,999	4,311	5,660
India	71,882	3,317	4,112	4,552	4,501	5,655	7,277	8,229	9,14	11,843	13,432
Indonesia	22,545	1,206	1,343	1,493	1,534	1,888	2,305	2,614	2,811	3,673	3,618
Iran	27,548	1,167	1,214	1,238	2,310	2,514	3,633	2,858	3,148	4,831	5,165
Iraq	9,736	564	627	631	918	968	1,101	1,137	1,565	1,635	1,635
Israel	77,502	3,416	4,72	4,474	4,474	5,101	5,101	5,101	5,101	11,255	15,155
Japan	42,417	17,379	15,157	14,445	22,743	31,479	34,179	38,123	41,345	58,365	61,365
Jordan 2	12,207	2,009	2,009	2,009	2,009	2,009	2,009	2,009	2,009	1,874	2,422
Korea	19,131	338	589	783	964	1,262	1,567	1,609	1,634	3,715	5,775
Lebanon	33,433	2,023	2,709	2,241	2,599	2,918	3,795	3,159	4,061	4,835	5,649
Pakistan	11,907	410	646	838	980	1,174	1,401	1,146	1,400	1,860	2,132
Philippines	128,501	3,772	4,391	5,758	7,410	8,389	17,560	14,674	17,554	37,792	29,701
Ryukyu Islands	2,837	112	149	237	186	303	58	21	267	473	688
Syrian Arab Republic	12,147	553	633	727	888	1,080	1,337	1,113	1,589	1,761	2,145
Vietnam	5,521	147	187	242	258	316	463	555	571	1,184	1,383
Other Asia	36,666	1,510	1,746	1,943	2,077	2,711	3,289	3,702	4,575	6,836	8,147
North America	5,605,013	265,002	294,720	314,893	39,698	46,417	558,154	653,444	705,733	829,797	1,13,297
Canada	401,987	18,225	18,114	20,301	27,78	31,194	39,571	41,081	47,365	62,179	92,415
Mexico	131,817	133,845	167,162	18,892	17,569	25,709	326,123	377,931	393,557	445,205	681,901
West Indies	11,522,693	82,096	89,219	81,428	11,161	136,177	145,221	171,621	194,467	237,357	266,819
Antigua	58,717	1,762	2,163	3,205	3,762	4,717	6,21	8,795	10,673	10,788	14,310
Bahamas	299,355	10,311	15,522	15,156	16,750	20,262	25,190	31,195	36,781	51,15	74,311
Cuba	43,186	3,074	3,074	3,074	3,074	3,074	3,074	3,074	3,074	3,074	3,074
Dominican Republic	305,986	6,040	13,487	45,384	49,154	49,154	50,18	47,482	51,243	46,992	56,566
Haiti	53,230	2,568	2,314	1,832	2,799	4,399	5,607	5,512	6,375	9,948	10,876
Jamaica	184,443	6,841	7,841	9,705	12,895	16,829	21,216	22,394	24,356	31,176	32,190
St. Christopher	71,980	1,897	2,142	2,946	4,449	6,013	7,383	8,681	10,971	14,423	13,075
Trinidad and Tobago	98,501	2,987	3,595	5,251	5,724	6,868	8,985	9,252	11,575	17,365	16,899
Other West Indies	294,901	16,789	17,069	18,305	19,821	24,132	29,213	35,806	38,886	47,714	46,966
Central America	466,207	21,017	23,293	23,293	32,182	39,774	37,445	41,293	47,652	76,652	85,458
Costa Rica	61,658	2,884	2,347	2,995	4,666	6,465	7,481	8,322	9,322	10,557	12,902
Ecuador	7,084	4,704	4,704	4,704	4,704	4,704	4,704	4,704	4,704	4,704	4,704
Guatemala	1,424	1,023	5,543	6,590	6,884	9,055	11,821	14,657	18,666	21,940	24,796
Honduras	51,185	1,969	1,845	2,301	3,170	4,199	5,371	6,243	6,728	8,636	10,523
Nicaragua	57,226	2,245	1,948	2,685	4,149	5,473	6,515	8,247	8,415	9,083	8,466
Panama	70,713	2,953	3,125	3,586	4,716	5,480	6,892	8,333	9,256	13,034	12,338
Other Central America	17,816	584	518	1,575	,801	1,768	2,203	2,260	2,639	2,603	2,867
Other North America	35,229	2,817	2,740	2,923	2,779	3,440	3,793	4,233	4,115	4,602	3,784
South America	1,294,562	62,786	62,675	76,464	80,763	110,725	139,111	155,986	171,677	206,639	217,777
Argentina	1,444	9,495	13,724	15,248	14,610	14,768	21,673	24,473	24,905	29,996	33,004
Bolivia	24,705	1,370	2,293	1,689	2,376	2,947	2,022	2,205	2,973	3,812	4,019
Brazil	1,412	6,565	9,995	8,455	10,575	10,606	14,097	17,251	23,451	28,448	29,770
Chile	98,559	5,197	4,457	5,760	5,048	7,255	9,365	12,621	13,677	16,624	18,595
Colombia	241,958	11,494	9,279	13,826	20,801	29,994	29,076	25,104	24,488	35,687	42,049
Ecuador	86,395	2,717	2,197	3,066	4,735	6,147	7,041	8,492	12,014	19,217	20,749
Guyana	29,088	1,340	1,369	2,010	1,739	2,353	2,756	3,466	3,466	5,042	5,521
Peru	161,369	4,279	4,523	6,514	11,795	14,118	20,272	24,563	29,292	34,921	35,116
Venezuela	266,889	19,449	16,551	15,430	18,74	22,098	27,94	34,080	33,670	39,419	38,333
Other South America	32,593	893	1,188	1,146	1,910	1,698	3,921	3,735	4,731	5,987	6,794
Africa	168,196	6,599	7,820	9,071	10,166	12,606	16,514	19,350	22,482	31,905	31,683
Algeria	14,186	573	582	653	697	911	1,314	1,736	2,162	3,114	2,444
Morocco	18,751	638	845	944	980	1,234	1,640	2,106	2,664	3,927	3,773
Nigeria	4,472	146	163	241	288	409	461	582	504	824	859
South Africa	46,375	2,277	2,664	2,610	3,126	3,898	5,001	5,237	5,759	8,002	7,001
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	48,209	1,729	2,162	2,476	3,746	4,370	4,569	5,778	8,246	10,345	10,665
Other Africa	36,203	1,236	1,404	2,147	2,329	2,785	3,929	3,911	4,792	5,792	6,505
Oceania	389,728	20,071	23,790	26,473	28,727	32,928	40,291	44,746	49,031	50,228	61,413
Australia	253,423	14,664	16,988	18,327	19,366	22,090	26,125	29,046	29,800	37,577	39,540
New Zealand	89,243	4,408	5,613	6,192	6,251	7,036	9,035	10,611	12,361	13,190	14,546
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	35,620	679	1,361	1,361	2,470	3,002	3,819	3,623	5,412	6,556	7,823
Other Oceania	11,442	320	414	593	640	830	1,312	1,456	1,905	2,504	2,504
Other countries	2,407	103	71	40	81	75	237	328	1,468	3	1

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE I-A. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 1(i)(1)(B) OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT,
BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE
YEARS ENDED MARCH 1, 1948 AND 1949

Country or region of last permanent residence	1947-8				1948-9			
	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability (H(1))	Other temporary workers (H(11))	Industrial trainees (H(111))	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability (H(1))	Other temporary workers (H(11))	Industrial trainees (H(111))
		1,241	45,311	4,138	68,460	11,578	52,798	4,293
All countries	5,255	8,241	45,311	4,138	68,460	11,578	52,798	4,293
Europe	2,731	1,454	1,145	2,513	1,630	6,123	1,841	2,666
Austria	42	113	22	15	62	345	14	176
Belgium	87	22	7	51	172	43	5	134
Czechoslovakia	141	83	17	17	275	265	6	4
Denmark	147	73	8	66	103	48	6	49
Finland	123	78	2	43	187	162	2	23
France	7,651	397	80	223	820	481	72	267
Germany	14,495	502	159	487	9,913	451	1,616	522
Greece	75	167	1	146	44	93	9	9
Hungary	47	38	9	-	59	54	1	4
Ireland	460	83	81	96	430	137	135	158
Italy	445	321	63	61	1,066	935	47	84
Netherlands	301	178	17	106	247	118	12	117
Norway	63	13	16	34	70	19	20	23
Poland	48	45	17	4	116	98	17	1
Portugal	85	33	45	4	59	52	-	1
Romania	160	157	-	3	2	1	-	1
Spain	817	359	423	35	970	482	365	53
Sweden	319	67	15	237	328	204	14	110
Switzerland	138	196	55	177	408	111	67	237
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	19	1	6	-	10	5	1	4
United Kingdom	2,754	1,664	648	647	2,819	1,692	537	680
U.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	14	136	3	1	158	156	2	-
Yugoslavia	129	120	3	4	314	296	13	5
Other Europe	46	36	6	4	36	30	2	4
Asia	1,273	551	779	373	2,201	841	482	879
China	45	4	2	23	19	5	-	14
Hong Kong	13	6	1	7	50	38	2	10
India	137	78	19	41	163	104	5	54
Indonesia	5	1	-	4	3	2	-	1
Iran	22	7	3	23	7	2	1	4
Iraq	293	87	188	18	511	309	179	23
Iraq	293	87	188	18	511	309	179	23
Japan	561	191	183	188	1,144	270	218	656
Jordan Z.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Korea	207	98	80	29	117	68	4	45
Lebanon	13	1	8	4	13	3	-	11
Pakistan	1	-	-	3	13	3	-	10
Philippines	354	65	274	14	72	15	32	25
Ryukyu Islands	1	-	-	1	29	-	15	14
Thailand	4	1	-	3	12	3	6	3
Syrian Arab Republic	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
Vietnam	16	1	15	-	27	9	18	1
Other Asia	23	5	5	13	9	9	1	8
North America	5,954	3,614	46,732	8,08	55,003	4,039	50,268	626
Canada	2,043	2,195	18,145	593	24,453	2,609	21,344	500
Mexico	1,425	1,080	229	116	1,600	1,298	176	126
West Indies	2,847	1,95	28,168	64	28,836	1,156	28,175	52
Antigua	3,263	6	3,261	4	4,126	8	4,126	4
Bahamas	26	1	14	6	36	8	24	4
Cuba	3	2	1	-	11	10	1	-
Dominican Republic	222	20	177	25	142	40	100	2
Haiti	6	5	-	1	5	5	-	1
Jamaica	9,723	198	9,612	3	7,788	14	7,713	111
St. Christopher	6,854	-	6,859	-	7,110	-	7,105	5
Trinidad and Tobago	2,492	39	2,554	15	1,732	4	1,722	6
Other West Indies	5,726	27	5,690	14	7,959	25	7,908	26
Central America	2,24	35	188	34	108	26	52	1
Costa Rica	9	2	4	3	10	6	3	1
El Salvador	26	20	5	1	14	3	1	6
Guatemala	14	-	4	10	14	7	1	6
Honduras	17	-	128	12	32	-	31	1
Nicaragua	13	2	8	3	15	-	14	1
Panama	52	8	39	5	26	10	13	3
Other Central America	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other North America	5	2	2	1	6	-	6	-
South America	736	270	264	202	677	359	120	199
Argentina	141	75	30	36	181	143	12	26
Bolivia	1	-	-	1	6	1	-	5
Brazil	141	55	52	34	137	83	8	46
Chile	51	10	7	34	87	30	1	51
Colombia	91	7	53	31	93	46	23	24
Ecuador	34	1	27	6	17	-	13	7
Guyana	5	4	-	1	8	3	4	1
Peru	50	14	14	27	11	2	1	8
Venezuela	186	82	75	29	125	42	58	25
Other South America	36	22	6	8	17	8	3	6
Africa	199	78	31	90	187	117	16	54
Algeria	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Morocco	3	1	-	2	5	3	1	1
Nigeria	9	4	-	5	1	1	-	36
South Africa	60	22	9	29	61	17	8	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	11	7	1	3	3	2	1	6
Other Africa	115	44	21	50	116	94	6	16
Oceania	296	102	72	112	271	100	71	100
Australia	193	90	37	66	186	88	22	22
New Zealand	50	12	15	23	27	12	5	10
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	26	-	7	19	15	-	2	12
Other Oceania	17	-	13	4	43	-	42	1

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

ADT-148 - NUMBER OF WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 100A(E)(5)(E) AND SECTION 100C(E)(5)(E)
OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

OCCUPATION	TOTAL	WORKERS OF DISTINGUISHED MERIT AND ABILITY	OTHER TEMPORARY WORKERS	INDUSTRIAL TRAINNEES	EXCHANGE VISITORS
All countries	110,127	8,941	49,913	4,098	47,175
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33,832	7,200	7,314	1,497	17,121
Accountants and auditors	137	9	15	65	35
Actuaries and statisticians	316	60	115	4	36
Aerospace pilots and navigators	97	4	5	74	6
Architects	123	18	22	33	72
Artists and art teachers	85	62	13	2	28
Athletes	2,405	1,263	1,093	16	13
Authors	73	8	3	4	58
Chemists	742	36	3	29	676
Clergymen	87	10	8	6	63
Professors and instructors	2,523	294	42	14	2,173
Business and advertising teachers	648	571	72	1	4
Dentists	59	2	-	1	56
Designers	88	14	19	24	11
Diabetologists and nutritionists	21	-	-	7	18
Diplomats	205	2	141	35	7
Editorial reporters	107	5	6	4	96
Engineers	1,966	193	275	464	1,036
Entertainers	2,200	1,586	617	10	9
Farm and home management advisors	36	-	16	3	15
Foresters and conservationists	25	1	1	2	21
Judges and lawyers	212	2	6	26	178
Librarians	49	3	4	3	39
Musicians and music teachers	6,789	2,588	4,001	19	181
Nurses	1,298	3	16	8	1,871
Optometrists	16	-	1	-	15
Personnel and labor relations workers	30	1	2	10	17
Agricultural scientists	308	8	8	28	266
Biological scientists	236	22	2	2	208
Geologists and geophysicists	115	27	1	15	72
Mathematicians	82	13	4	2	63
Physicists	328	50	2	4	272
Miscellaneous natural scientists	121	15	1	-	105
Pharmacists	66	2	6	5	53
Photographers	21	5	4	1	11
Physicians and surgeons	4,759	62	20	217	4,660
Public relations men and publicity writers	29	6	7	2	14
Radio operators	-	-	1	-	-
Recreation and group workers	780	2	204	4	570
Religious workers	31	5	-	5	21
Social welfare workers, except group	128	5	15	3	105
Economists	250	7	4	33	206
Psychologists	52	5	-	2	45
Statisticians and actuaries	51	-	1	8	42
Miscellaneous social scientists	96	9	-	1	86
Sports instructors and officials	305	46	242	3	14
Surveyors	51	7	21	3	22
Technicians	987	57	163	125	642
Teachers	1,942	121	151	20	1,656
Therapists and healers, not specified	51	4	2	4	41
Veterinarians	48	2	2	7	57
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, other	1,645	231	119	163	1,132
 Farmers and farm managers	 109	 2	 15	 33	 59
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1,771	70	92	207	1,602
Buyers and department heads, store	70	-	17	4	49
Foreign government officials	924	8	2	3	911
Managers and superintendents, building	22	2	15	4	1
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	27	2	1	23	1
Officials and administrators, public administration	126	3	6	7	110
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	78	-	-	-	78
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	546	55	51	166	252
 Clerical and kindred workers	 516	 8	 203	 125	 180
Agents	32	-	11	19	2
Bank tellers	56	-	1	25	28
Bookkeepers	20	-	11	6	3
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	11	-	1	6	4
Office machine operators	29	-	3	9	17
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	66	1	15	22	26
Stock clerks and storekeepers	21	-	10	4	7
Telegraph and telephone operators	17	1	3	2	11
Ticket, station, and express agents	21	-	18	2	1
Clerical and kindred workers, other	247	6	130	30	81
 Sales workers	 486	 4	 335	 108	 39
Commission agents and salesmen	33	1	2	24	6
Insurance agents and brokers	43	-	14	25	4
Stock and bond salesmen	12	-	4	7	1
Selemen and sales clerks, other	398	3	315	52	28

TABLE 1-6 TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(H) AND SECTION 101(a)(15)(J)
OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION: (Cont'd)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

2.

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors
Graftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8,594	73	8,255	130	136
Boilermakers	71	-	70	1	-
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	1,152	3	1,146	2	1
Carpenters	1,258	2	1,255	-	1
Cement and concrete finishers	53	-	52	1	-
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoist operators	213	-	212	1	-
Electricians	1,670	7	1,653	11	19
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	83	2	81	-	-
Foremen	87	7	69	-	3
Inspectors, other	22	1	8	1	12
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power	672	2	661	6	3
Machinists	82	2	52	26	2
Mechanics and repairmen	781	5	684	25	67
Hillwrights	110	-	110	-	-
Painters, except structural and maintenance	16	-	13	2	1
Plasterers	41	-	41	-	-
Plumbbers and pipe fitters	1,667	10	1,653	4	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	16	-	11	1	2
Stone cutters and stone carvers	17	-	17	-	-
Structural metal workers#	345	2	341	2	-
Tailors and tailoresses	18	1	17	-	-
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	197	-	195	-	2
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	28	-	22	6	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers, other	197	29	112	32	24
Operatives and kindred workers	2,806	93	2,082	503	126
Apprentices	665	76	44	453	92
Asbestos and insulation workers	177	-	177	-	-
Attendants, auto service and parking	151	-	151	-	-
Bus drivers	11	-	11	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	14	1	1	-	12
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	157	-	153	2	2
Hine operatives and laborers	51	2	48	-	1
Packers and wrappers	17	-	13	1	3
Painters, except construction and maintenance	38	1	36	1	-
Sailors and deck hands	29	-	11	18	-
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	125	2	122	-	1
Tour and travel agents	256	-	252	2	2
Weavers, textile	11	-	5	6	-
Welders and flame cutters	636	2	627	4	1
Operatives and kindred workers, other	468	9	431	16	12
Private household workers	2,919	-	2,910	1	8
Housekeepers, private household	1,315	-	1,514	-	1
Private household workers, other	1,604	-	1,396	1	7
Service workers, except private household	3,108	209	2,471	45	383
Attendants	100	62	10	20	8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	10	-	9	-	1
Bartenders	201	-	199	-	2
Bootblacks	21	-	21	-	-
Chambermaids and maids	142	-	140	1	-
Cooks, except private household	173	8	155	6	4
Counter and fountain workers	53	-	53	-	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	156	-	152	-	4
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	16	4	8	1	3
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	23	1	14	8	-
Janitors and sextons	167	-	167	-	-
Kitchen workers, other	600	-	598	1	1
Midwives	10	-	8	-	-
Policemen and detectives	220	1	-	-	219
Postal and military	169	132	-	1	36
Porters	75	-	75	-	-
Waiters and waitresses	679	1	633	3	42
Service workers, except private household, other	293	-	229	4	60
Part laborers and foremen	13,996	147	13,800	12	37
Laborers, except farm and mine	10,752	123	10,564	29	36
Carpenters' helpers, except logging and mining	63	-	63	-	-
Fishermen and oystermen	91	-	83	4	4
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	672	-	660	7	5
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,037	120	4,911	6	-
Laborers, other	4,869	3	4,847	12	27
Students	28,486	32	47	979	27,427
Unknown or not reported	2,754	479	1,625	429	221

TABLE 17. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission. ¹														
		Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors	Ent. business	Transients	Transit aliens	Trade traders and investors	Students	Sporadic and other visitors	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Representative information media	Exchange visitors	Spouses and children of exchange visitors	Refugee residents	All others, ²
All countries	3,655,228	29,391	292,814	182,239	210,354	1,745	16	303	8,302	19,356	6,252	4,166	61,175	14,201	461,004	3,152
Europe	25,210	13,025	181,712	295,998	81,628	7,118	9,387	9,221	6,120	9,074	2,892	2,052	5,107	2,094	1,927	
Austria	12,308	186	29,927	8,659	312	13	188	420	296	88	45	402	222	30	2	
Belgium	19,070	291	40,201	11,770	59	9	261	41	207	87	46	402	226	26	92	
Czechoslovakia	1,200	1,200	2,088	1,000	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	
Denmark	18,811	249	10,033	12,900	1,015	216	183	11	187	147	109	449	161	46	82	
Finland	7,603	77	9,423	5,000	340	128	187	21	155	121	78	450	132	8	1	
France	105,883	1,910	19,728	66,993	12,458	1,301	1,057	98	1,269	706	149	1,839	520	153	116	
Germany	151,717	1,945	25,676	107,181	755	4,188	224	112	4,266	1,248	602	2,898	951	2,698	951	
Greece	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	
Hungary	3,498	96	1,893	1,893	1,893	93	9	9	9	9	9	41	11	44	18	
Ireland	18,706	706	2,655	12,531	775	154	186	23	78	260	32	105	105	55	3	
Italy	72,477	732	13,637	47,150	1,712	648	516	26	494	445	257	743	328	236	50	
Netherlands	45,323	52	10,293	26,081	3,294	239	467	39	412	303	129	845	259	196	66	
Norway	19,000	70	5,511	8,186	4,941	201	448	70	61	61	60	401	177	46	40	
Poland	8,113	138	1,465	4,975	2,312	189	1	2	103	61	6	127	23	23	-	
Portugal	8,209	146	803	4,975	2,312	189	1	6	61	82	21	6	39	22	-	
Romania	2,400	137	220	877	52	1	14	1	99	160	6	3	7	31	11	
Spain	25,116	851	4,741	12,740	4,221	244	162	31	287	817	64	451	141	30	-	
Sweden	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	
Switzerland	32,812	163	7,262	22,770	1,722	843	71	368	286	314	139	85	288	62	2	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	4,266	266	619	2,027	181	30	397	46	130	21	10	512	135	19	39	
United Kingdom	294,563	1,771	51,052	19,573	26,376	1,716	1,974	195	1,786	2,759	752	7,271	1,719	1,000	208	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	4,020	618	791	1,341	206	2	11	1	805	140	60	5	17	3	-	
Yugoslavia	5,575	135	714	1,264	632	112	109	12	168	129	18	356	106	15	-	
Other Europe	5,368	123	3,681	252	26	120	7	135	46	5	162	48	30	6	-	
Asia	280,261	11,289	61,875	143,829	40,152	7,070	21,369	2,083	2,321	1,203	708	11,609	4,728	546	7	
China	11,292	186	1,099	3,048	2,122	46	1,082	366	257	30	23	517	186	32	-	
Hong Kong	12,904	19	1,086	5,160	3,160	86	2,412	56	39	14	4	182	52	22	-	
India	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	
Indonesia	2,186	216	2,186	2,186	216	110	17	10	77	5	303	77	6	-		
Iran	8,957	1,857	501	3,005	94	41	2,201	135	100	33	9	348	189	43	1	
Iraq	12,176	15	511	111	20	3	193	28	51	-	42	23	1	-		
Israel	25,129	1,125	2,420	16,099	1,351	466	1,076	289	132	293	92	587	564	1	-	
Jordan	12,000	1,200	47,278	60,137	60,095	2,200	275	2,200	563	507	1,055	1,055	1,055	1,055	1,055	
Jordan [?]	1,676	186	1,676	812	812	1	1	1	1	105	16	10	3	-		
Korea	9,618	1,308	1,561	2,355	1,106	224	1,314	256	65	207	71	627	280	42	-	
Lebanon	4,518	117	850	2,264	485	3	471	19	85	13	6	125	31	29	-	
Pakistan	3,413	182	182	1,027	103	90	715	55	180	6	6	504	406	-	-	
Philippines	27,750	1,187	3,275	2,595	2,595	77	1,187	117	2,766	356	4	2,246	406	66	-	
Rocky Islands	1,531	5	100	573	663	-	156	1	1	1	1	173	20	25	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	910	19	197	323	142	3	141	3	33	2	1	33	12	1	-	
Thailand	9,000	1,125	3,646	1,789	173	24	4,227	59	71	4	2	1,025	143	11	-	
Vietnam	3,064	1,524	97	749	81	1	341	3	12	16	7	195	35	3	-	
Other Asia	8,491	1,845	1,845	780	1,203	549	17	857	115	334	23	566	148	22	-	
North America	1,013,695	7,569	51,253	11,308,802	59,300	556	18,052	2,395	2,910	50,254	275	3,795	1,497	435,565	1,201	
Canada	397,298	1,529	1,179	9,474	2,656	92	15,206	2,393	430	20,843	55	1,270	555	1,020	-	
Mexico	727,894	2,983	13,812	869,957	7,916	19	8,076	243	487	1,425	165	674	371	1,020	-	
West Indies	321,270	1,275	4,743	27,614	1,011	1	9,414	2,140	1,204	28,212	186	1,204	1,204	1,204	1,204	
Anatolia	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1,001	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	-		
Bahamas	90,767	22	857	4,936	1,199	2	1,331	7	6	26	3	11	43	2	-	
Cuba	982	20	52	582	23	5	23	1	164	3	1	1	101	6	-	
Dominican Republic	83,616	453	1,883	56,275	1,524	14	2,023	30	208	222	24	200	36	87	5	
Heiti	11,122	374	526	526	1,771	1	1,771	1	164	2	26	2	101	1	-	
Jamaica	206	206	206	206	206	1	206	1	206	206	1	206	206	206	-	
St. Christopher	21,517	10	303	12,272	1,440	-	459	1	2	6,859	3	6	134	22	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	24,621	119	1,233	15,442	3,019	10	1,229	40	163	2,599	4	333	24	107	5	
Other West Indies	71,182	173	7,430	50,495	7,982	146	1,736	33	74	5,726	4	55	577	69	-	
Central America	124,821	1,192	1,403	82,264	4,024	44	5,618	1,204	8,674	2,254	2	1,091	207	247	2	
Costa Rica	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1	1,200	1	1,200	1,200	1	1,200	1,200	1,200	-	
El Salvador	18,548	371	407	15,775	292	5	768	35	165	26	1	183	41	20	-	
Guatemala	28,108	322	515	25,592	407	2	719	15	217	16	-	213	59	28	-	
Honduras	13,736	212	375	10,510	1,006	2	1,194	14	52	160	1	184	22	24	-	
Nicaragua	10,333	268	550	7,944	423	26	6,268	34	293	279	13	199	25	25	-	
Panama	16,163	216	124	12,113	91	6	1,350	34	173	52	3	175	41	44	-	
Other Central America	55,209	55	2,268	2,748	460	2	226	5	9	5	5	3	5	62	1	
Other North America	411,709	10	285	13	90	5	-	5	-	5	1	1	431	320	-	
South America	298,537	6,718	16,815	220,363	25,253	286	12,435	1,095	5,284	726	198	7,382	1,252	624	10	
Argentina	41,388	676	2,956	32,724	1,753	94	1,071	2,054	10	173	1	3	102	305	215	
Bolivia	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1	1,200	1	1,200	1,200	1	1,200	1,200	1,200	-	
Brazil	46,076	2,932	4,539	27,817	4,368	168	5,666	130	685	141	60	1,889	433	38	3	
Chile	22,431	510	1,461	16,921	1,011	7	388	4	790	51	6	929	248	25	-	
Colombia	50,798	813	2,082	42,166	1,817	70	2,116	129	458	91	18	666	253	119	-	
Ecuador	23,863	421	530	20,414	905	2	2,463	185	73	34	1	396	31	41	-	
Guyana	8,738	66	229	4,375	67	2	877	50	315	50	5	520	155	74	-	
Peru	25,139	310	310	21,181	1,181	11	877	50	315	50	5	520	155	74	-	
Venezuela	61,231	987	2,724	45,816	11,357	25	3,100	395	365	186	10	1,345	202	61	-	
Other South America	9,884	336	727	6,181	1,552	4	267	8	405	36	7	298	70	13	-	
Africa	27,920	2,152	4,420	17,481	1,419	36	2,521	323	1,356	199	38	2,222	557	61	1	
Algeria	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1	1,200	1	1,200	1,200	1	1,200	1,200	1,200	-	
Morocco	1,359	231	120	762	67	1	50	2	57	3	1	81	1	3	-	
Mauritania	2,037	88	231	563	68	2	568	112	128	9	2	220	61	5	-	
South Africa	9,177	339	2,163	1,653	5,514	234	7	2,016	61	55	20	199	152	10	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3,093	63	400	1,538	1,137	25	1,100	395	365	186	10	1,345	92	12	-	
Other Africa	11,753	1,411	1,367	1,354	1,354	6	1,460	153	1,034	115	10	1,459	149	31	-	
Oceania	99,808	2,079	11,733	57,073	22,991	206	2,512	223								

TABLE 17A TEMPORARY VISITORS AND OTHER NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORTS
THRU ENCL JUNE 30, 1960

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and insular travelers. Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission. Includes returning resident aliens admitted with documents in addition to the Alien Registration Receipt Card, Form I-151.

Port	Number of visitors	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Other nonimmigrants
All ports	2,452,322	2,29,031	2,282,198	3,652
Atlantic	1,124,104	1,02,216	1,122,877	1,254,111
Baltimore, Md.	2,74,16	2,6	2,74,16	1,14
Charleston, S.C.	1,04,16	1,04,16	1,04,16	1,14
Charlottesville, Va.	1,5,03	1,5,03	1,5,03	1,42,41
Coast Guard, V.I.	1,5,03	1,5,03	1,5,03	1,04
Frederick, Md.	1,5,03	1,5,03	1,5,03	1,14,13
Hartford, Conn.	1,35	5	838	1,04
Miami, Fla.	2,64,401	2,1,63	2,63,261	1,5,01
Newark, N.J.	1,1,12	274	1,1,12	1,14,1
New York, N.Y.	1,1,12	1,1,12	1,1,12	1,14,10
Orlando, Fla.	1,1,11	6	1,1,11	463
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,1,12	1,1,12	7,113	6,258
Port Everglades, Fla.	1,1,12	1,1,12	13,568	1,1,776
San Juan, P.R.	1,2,16	1,2,16	83,487	5,1,62
Washington, D.C.	1,1,12	1,1,12	13,003	18,412
West Palm Beach, Fla.	1,1,12	1,1,12	4,581	11,617
Other Atlantic	1,1,12	1,1,12	2,511	4,587
Gulf of Mexico	1,1,12	1,1,12	81,622	2,1,02
Houston, Tex.	2,1,12	697	16,281	3,711
New Orleans, La.	1,1,12	1,1,12	23,717	1,14,10
San Antonio, Tex.	1,1,12	1,1,12	34,511	7,987
Tampa, Fla.	1,1,12	43	1,1,12	1,81
Other Gulf	1,1,12	1,1,12	934	2,46
Pacific	1,1,12	1,1,12	2,15,075	151,100
Agoni, Guam	1,1,12	1,1,12	21,324	11,150
Honolulu, Hawaii	1,1,12	1,1,12	81,776	7,712
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,1,12	1,1,12	27,273	2,1,987
San Diego, Calif.	1,1,12	1,1,12	2,54	1,46
San Francisco, Calif.	1,1,12	1,1,12	21,131	13,512
Seattle, Wash.	1,1,12	1,1,12	11,855	1,1,56
Other Pacific	1,1,12	1,1,12	1,1,12	813
Alaska	1,1,12	1,1,12	4,721	2,1,32
Anchorage	1,1,12	1,1,12	4,511	4,107
Other Alaska	1,1,12	1,1,12	2,61	30
Canadian Border	452,214	42,155	261,725	71,322
Bangor, Me.	1,1,12	19	1,1,12	233
Blaine, Wash.	1,1,12	478	27,421	4,737
Buffalo, N.Y.	51,104	1,162	45,485	1,142
Calais, Me.	1,1,12	1,1,12	2,454	77
Champlain, N.Y.	1,1,12	1,1,12	58,205	3,452
Chicago, Ill.	62,270	1,113	23,529	16,120
Cleveland, Ohio	56,264	8,715	23,529	16,120
Dartmouth, N.S.	2,542	129	1,579	185
Dixville, N.H.	1,1,12	1,1,12	3,191	1,174
Detroit, Mich.	68,283	4,063	4,122	12,798
Eastport, Idaho	1,1,12	1,1,12	864	712
Fort Kent, Me.	1,1,12	7	1,155	1,829
Hightstown, N.J.	11,337	232	3,594	1,144
Houlton, Me.	1,1,12	1,1,12	1,1,12	603
Junction, Me.	1,1,12	1,1,12	1,1,12	1,19
Lockport, N.Y.	1,1,12	1,1,12	18,703	1,825
Madawaska, Me.	1,1,12	1,1,12	534	4,331
Massena, N.Y.	1,1,12	54	2,599	628
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	53,683	797	47,553	4,333
Norton, Vt.	1,1,12	63	1,770	3,2
Noyes, Minn.	2,118	34	1,1,12	90
Ogdensburg, N.Y.	2,1,45	13	1,967	465
Pembroke, N.B.	1,1,12	165	1,1,12	77
Peguin, N.B.	1,1,12	11	895	407
Portau, N.D.	1,1,12	208	477	574
Port Huron, Mich.	11,937	1,18	10,185	1,1,44
Rouses Point, N.Y.	7,546	183	6,079	1,284
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	3,725	43	2,573	1,159
Spokane, Wash.	193	17	10	66
Sweetgrass, Mont.	2,1,65	211	1,1,12	1,016
Thousand Islands Bridge, N.Y.	1,1,12	204	10,802	1,1,36
Trent River, N.Y.	1,1,12	28	1,1,12	129
Other Canadian Border	24,519	1,1,12	16,943	5,831
Mexican Border	596,981	12,081	570,242	14,557
Brownsville, Tex.	25,934	695	23,811	1,1,12
California, Calif.	51,848	2,490	44,447	711
Colombia, N.M.	5,192	2	5,158	12
El Paso, Texas	5,159	226	4,766	548
Del Rio, Tex.	4,554	60	4,405	89
Douglas, Ariz.	13,127	220	12,873	34
Ende Pass, Tex.	37,850	164	37,382	304
El Paso, Tex.	65,431	3,499	58,826	3,105
Hidalgo, Tex.	27,209	1,112	25,37	650
Laredo, Tex.	112,479	813	105,768	1,898
Mexicali, Ariz.	1,1,12	60	1,1,12	16
Monterey, Ariz.	58,325	147	57,374	804
Prescott, Ariz.	7,322	218	7,030	74
Reyes, Tex.	157,825	2,150	151,780	3,195
San Ysidro, Calif.	3,308	31	3,253	24
Tecate, Calif.	5,437	49	4,415	73
Tucson, Ariz.	11,684	146	11,377	161
All other	8,760	2,587	5,724	442

TABLE 17B. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT AIRPORTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE,
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

All aliens admitted under Section 10(a)(5)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Country or region of last permanent residence	Total	New York, N.Y.	Miami, Fla.	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles, Calif.	San Juan, P.R.	San Antonio, Tex.	Chicago, Ill.	San Francisco, Calif.	Boston, Mass.	Virgin Islands	Seattle, Wash.	New Orleans, La.	Washington, D.C.	Houston, Tex.	Detroit, Mich.	Other ports
All countries	1,720,045	115,477	340,205	102,113	93,865	82,231	94,822	38,245	37,366	31,693	20,134	27,623	24,201	17,180	12,715	8,400	111,173
Europe	958,530	550,197	29,897	12,635	25,836	7,694	2,038	70,093	7,220	27,651	1,247	12,756	2,608	12,258	1,601	6,161	29,528
Austria	9,376	6,858	380	1,232	288	52	32	252	61	160	11	71	45	196	9	17	806
Belgium	13,746	10,555	800	115	521	125	56	217	63	111	94	63	230	35	227	576	
Czechoslovakia	5,242	4,135	60	61	174	2	5	47	25	56	1	50	75	20	50	116	
Denmark	10,128	8,000	361	104	304	29	42	165	85	206	27	2,099	87	167	58	237	
Finland	5,218	1,966	120	67	111	11	6	66	25	243	2	280	8	61	9	12	
France	74,288	50,135	2,700	1,120	5,698	1,095	254	2,286	722	5,203	194	239	394	1,767	216	1,930	
Germany	120,407	86,744	5,180	1,759	4,328	1,495	45	4,996	2,163	1,289	109	1,207	646	2,419	360	969	6,466
Greece	8,170	6,240	134	109	92	47	16	190	43	185	1	26	7	59	37	22	156
Iceland	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370	1,370
Ireland	16,197	10,785	181	295	181	27	551	156	1,513	4	38	21	54	7	1	174	
Italy	56,381	42,270	3,860	360	1,015	557	174	1,180	42	1,875	79	222	266	365	132	107	913
Netherlands	31,514	21,883	1,039	424	2,248	496	706	666	312	555	89	456	61	440	279	666	1,635
Norway	8,685	5,669	243	180	212	70	17	301	66	362	16	1,179	12	95	29	18	1,39
Poland	5,016	1,741	50	5	3	3	389	16	31	22	21	15	2	36	1	1	1
Romania	842	691	8	10	55	2	23	10	5	1	1	1	1	1	10	41	
Spain	15,150	31,489	1,431	103	4,711	46	212	51	126	16	36	103	1,916	96	22	266	
Sweden	28,546	19,463	1,068	469	1,155	148	242	838	138	396	42	3,091	106	252	87	141	930
Switzerland	25,412	19,586	57,100	1,100	1,100	25	164	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	222	2,277	100	100	57	2,277
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,800	1,813	21	102	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	29	60
United Kingdom	194,809	124,214	9,701	8,617	7,340	1,119	176	8,265	2,819	11,019	668	2,815	696	5,358	187	3,323	12,590
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	2,085	1,892	9	18	1	1	2	4	1	14	1	73	1	2	1	2	27
Yugoslavia	3,341	2,276	78	11	108	10	1	423	21	38	29	100	5	55	182		
Other Europe	1,703	1,038	187	96	32	50	12	42	18	31	39	14	38	16	20	67	
Asia	178,259	45,365	3,188	692	7,589	452	9,71	1,388	25,493	1,455	358	11,192	576	1,156	296	320	22,056
China 1/	3,757	729	47	11	111	143	3	9	607	45	2	607	2	1	4	5	176
Hong Kong	5,249	1,277	94	1,108	29	18	7	172	1,254	717	31	9	12	2	12	2,37	
India	7,562	5,100	254	536	142	13	10	10	187	458	3	112	20	178	10	57	2,25
Indonesia	1,935	1,145	23	11	10	1	3	16	11	16	1	19	2	2	1	2	25
Iran	1,893	2,893	99	293	21	4	8	121	34	88	50	11	218	6	48	221	
Iraq	319	265	2	14	10	—	—	9	6	1	4	—	8	—	12	14	
Israel	17,440	15,749	172	167	286	55	79	158	27	161	4	54	45	90	29	161	
Japan 2/	10,297	9,425	2,103	676	5,212	295	78	209	402	311	245	6,115	306	247	187	27	15,354
Korea	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	1,044	
Lebanon	2,277	2,256	72	7	130	8	1	59	30	80	1	88	5	62	19	11	70
Pakistan	11,706	673	20	65	23	6	41	19	23	—	1	1	76	1	2	63	
Philippines	18,892	2,748	6,639	1,331	6,331	59	54	93	1,976	53	41	2,813	21	34	26	1,812	
Romania 3/	1,000	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Syrian Arab Republic	300	281	6	154	18	2	—	1	4	8	—	99	8	55	3	3	16
Thailand	1,955	601	18	74	97	1	17	169	26	—	—	11	117	1	1	83	
Vietnam	754	137	9	329	19	5	1	11	122	13	—	41	1	19	4	52	
Other Asia	3,401	1,615	148	725	149	12	7	186	198	50	172	12	82	4	38	121	
North America	59,277	109,471	209,692	111,527	2,262	65,617	38,204	15,277	2,656	2,374	27,393	2,462	18,392	2,303	1,693	1,824	48,067
Canada	108,041	20,454	40,257	9,334	1,305	4,160	58	3,334	1,617	1,630	1,170	2,428	375	310	140	611	20,209
Mexico	146,266	28,282	8,517	1,986	27,972	754	34,675	10,452	313	103	39	149	4,875	782	10,792	1,123	17,667
West Indies	252,892	21,315	139,150	2,122	1,292	2,458	2,458	494	182	10,193	25,214	29	292	621	26	82	2,272
Bahamas	9,417	4,508	81,536	14	18	282	7	15	12	75	33	9	19	62	1	5	6,745
Cuba	536	172	229	10	52	3	9	6	—	3	3	—	18	9	4	20	
Dominican Republic	57,223	9,820	4,887	17	10	42,756	15	1	17	5	54	—	15	205	1	2	123
Haiti	7,133	3,586	2,075	5	8	1,577	2	11	1	17	9	4	1	40	2	60	
Jamaica	30,971	12,900	15,581	51	62	1,272	10	80	34	60	21	18	167	65	1	25	259
St. Christopher	7,881	135	1	6	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Irland and Trinago	14,481	8,181	1,827	17	82	1,780	6	39	35	34	2,738	11	6	7	22	9	103
Other West Indies	13,481	13,332	3,845	33	13	9,787	3	38	15	945	9,091	14	16	73	16	2,473	
Central America	78,884	4,208	4,824	5,694	561	6,242	21	34	90	1,429	—	24,124	820	1,725	28	820	
El Salvador	11,352	634	4,905	17	2,505	87	139	8	121	22	479	1	1,826	62	397	2	166
Gatemala	22,567	809	11,304	18	2,933	118	125	10	161	16	1	12	5,617	622	641	2	173
Honduras	10,220	304	4,849	5	500	32	60	7	11	10	966	4	3,291	24	73	15	46
Nicaragua	7,889	387	4,980	11	2,094	37	71	5	29	8	14	—	720	19	117	1	76
Panama	12,715	1,940	6,000	19	760	219	42	43	63	89	8	16	4,060	30	314	3	38
Other Central America	29,701	29,701	9	11	4	7	11	4	8	6	—	559	9	16	1	16	
Other North America	134	25	72	4	2	4	1	1	7	1	3	—	3	—	7	14	
South America	229,697	87,733	101,678	1,465	17,120	12,676	1,459	535	610	412	422	290	2,081	387	1,028	78	1,305
Argentina	31,153	15,384	11,100	1,305	1,114	3,370	1,114	95	106	66	36	147	90	2,081	24	2,11	
Bolivia	3,703	1,400	1,300	1	420	35	41	10	10	1	1	38	8	78	2	41	
Brazil	31,384	15,949	7,973	674	4,770	527	26	86	141	80	153	33	91	98	173	23	333
Chile	17,586	5,054	9,643	78	1,598	451	201	39	76	42	16	27	119	37	90	3	114
Colombia	43,294	12,159	26,695	57	1,509	1,782	166	39	43	51	22	18	34	30	140	4	185
Ecuador	20,813	6,783	12,281	3,104	1,427	1,114	56	17	26	21	3	5	46	10	42	2	79
Peru	21,918	5,018	12,562	15,289	2,349	528	183	58	98	30	5	31	140	41	141	6	115
Venezuela	47,273	19,257	16,549	67	1,329	7,295	113	63	81	97	69	22	1,967	34	107	4	213
Other South America	6,504	3,420	2,108	2	367	338	64	14	20	6	9	7	36	33	16	7	39
Africa	16,422	10,195	9,30	708	544	108	32	120	152	412	9	192	24	585	27	125	502
Algeria	317	269	3	15	6	3	1	5	6	3	5	4	5	2	3	5	
Morocco	691	568	10	2	26	11	3	13	3	15	3	3	2	19	2	2	14
Nigeria	561	438	7	5	1	2	1	13	10	17	—	6	1	21	1	36	
South Africa	6,684	4,088	294	24	42	2	5	51	12	60	6	68	45	48	9	43	
United Rep. (Egypt)	4,595	3,520	91	51	99	57	13	87	21	80	6	56	11	266	11	18	179
Other Africa	3,075	345	34	1,780	742	8	5	7	47	11	18	11	17	1	3	3	7,519
Oceania	61,093	12,626	14,205	28,049	4,456	134	176	636	939	723	125	978	342	691	80	172	8,723
Australia	37,152	10,930	1,417	18,581	2,186	92	145	4									

TABLE 1. Characteristics of the patients with primary hypertension and their relatives.

Includes Taiwan.
 Includes Arab Rep.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

Includes Taiwan.

✓ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 18. FOREIGN LABORERS ADMITTED OR PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Country of Last Permanent Residence	1960 1969	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total	1,917,323	447,207	312,921	312,634	243,160	237,700	155,761	64,881	57,720	50,782
Agricultural laborers										
Mexico 1/	1,517,070	427,240	294,149	282,556	195,450	181,738	103,563	218,544	7,703	6,127
Canada	70,258	7,804	8,543	8,462	9,832	9,530	8,149	5,251	4,634	4,687
British Guiana	111	-	105	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
British Honduras	323	107	-	216	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indies	124,770	10,874	9,546	11,736	15,426	12,667	15,397	12,562	12,663	11,091
Japan	2,650	960	785	354	810	210	31	-	-	-
Philippines	124	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	-
Spain (Basque sheepherders)	3,788	213	363	305	411	338	453	477	356	481
Others 3/										391
Canadian woodsmen	96,437	-	-	-	14,166	17,916	13,281	11,777	13,401	9,522
U.S. Virgin Islands workers	93,335	-	-	-	4,452	12,528	13,514	13,841	16,424	15,735
Workers into Guam:										
Paroled from the Philippines	17,569	-	-	-	2,175	2,618	1,344	2,414	2,514	3,106
Paroled from the Pacific Islands ..	561	-	-	-	2934/	155	29	15	25	33
H-2 construction workers from the Philippines and Korea	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318

1/ Mexican nationals admitted under P.L. 78 prior to December 31, 1964.

2/ Includes 170,876 admitted under P.L. 78 prior to December 31, 1963.

3/ Not reported prior to 1963.

4/ Three-month figure, April-June 1963.

TABLE 12. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN FISHERS BY THE U.S. INTERNATIONAL LAND BOARDARD, REGISTRATION PORTS
YEAR ENDING MARCH 1, 1942Each entry of the same person is listed separately.⁷

State and port	All entries (total)			State and port	All entries (total)		
	Total	Airport	Other		Total	Airport	Other
All ports 1	1,740,431	1,240,431	500,000				
Canadian border							
Alaska	12,400	1,000	11,400				
Anchorage	11,400	1,000	10,400				
Eagle	114	—	114				
Fairbanks	1,000	1,000	—				
Haines	1,000	1,000	—				
Hyder	1,000	1,000	—				
Juneau	1,000	1,000	—				
Ketchikan	1,000	1,000	—				
Northway	1,000	1,000	—				
Seward	1,000	1,000	—				
Tak	1,000	1,000	—				
Wrangell	1,000	1,000	—				
Idaho	1,000	1,000	—				
East Port	1,000	1,000	—				
Porthall	1,000	1,000	—				
Illinois	1,000	1,000	—				
Chicago	1,000	1,000	—				
Maine	1,000	1,000	—				
Bangor	1,000	1,000	—				
Bridgewater	1,000	1,000	—				
Cushing	1,000	1,000	—				
Perry Point	1,000	1,000	—				
Millinocket	1,000	1,000	—				
Orono	1,000	1,000	—				
Douglas	1,000	1,000	—				
Easton	1,000	1,000	—				
Eastport	1,000	1,000	—				
Erinport	1,000	1,000	—				
Forest City	1,000	1,000	—				
Fort Fairfield	1,000	1,000	—				
Fort Kent	1,000	1,000	—				
Houlton	1,000	1,000	—				
Jackson	1,000	1,000	—				
Limestone	1,000	1,000	—				
Linwood	1,000	1,000	—				
Madawaska	1,000	1,000	—				
Waterville	1,000	1,000	—				
Orient	1,000	1,000	—				
St. Aurelia	1,000	1,000	—				
St. Pemphilly	1,000	1,000	—				
Van Buren	1,000	1,000	—				
Vanceboro	1,000	1,000	—				
Michigan	1,000	1,000	—				
Algonac	1,000	1,000	—				
Alpena	1,000	1,000	—				
Amherstburg	1,000	1,000	—				
Detroit 2	1,000	1,000	—				
Detroit 3	1,000	1,000	—				
Ambassador Bridge	1,000	1,000	—				
Detroit v Canada Tunnel	1,000	1,000	—				
Detroit City Airport	4,200	1,000	3,200				
Detroit Metropolitan							
Airport	3,670	1,110	2,560				
Detroit River and River	1,000	1,000	—				
Rouge Terminals	600	10	590	1,000	1,000	—	
Michigan Central Depot.	801	601	200	1,411	1,411	—	
Escanaba 1	14	3	11	21	21	—	
Houghton 2	100	31	79	179	179	—	
Isle Royale	273	171	102	446	446	—	
Marquette Island 2	659	154	505	1,022	1,022	—	
Marine City	122,433	75,455	47,578	122,433	75,455	47,578	
Marquette	347	48	284	169	169	—	
Michigan	400	100	300	500	500	—	
Pointe Island	1,100	1,100	100	2,100	2,100	100	
Port Huron 3	3,525,394	1,251,348	2,274,046	3,525,394	1,251,348	2,274,046	
Blue Water Bridge	3,525,394	1,251,348	2,274,046	3,525,394	1,251,348	2,274,046	
Canadian Railway Station	67,438	38,284	28,144	104,060	67,438	28,144	
Roberts Landing	119,772	66,110	53,582	239,444	119,772	66,110	
Rogers City 2	114	—	114	228	228	—	
St. Clair County Airport	2,544	884	1,660	4,000	2,544	884	
Sault Ste. Marie	1,427,334	680,641	746,693	2,114,334	1,427,334	680,641	

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES, BY STATE AND PORT: (Cont'd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969Each entry of the same person counted separately.⁷

State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
North Dakota	1,466,317	813,611	544,215	Canada	1,414,376	1,167,724	75,652
Andover	13,711	7,433	6,276	Montreal, Quebec	405,944	327,375	78,569
Andover	17,759	10,136	7,623	Prince Rupert, B.C.	29,520	24,353	1,167
Caribou	16,150	10,136	6,014	Toronto, Ontario	—	—	—
Dunsmuir	19,450	11,429	7,421	(Montreal Airport)	834,666	657,734	211,944
Fairbanks	3,141	1,978	1,163	Vancouver, B.C.	233,904	185,710	50,194
Grand Forks (Minn. Airport)	3,445	930	3,115	Victoria, B.C.	248,987	49,971	246,116
Hanford	11,540	8,007	5,333	Winnipeg, Manitoba	62,293	32,691	29,602
Henshaw	29,125	19,663	11,562	MEXICAN BORDER	147,731,852	89,123,180	58,608,672
Malta	32,138	19,715	12,483	Arizona	19,620,355	12,461,576	6,981,978
Minot (Airport)	1,299	705	1,694	Douglas 3/	4,178,113	2,299,853	1,881,260
Neche	91,080	58,158	37,422	Lochiel	9,971	6,768	3,203
Noonan	61,835	35,890	25,745	Lukewille	419,521	99,215	320,306
Northgate	61,950	35,457	25,793	Naco	1,206,206	624,076	582,132
Pembina	291,522	165,582	126,940	Nogales	1,245,946	574,087	3,244,959
Portal 3/	205,834	111,219	94,632	Grand Avenue	5,986,997	3,847,811	2,147,186
St. John	41,042	22,718	18,304	Marley Avenue	3,191,340	2,128,296	1,172,712
Starles	14,484	8,131	14,753	Nogal-Inter-national Airport	7,446	2,134	4,312
Sherwood	18,895	11,579	7,316	Truck Gate	64,514	56,765	18,749
Walhalla	61,751	31,150	30,595	San Luis	4,412,330	3,523,292	869,128
Westhope	34,300	18,886	14,720	Sasabe	113,182	74,587	38,595
Williston, Steulin Field	877	213	664	Tucson International Airport	24,327	931	23,396
Ohio	49,89	14,473	40,426	California	45,435,445	28,551,706	16,883,739
Cleveland	24,683	14,596	11,757	Adelanto	57,405	35,796	210,349
Sandusky	18,888	11,168	17,720	Calexico	14,577,335	11,053,595	3,523,440
Toledo	1,718	319	1,389	Los Angeles (Airport)	156,437	17,759	138,678
Vermont	4,97480	3,074,421	1,591,059	San Diego	1,461	1,461	9,762
Alburg	136,183	85,421	53,545	Santa Ysidro 3/	24,316,75	16,471,156	12,634,119
Alburg Springs	76,18	53,817	12,351	Tecate	809,847	493,299	3,791
Beets Flain	11,433	14,523	72,410	New Mexico	294,841	145,178	119,156
Beecher Falls	43,115	16,760	86,815	Antelope Wells	5,113	3,482	1,926
Burlington Airport	1,477	1,530	5,378	Columbus 3/	288,771	143,541	147,230
Canane	12,181	84,218	35,153	Texas	82,378,568	47,784,770	34,933,708
Drum Line	1,300,924	711,924	393,977	Brownsville	F1,003,159	6,481,346	3,519,711
East Richland	119,135	72,566	46,549	Corpus Christi	236	39	197
Highgate Springs	94,104	541,742	364,812	Dallas Airport	45,748	1,102	44,646
Mirces Line	20,468	147,34	10,834	Del Rio	2,489,552	1,115,316	1,374,246
Newport	2,769	8,513	1,297	Eagle Pass	5,783,084	3,857,951	1,926,033
North Troy	392,439	261,430	139,949	El Paso 3/	272,912,611	19,037,460	18,889,365
Norton	461,190	64,405	110,785	El Paso Airport	7,544	1,747	6,212
Richford	148,433	362,658	195,965	Ave. of Americas	16,058,994	5,620,648	10,438,346
St. Albans	5,185	2,849	2,336	Ave. del Norte	18,668,780	12,134,717	6,534,079
West Berkshire	30,103	142,196	62,997	Bridge 3/	3,181,877	1,273,549	1,910,328
Washington	7,302,367	4,293,261	2,321,116	Ysleta Ridge 3/	515,571	338,194	177,377
Anarotes	84,119	15,466	50,973	Fabens	581,223	148,486	436,177
Bellvue	4,425	1,666	1,749	Falcon Heights 3/	47,696	33,247	14,449
Blaine 3/	25,347	24,131	11,126	Fort Hancock	7,245,693	5,71,151	2,175,641
Pacific Highway	17,775	17,504	9,763	Hidalgo 3/	24,"	261	21,772
Peace Arch	4,11,770	2,331,237	1,040,533	Houston Airport	8,764,276	8,764,276	—
Boundary	29,981	18,197	7,784	Laredo	13,171,152	8,759,363	4,406,259
Danville	57,976	38,799	29,177	Laredo International	8,759,622	8,759,363	—
Ferry	1,119	15,960	6,159	Alta Vista	6,470	2,785	3,685
Frontier	15,843	109,223	48,690	Rio Grande	4,923	2,128	2,795
Laurier	60,322	29,371	30,951	Relief Rd. Bridge	91,360	54,939	36,421
Lynden 3/	416,575	221,609	194,966	Marathon	6,593	4,959	2,634
Metaline Fall	59,642	28,716	30,926	Prendie	503,583	301,860	201,723
Neal Bay	156	46	110	Progresso	1,171,886	701,203	470,683
Orville	6,97,603	278,965	230,638	Rio Grande City 3/	273,815	205,716	68,709
Point Roberts 3/	1,318,125	1,201,280	117,845	Roma 3/	2,390,720	1,670,331	720,389
Port Angeles	5,115	73	1,056	San Antonio Airport	111,856	4,593	107,263
Port Townsend	1,113	74	1,079	San Ysidro	234	211	23
Seattle	75,17	30,825	51,301				
Spokane (Int'l. Flights)	4,301	4,301	4,836				
Spokane 3/	946,498	557,657	390,841				
Tacoma	78	6	72				
Wisconsin	1,350	359	991				
Green Bay	175	40	135				
Milwaukee	1,796	310	766				
Racine	70	9	70				

^{1/} Figures include arrivals by private aircraft at border ports.^{2/} July-September 1968.^{3/} Fairly well estimated.^{4/} July-August 1968 and May-June 1969.^{5/} July-Oct.-Nov. 1968 and May-June 1969.^{6/} July-Aug.-Sept. 1968 and February-June 1969.^{7/} July-Dec.-Sept. 1968 and April-June 1969.^{8/} July-November 1968 and May-June 1969.^{9/} July-December 1968 and January-February, May-June 1969.

TABLE 20. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES:
1948-1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956

Lateral movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries first recorded in 1928. Each entry of the same person counted separately. Figures partially estimated.⁷

TABLE 20A. SPECIAL INQUIRY OFFICER HEARINGS COMPLETED, BY REGIONS AND DISTRICTS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Region and district	Exclusion hearings					Deportation hearings				
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
U.S. Total	841	876	858	946	1,222	18,961	16,767	18,682	19,811	25,167
Northeast Region	150	136	111	145	187	7,809	6,396	6,938	7,500	8,208
Boston, Mass.	33	25	20	27	34	319	382	375	495	679
Buffalo, N.Y.	36	38	28	47	33	283	252	270	272	356
Hartford, Conn.	4	2	1	3	4	129	152	162	151	184
Newark, N.J.	6	2	2	11	7	441	427	540	787	1,017
New York, N.Y.	58	64	55	54	88	6,605	5,158	5,579	5,774	5,947
Portland, Maine	9	5	5	8	21	14	18	6	14	10
St. Albans, Vt.	4	-	-	-	-	18	7	6	7	15
Southeast Region	121	167	142	154	205	1,079	1,790	1,619	1,962	2,346
Atlanta, Ga.	3	1	3	4	4	54	88	141	166	169
Baltimore, Md.	-	4	-	6	4	67	114	148	144	269
Cleveland, Ohio	4	4	2	1	5	143	124	137	131	181
Miami, Fla.	61	53	78	78	73	298	558	386	610	718
New Orleans, La.	2	4	3	1	3	48	75	61	64	89
Philadelphia, Pa.	11	5	7	5	4	158	169	209	265	330
San Juan, P.R.	37	91	43	53	110	183	467	306	347	333
Washington, D.C.	3	5	6	6	2	128	195	231	235	257
Northwest Region	82	72	134	100	106	1,775	2,222	2,557	2,655	2,869
Anchorage, Alaska	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	7	8	2
Chicago, Ill.	19	11	20	13	29	856	1,293	1,456	1,509	1,679
Detroit, Mich.	31	28	43	25	14	326	334	422	475	466
Helena, Mont.	6	2	5	-	3	46	21	32	40	34
Kansas City, Mo.	2	-	6	6	-	72	70	89	68	93
Omaha, Nebr.	3	-	-	-	-	42	56	26	28	34
Portland, Oreg.	1	2	0	2	7	49	73	98	71	65
St. Paul, Minn.	-	2	2	2	2	113	95	115	128	158
Seattle, Wash.	20	26	56	52	51	270	270	312	328	338
Southwest Region	488	501	471	547	724	8,298	6,359	7,568	7,694	11,744
Denver, Colo.	3	3	-	3	4	47	47	80	92	150
El Paso, Tex.	219	198	132	167	135	2,221	1,268	1,219	2,038	2,709
Honolulu, Hawaii	4	3	2	5	5	40	34	40	57	48
Los Angeles, Calif.	66	129	100	136	218	2,137	2,036	2,802	2,409	5,062
Phoenix, Ariz.	12	9	9	32	39	97	88	82	66	76
Port Isabel, Tex.	50	23	30	21	47	2,272	1,292	1,434	1,220	1,671
San Antonio, Tex.	117	131	190	138	203	440	689	826	846	950
San Francisco, Calif. ..	17	5	8	45	73	1,044	905	1,085	966	1,078

TABLE 21. ALIENS EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1969

*[In 1941-1953 figures represent all exclusions at sea and air ports
and exclusions of aliens seeking entry for 30 days or longer at land ports.
After 1953 includes aliens excluded after formal hearings.]*

Period	Total	Causes									
		Subversive or anarchist	Criminal	Immoral	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or without proper documents	Contract laborer	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Miscellaneous
1892-1969	621,462	1,326	12,471	8,187	82,555	219,362	16,188	182,299	41,941	13,679	43,454
1892-1900	22,515	-	65	89	1,309	15,070	-	-	5,792	-	190
1901-1910	108,211	10	1,681	1,277	24,425	63,311	-	-	12,991	-	4,516
1911-1920	178,109	27	4,353	4,824	42,129	90,045	1,904	-	15,417	5,083	14,327
1921-1930	189,307	9	2,082	1,281	11,044	37,175	8,447	94,084	6,274	8,202	20,709
1931-1940	68,217	5	1,261	253	1,530	12,519	2,126	47,858	1,235	258	1,172
1941-1950	30,263	60	1,134	80	1,021	1,072	3,182	22,441	219	108	946
1941	2,929	-	92	13	73	328	227	2,076	40	8	72
1942	1,833	-	70	10	51	161	252	1,207	26	9	47
1943	1,495	1	68	6	63	96	77	1,106	26	8	44
1944	1,642	-	63	8	92	107	155	1,109	28	21	59
1945	2,341	-	87	4	111	56	161	1,805	18	23	76
1946	2,942	2	87	3	65	33	361	2,294	13	4	80
1947	4,771	-	139	3	124	70	902	3,316	19	11	187
1948	4,905	1	142	5	205	67	709	3,690	11	2	73
1949	3,834	25	187	12	112	99	216	2,970	26	9	178
1950	3,571	31	199	16	125	55	122	2,868	12	13	130
1951-1960	20,585	1,098	1,735	361	956	149	376	14,657	13	26	1,214
1951	3,784	29	337	15	337	78	121	2,783	1	3	80
1952	2,944	9	285	10	67	11	74	2,378	5	3	102
1953	3,637	48	266	27	130	15	47	2,937	3	-	164
1954	3,313	111	296	65	127	16	2	2,432	-	3	261
1955	2,667	89	206	124	113	9	15	1,832	-	4	275
1956	1,709	117	169	64	87	14	10	1,079	-	5	164
1957	907	302	91	30	40	2	14	348	3	7	70
1958	733	255	51	18	21	1	35	299	1	1	51
1959	480	102	19	7	18	1	34	276	-	-	23
1960	411	36	15	1	16	2	24	293	-	-	24
1961-1969	4,255	117	160	22	141	21	153	3,259	-	2	380
1961	743	21	21	3	7	1	29	634	-	-	27
1962	388	13	24	2	23	1	17	280	-	2	26
1963	309	11	17	2	22	4	19	216	-	-	18
1964	421	16	13	4	18	-	10	343	-	-	17
1965	429	12	18	4	19	2	17	333	-	-	24
1966	512	10	20	2	21	1	16	415	-	-	27
1967	468	13	22	3	10	-	13	322	-	-	85
1968	460	7	13	1	13	6	17	323	-	-	80
1969	525	14	12	1	8	6	15	393	-	-	76

TABLE 22. ALIENS EXCLUDED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total	Causes										Miscellaneous	
		Subversive or anarchistic		Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Previously excluded or deported	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements		
All countries	525	14	12	1	53	8	6	2	15	23	370	21	
Europe	29	3	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	18	1	
Germany	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Italy	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Netherlands	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Poland	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Spain	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
United Kingdom	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	
Yugoslavia	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Europe	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	
Asia	47	-	1	-	9	2	-	-	3	-	32	-	
China 1/	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	
India	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	
Japan	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Jordan	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Korea	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Philippines	25	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	19	-	
Thailand	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Other Asia	4	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
North America	423	9	10	1	36	6	6	2	3	23	307	20	
Canada	26	2	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	7	10	
Mexico	317	7	7	1	23	5	-	-	1	23	241	9	
West Indies	43	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	25	-	
Antigua	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Cuba	27	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	20	-	
Haiti	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
St. Christopher	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	
St. Lucia	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Other West Indies	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Central America	27	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	2	-	24	1	
El Salvador	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	
Guatemala	23	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	15	-	
Honduras	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Nicaragua	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	
Other Central America	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
South America	21	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	12	-	
Argentina	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	
Bolivia	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Chile	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Colombia	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Ecuador	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Other South America	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Africa	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Oceania	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	
Tonga	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 23. ALIENS APPREHENDED, ALIENS DEPORTED, AND ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1969

Period	Aliens apprehended 1/	Aliens expelled		
		Total	Aliens deported	Aliens required to depart 2/
1892-1969	6,500,383	7,123,385	572,057	6,551,328
1892-1900	-	3,127	3,127	-
1901-1910	-	11,558	11,558	-
1911-1920	-	27,912	27,912	-
1921-1930	128,484	164,390	92,157	72,233
1931-1940	147,457	210,416	117,086	93,330
1931	22,276	29,861	18,142	11,719
1932	22,735	30,201	19,426	10,775
1933	20,949	30,212	19,865	10,347
1934	10,319	16,889	8,879	8,010
1935	11,016	16,297	8,319	7,978
1936	11,728	17,446	9,195	8,251
1937	13,054	17,617	8,829	8,788
1938	12,851	18,553	9,275	9,278
1939	12,037	17,792	8,202	9,590
1940	10,492	15,548	6,954	8,594
1941-1950	1,377,210	1,581,774	110,849	1,470,925
1941	11,294	10,938	4,407	6,531
1942	11,784	10,613	3,709	6,904
1943	11,175	16,154	4,207	11,947
1944	31,174	39,449	7,179	32,270
1945	69,164	80,760	11,270	69,490
1946	99,591	116,320	14,375	101,945
1947	193,657	214,543	18,663	195,880
1948	192,779	217,555	20,371	197,184
1949	288,253	296,337	20,040	276,297
1950	468,339	579,105	6,628	572,477
1951-1960	3,584,229	4,013,547	129,887	3,883,660
1951	509,040	686,713	13,544	673,169
1952	528,815	723,959	20,181	703,778
1953	885,587	905,236	19,845	885,391
1954	1,089,583	1,101,228	26,951	1,074,277
1955	254,096	247,797	15,028	232,769
1956	87,696	88,188	7,297	80,891
1957	59,918	68,461	5,082	63,379
1958	53,474	67,742	7,142	60,600
1959	45,336	64,598	7,988	56,610
1960	70,684	59,625	6,829	52,796
1961-1969	1,263,003	1,110,661	79,481	1,031,180
1961	88,823	59,821	7,438	52,383
1962	92,758	61,801	7,637	54,164
1963	88,712	76,846	7,454	69,392
1964	86,597	81,788	8,746	73,042
1965	110,371	105,406	10,143	95,263
1966	138,520	132,851	9,168	123,683
1967	161,608	151,603	9,260	142,343
1968	212,057	189,082	9,130	179,952
1969	283,557	251,463	10,505	240,958

1/ Aliens apprehended first recorded in 1925. Since 1960, deportable aliens located has included nonwillful crewman violators.

2/ Aliens required to depart first recorded in 1927.

TABLE 24. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country to which deported	Total	Causes									
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	10,505	3	272	14	155	12	361	1,789	2,901	4,983	15
Europe	911	-	25	3	19	6	11	19	758	69	-
France	15	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	12	-	-
Germany	63	-	3	1	2	-	1	-	51	2	-
Greece	40	-	3	-	1	-	4	4	437	40	-
Ireland	15	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	10	-	-
Italy	68	-	2	-	1	-	2	2	52	8	-
Netherlands	20	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	14	-	-
Norway	16	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	7	4	-
Poland	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	6	-
Portugal	12	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	15	-
Spain	64	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	60	-
United Kingdom	85	-	8	2	6	-	1	1	2	7	-
Yugoslavia	17	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	15	-
Other Europe	37	-	2	-	1	-	-	3	29	1	-
Asia	531	-	3	-	1	1	1	4	489	32	-
Hong Kong	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	182	23	-
India	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	1	-
Iran	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Israel	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9	-
Japan	44	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	38	4	-
Pakistan	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-
Philippines	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-
Taiwan	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	2	-
Thailand	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Other Asia	48	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	44	1	-
North America	8,515	-	232	11	119	2	319	1,752	1,260	4,815	15
Canada	795	-	140	9	33	-	129	65	384	53	2
Mexico	6,859	-	56	2	77	-	153	1,672	232	4,556	11
West Indies	495	-	19	-	7	1	18	8	404	36	2
Antigua	38	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	31	-	-
Bahamas	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-
Barbados	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	-	-
Dominican Republic	52	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	34	9	-
Cayenne	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
Jamaica	180	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	163	11	1
Netherlands Antilles	17	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	13	-	-
St. Christopher	34	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	22	2	-
St. Vincent	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	61	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	45	9	-
Other West Indies	24	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	13	2	1
Central America	366	-	2	-	2	1	19	27	240	70	-
British Honduras	37	-	1	-	1	-	6	9	12	8	-
Cost Rica	25	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	17	4	-
El Salvador	109	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	71	28	-
Guatemala	143	-	1	-	-	1	5	5	111	20	-
Honduras	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	9	6	-
Nicaragua	12	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	8	2	-
Panama	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	12	4	-
South America	427	-	8	-	12	-	29	7	315	56	-
Argentina	36	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	31	1	-
Brazil	48	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	46	-	-
Chile	53	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	10	32	-
Colombia	124	-	4	-	4	-	18	4	80	14	-
Ecuador	70	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	62	5	-
Guyana	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-
Peru	41	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	37	2	-
Uruguay	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1	-
Venezuela	18	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	15	-	-
Other South America	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	-
Africa	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	2	-
Oceania	52	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	46	4	-
Australia	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
Other Oceania	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	-
Other countries	43	3	13	-	4	3	1	5	9	5	-

TABE 1A. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE,
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

All aliens required to depart totaled 246,058 (see table 23). This table does not include 27,082 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 161,273 direct required departures under safeguard-chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection.¹

Nationality	Total	Causes									Public charge	Miscellaneous
		Surrender	Emigration	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with non- immigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements			
All countries	54,603	78	13	14	23	107	2,636	39,111	11,522	1	8	
Europe	7,921	4	4	2	3	14	105	7,059	100	-	-	
Austria	80	-	-	-	-	-	1	70	-	-	-	
Belgium	70	-	-	-	1	-	4	66	-	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	75	-	-	-	-	-	3	73	1	-	-	
Denmark	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	2	-	-	
Finland	54	1	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	
France	358	-	-	-	-	-	8	250	-	-	-	
Germany	411	-	1	-	-	1	8	414	-	-	-	
Greece	1,116	-	1	-	-	2	7	1,081	35	-	-	
Iceland	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	4	-	-	
Ireland	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	
Italy	1,122	2	-	-	-	1	12	1,093	14	-	-	
Netherlands	217	-	-	-	-	-	3	214	-	-	-	
Norway	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	381	2	-	-	
Poland	418	-	1	-	-	-	1	415	1	-	-	
Portugal	160	-	-	-	-	1	2	152	5	-	-	
Spain	296	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	5	-	-	
Sweden	121	-	-	-	-	-	4	116	1	-	-	
Switzerland	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	
Turkey	115	-	-	-	-	-	4	110	-	-	-	
United Kingdom	1,832	1	1	1	3	8	40	1,744	29	1	-	
Yugoslavia	162	-	-	-	-	1	3	156	2	-	-	
Other Europe	47	-	-	-	-	-	4	42	1	-	-	
Asia	4,395	1	-	1	3	4	30	4,099	47	-	-	
China 1/	468	-	-	1	-	2	14	453	28	-	-	
India	379	-	-	-	-	-	-	378	-	-	-	
Iran	182	-	-	-	1	-	-	180	1	-	-	
Iraq	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	1	-	-	
Israel	216	-	-	-	1	-	-	213	2	-	-	
Japan	397	-	-	-	-	1	-	394	2	-	-	
Jordan 2/	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	
Korea	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	-	-	-	
Lebanon	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	1	-	-	
Pakistan	57	1	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	
Philippines	1,853	-	-	-	-	1	14	1,830	8	-	-	
Thailand	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	
Other Asia	120	-	-	-	1	-	-	116	2	-	-	
North America	36,031	71	6	11	11	86	2,456	25,032	11,349	1	8	
Canada	3,562	42	2	6	5	25	403	3,996	173	-	2	
Mexico	23,837	27	4	5	3	52	1,972	16,653	11,114	1	6	
West Indies	5,014	1	-	1	1	5	34	2,279	1,313	-	-	
Barbados	356	-	-	-	-	-	2	353	-	-	-	
Cuba	1,655	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	12	-	-	
Dominican Republic	819	-	-	-	-	2	5	804	8	-	-	
Haiti	1,926	1	-	-	1	3	17	1,891	13	-	-	
Jamaica	1,192	-	-	-	-	6	1,184	2	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	2,618	-	1	1	2	3	37	2,544	21	-	-	
Central America	666	-	-	-	1	3	3	254	4	-	-	
Costa Rica	743	-	-	-	-	-	9	729	5	-	-	
El Salvador	941	-	-	-	-	-	5	933	3	-	-	
Guatemala	275	-	-	-	1	-	17	251	6	-	-	
Honduras	157	-	-	-	-	-	3	152	2	-	-	
Nicaragua	236	-	-	-	-	10	225	1	-	-	-	
South America	4,742	-	2	-	6	2	26	4,685	21	-	-	
Argentina	493	-	-	-	1	-	-	490	-	-	-	
Bolivia	109	-	-	-	1	-	-	108	-	-	-	
Brazil	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	
Chile	217	-	-	-	1	1	2	207	6	-	-	
Colombia	1,307	-	-	-	-	1	11	1,292	3	-	-	
Ecuador	1,195	-	-	-	-	-	4	1,187	4	-	-	
Guyana	379	-	-	-	-	-	2	377	4	-	-	
Paraguay	38	-	-	-	-	-	6	418	2	-	-	
Peru	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	1	-	-	
Uruguay	183	-	1	-	1	-	1	183	-	-	-	
Venezuela	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Africa	193	-	-	-	-	1	1	188	3	-	-	
South Africa	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	34	-	-	-	
United Arab Republic	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	
Other Africa	128	-	-	-	-	1	-	124	3	-	-	
Oceania	211	1	1	-	-	-	7	200	2	-	-	
Australia	129	1	1	-	-	-	5	121	2	-	-	
New Zealand	52	-	1	-	-	-	1	50	-	-	-	
Other Oceania	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	-	-	-	
Other countries	40	1	-	-	-	-	1	39	-	-	-	

^{1/} Includes Taiwan.

^{2/} Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 248. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Nationality	Total	Causes									
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain conditions of non- immigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	10,505	3	272	14	155	12	361	1,178	2,401	4,493	15
Europe	1,260	3	56	3	24	8	29	40	999	98	=
Austria	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
Denmark	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
France	14	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	9	1	-
Germany	66	-	4	1	2	-	1	3	49	6	-
Greece	551	1	5	-	1	1	5	4	492	42	-
Hungary	8	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	3	3	-
Iceland	13	-	2	-	1	1	2	4	60	8	-
Netherlands	21	-	3	-	5	-	-	1	12	-	-
Norway	16	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	-
Poland	19	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	15	5	-
Portugal	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	52	5
Spain	62	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	6	-
Sweden	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-
Switzerland	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
Turkey	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	226	23
United Kingdom	319	1	24	2	10	-	19	-	1	1	-
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	1
Yugoslavia	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Other Europe	13	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Asia	557	-	5	-	5	1	2	7	503	33	-
China 1/	334	-	-	-	6	-	1	2	300	27	-
India	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-
Iran	12	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	9	-	-
Israel	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	-
Japan	10	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	3	-
Jordan 2/	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-
Korea	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Lebanon	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Pakistan	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
Philippines	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-
Thailand	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Other Asia	22	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	17	2	-
North America	8,215	-	201	11	116	2	299	1,721	1,069	4,773	15
Canada	727	-	134	9	29	-	126	39	363	44	3
Mexico	6,865	-	58	2	77	-	153	1,669	233	4,642	11
West Indies	329	-	3	-	2	1	7	8	276	28	1
Barbados	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
Cuba	6	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-
Dominican Republic	52	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	35	8	-
Haiti	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	-
Jamaica	181	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	165	10	1
Trinidad and Tobago	58	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	42	9	-
Central America	316	-	6	-	1	1	-	13	-	59	-
Costa Rica	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	15	-	28	-
El Salvador	107	-	1	-	-	-	4	6	15	10	-
Guatemala	144	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	111	22	-
Honduras	17	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	9	3	-
Nicaragua	12	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	7	2	-
Panama	12	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	7	1	-
South America	419	-	7	-	12	-	29	7	292	72	-
Argentina	30	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	27	-	-
Brazil	45	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	43	-	-
Chile	55	-	3	-	-	-	-	9	10	33	-
Colombia	121	-	2	-	4	-	19	4	77	13	-
Ecuador	71	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	62	6	-
Peru	41	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	37	3	-
Uruguay	18	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	16	2	-
Venezuela	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	1
Other South America	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	1	-
Africa	28	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	22	3	-
Morocco	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
South Africa	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Other Africa	20	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	14	3	-
Oceania	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	3	-
Australia	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-
New Zealand	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-
Other countries	7	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 244. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND CAUSES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

Country of destination	Total	Causes								Miscellaneous
		Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	
All countries	52,603	78	13	14	23	107	2,520	38,211	11,524	1
Europe	5,125	2	3	1	2	5	44	5,004	57	-
Austria	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-
Belgium	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-
Denmark	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	2	-
France	264	-	-	-	-	-	3	261	-	-
Germany	432	-	1	-	1	4	422	4	-	-
Greece	759	-	1	-	1	4	734	14	-	-
Iceland	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-	-
Ireland	224	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	18	-
Italy	879	-	-	-	-	2	2	803	6	-
Netherlands	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	2	-
Norway	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	1	-
Poland	311	-	-	-	-	-	1	309	1	-
Portugal	121	-	-	-	-	-	1	118	1	-
Spain	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	2	-
Sweden	69	-	-	-	-	-	1	69	-	-
Switzerland	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-
United Kingdom	764	-	1	-	-	-	9	750	5	-
Yugoslavia	91	-	-	-	-	-	2	88	1	-
Other Europe	149	-	-	-	-	-	3	146	-	-
Asia	3,125	1	-	-	3	4	15	3,087	15	-
Hong Kong	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	3	-
India	206	-	-	-	-	-	1	205	-	-
Iran	113	-	-	-	1	-	-	111	1	-
Israel	166	-	-	-	1	-	-	153	2	-
Japan	645	-	-	-	-	-	640	3	-	-
Korea	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-
Philippines	1,420	-	-	-	-	1	8	1,406	5	-
Taiwan	99	-	-	-	-	-	4	94	1	-
Thailand	67	-	-	-	-	-	1	67	-	-
Other Asia	226	1	-	-	1	-	-	222	-	-
North America	39,802	72	7	11	13	96	2,524	25,662	11,417	1
Canada	7,349	44	3	6	7	31	473	6,544	239	2
Mexico	24,448	26	4	5	2	55	1,080	11,238	11,122	1
West Indies	2,554	1	-	-	-	7	12	5,575	36	-
Antigua	335	-	-	-	-	-	2	331	5	-
Bahamas	328	-	-	-	-	-	2	321	-	-
Barbados	324	-	-	-	-	-	1	321	1	-
Dominican Republic	1,295	-	-	-	1	1	3	1,282	8	-
Haiti	397	-	-	-	-	1	3	389	4	-
Jamaica	1,572	1	-	-	-	3	16	1,540	12	-
Netherlands Antilles	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	929	-	-	-	-	-	4	943	2	-
Other West Indies	308	-	-	-	-	-	2	302	2	-
Central America	2,351	1	-	-	-	2	3	33	2,186	26
British Honduras	163	-	-	-	-	3	4	146	10	-
Costa Rica	216	1	-	-	1	-	4	209	1	-
El Salvador	535	-	-	-	-	-	7	525	3	-
Guatemala	828	-	-	-	-	-	5	819	4	-
Honduras	225	-	-	-	1	-	5	216	5	-
Nicaragua	112	-	-	-	-	-	2	109	1	-
Panama	272	-	-	-	-	-	8	262	2	-
South America	4,131	-	-	-	5	1	27	4,076	20	-
Argentina	401	-	-	-	-	-	-	399	2	-
Brazil	193	-	-	-	-	-	1	191	1	-
Chile	154	-	-	-	-	-	1	186	6	-
Colombia	1,143	-	1	-	1	1	10	1,127	3	-
Ecuador	1,042	-	-	-	-	-	5	1,056	1	-
Guyana	261	-	-	-	-	-	1	261	-	-
Peru	373	-	-	-	-	-	6	367	-	-
Venezuela	299	-	1	-	1	-	3	290	4	-
Other South America	205	-	-	-	2	-	1	199	3	-
Africa	123	-	-	-	-	1	1	119	2	-
Oceania	120	1	-	-	-	-	4	163	2	-
Australia	95	1	-	-	-	-	1	91	1	-
New Zealand	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	31	-	-
Other Oceania	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	41	-	-
Other countries	117	2	1	2	-	-	2	101	9	-

TABLE 25. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND DEPORTATION EXPENSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country to which deported	Total	Deportation expense borne by:				
		Immigration and Naturalization Service	Other Government agencies	Steamship companies	Aliens deported	
All countries	10,505	8,747	43	1,019	577	119
Europe	911	231	6	565	77	32
France	15	10	-	2	3	-
Germany	63	22	1	29	4	7
Greece	490	51	1	403	14	21
Ireland	15	8	-	3	4	-
Italy	68	31	2	15	20	-
Netherlands	20	10	-	7	2	1
Norway	16	4	-	10	1	1
Poland	9	3	-	1	5	-
Portugal	12	3	1	7	1	-
Spain	64	11	-	43	9	1
United Kingdom	85	54	-	21	10	-
Yugoslavia	17	6	-	9	1	1
Other Europe	37	18	1	15	3	-
Asia	531	134	6	292	58	41
Hong Kong	206	14	1	161	20	10
India	16	7	1	5	2	1
Iran	10	7	1	-	-	2
Israel	11	10	1	-	-	-
Japan	44	11	-	24	6	3
Pakistan	18	8	-	10	-	-
Philippines	88	35	1	34	18	-
Taiwan	81	4	-	49	6	22
Thailand	9	8	-	-	1	-
Other Asia	48	30	1	9	5	3
North America	8,515	8,049	10	59	366	31
Canada	795	726	1	9	58	1
Mexico	6,859	6,744	4	2	87	22
West Indies	425	252	5	34	128	6
Antigua	38	34	1	-	3	-
Bahamas	17	13	-	1	3	-
Barbados	31	13	-	-	17	-
Dominican Republic	52	26	1	3	22	-
Grenada	28	5	-	-	23	-
Jamaica	180	59	-	11	109	1
Netherlands Antilles	17	5	1	10	1	-
St. Christopher	34	34	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent	13	4	-	-	7	2
Trinidad and Tobago	61	41	2	9	7	2
Other West Indies	24	18	-	-	6	-
Central America	366	327	-	14	23	2
British Honduras	37	32	-	-	5	-
Costa Rica	25	23	-	2	-	-
El Salvador	109	105	-	2	2	-
Guatemala	143	131	-	-	12	-
Honduras	18	16	-	-	2	-
Nicaragua	12	10	-	1	1	-
Panama	22	10	-	9	1	2
South America	427	301	21	52	41	12
Argentina	36	25	1	1	8	1
Brazil	48	27	8	8	4	1
Chile	53	30	2	20	1	-
Colombia	124	105	5	6	8	-
Ecuador	70	49	2	10	9	-
Guyana	14	8	3	-	2	1
Peru	41	33	-	5	3	-
Uruguay	16	14	-	1	1	-
Venezuela	18	3	-	1	5	9
Other South America	7	7	-	-	-	-
Africa	26	11	-	12	-	3
Oceania	52	17	-	35	-	-
Australia	12	9	-	3	-	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	29	-	-	29	-	-
Other Oceania	11	8	-	3	-	-
Other countries	43	4	-	4	35	-

TABLE 26. ALIENS DEPORTED BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1969

Period	Total	Subversive or anarchistable	Criminally	Imperial	Violation of laws	Mental or physical defect	Previous(s) excluded or deported	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without proper documentation	Entered with false statements	Bailed without inspection or by statement	Public charge	Deportable to read over 16 years of age	Miscellaneous	
1908-1969 1/	564,260	1,209	45,538	16,497	4,511	27,259	36,601	86,289	134,882	155,850	22,525	16,761	16,038		
1908-1910	6,888	-	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	1,060	1,566	
1911-1920	27,912	253	1,209	4,324	4,238	8,936	6,364	1,862	5,556	31,704	9,086	4,128	704	10,703	
1921-1930	192	8,383	642	1,597	4,838	1,082	6,201	9,729	14,669	45,265	15,159	1,286	5,977	8,537	
1931-1940	117,886	253	1,597	4,838	1,082	822	1,560	17,642	13,906	14,288	50,209	1,143	1,748	8,329	2,37
1941-1950	110,849	17	8,945	759	927	1,175	642	4,002	25,260	35,090	54,457	225	5	1,742	812
1951-1960	129,887	230	6,712	1,036	67	62	45	940	3,587	5,322	2,293	14	-	1,112	
1951	13,544	18	20,181	31	778	50	40	539	4,944	9,636	3,706	24	-	160	
1952	19,425	37	689	100	53	48	276	2,352	9,724	6,387	35	-	-	377	
1953	1,951	61	783	239	105	43	336	2,536	5,344	17,337	31	2	-	144	
1954	26,951	30	667	162	96	69	366	1,472	1,971	10,064	37	1	134	93	
1955	15,028	16	628	103	87	80	126	316	1,269	1,102	3,545	48	1	102	
1956	7,997	12	542	112	59	263	114	662	1,264	1,999	8	-	-	40	
1957	5,082	6	583	124	183	107	305	2,333	472	2,995	9	1	-	24	
1958	7,442	7	7,988	7	547	126	130	78	332	3,059	483	3,191	15	-	20
1959	6,829	12	482	92	77	57	329	2,444	374	2,940	4	-	-	18	
1960	79,481	14	3,426	379	1,260	228	3,208	26,898	8,320	35,526	8	-	-	214	
1961-1969	79,438	73	4,28	1,106	54	357	3,020	400	2,916	2	-	-	-	8	
1961	7,337	2	493	58	131	53	353	2,967	3,185	3,78	-	-	-	17	
1962	7,454	4	452	61	158	29	368	2,302	417	3,642	-	-	-	20	
1963	8,746	-	417	40	146	22	373	2,473	688	4,580	-	-	-	7	
1964	10,143	1	385	53	143	23	355	3,241	1,036	4,881	2	-	-	24	
1965	9,168	1	323	30	120	13	336	3,668	984	3,615	-	-	-	68	
1966	9,260	-	320	29	154	14	360	3,126	1,272	3,947	2	-	-	36	
1967	9,130	1	266	21	137	8	345	3,200	1,356	3,777	1	-	-	19	
1968	10,505	3	272	14	155	12	361	2,901	1,789	4,983	-	-	-	15	

1/ Deportation statistics by cause not available prior to fiscal year 1908.

TABLE IV-A. ALIENS REPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED:
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Country to which deported	1960- 1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All countries	86,310	6,829	7,438	7,637	7,454	8,746	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130	10,505
Europe	12,724	1,451	1,676	1,503	1,015	1,190	1,213	1,459	1,323	942	911
Denmark	181	18	34	35	14	10	17	24	17	7	9
France	191	15	26	17	24	18	20	17	23	16	15
Germany	942	91	90	148	69	78	102	103	91	97	63
Greece	5,519	610	680	562	363	479	513	706	657	459	490
Ireland	142	14	19	8	16	19	14	13	11	13	15
Italy	1,536	282	255	215	133	134	136	163	82	68	68
Netherlands	326	53	47	28	29	42	30	17	41	19	20
Norway	383	45	50	30	36	41	35	62	45	23	16
Poland	73	8	12	8	5	2	13	7	2	4	9
Portugal	262	34	21	25	32	30	30	37	24	17	12
Spain	1,193	118	147	168	111	110	134	117	143	81	64
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	218	26	29	36	32	29	26	15	12	8	5
United Kingdom	1,142	119	152	135	93	90	87	107	91	83	85
Yugoslavia	233	43	50	28	22	14	13	14	20	12	17
Other Europe	493	65	64	60	36	54	43	48	59	37	27
Asia	4,197	246	277	416	192	225	373	660	518	589	531
Hong Kong	1,316	34	38	171	45	37	91	276	166	299	206
India	192	10	11	8	12	22	34	46	21	16	16
Iran	142	9	17	13	1	1	21	27	31	12	10
Israel	124	10	13	16	19	12	12	9	9	13	11
Japan	417	20	18	40	34	68	48	47	43	45	41
Jordan	85	7	7	9	8	14	6	13	6	6	9
Korea	104	8	10	12	9	14	11	12	13	7	8
Pakistan	97	16	8	9	4	3	9	11	7	12	18
Philippines	492	67	32	41	25	31	51	69	46	42	88
Taiwan	594	10	33	48	18	11	41	123	99	130	81
Thailand	26	1	2	2	1	-	3	2	4	2	4
Other Asia	448	54	88	47	16	22	59	43	48	40	31
North America	66,179	4,898	5,044	5,433	5,957	7,129	8,227	6,705	7,058	7,153	8,515
Canada	9,932	881	1,151	1,206	1,098	1,003	1,044	964	938	852	795
Mexico	49,329	3,442	3,404	3,743	4,405	5,557	6,518	4,770	5,423	5,208	6,859
West Indies	- 2,147	- 382	- 312	- 298	- 249	- 240	- 285	- 202	- 410	- 469	- 429
Antigua	245	4	5	25	13	20	28	58	27	27	36
Bahamas	292	55	22	34	26	28	34	28	26	17	17
Barbados	292	20	22	31	13	19	22	74	27	33	31
Dominican Republic	858	15	2	33	68	107	181	158	140	102	59
Grenada	47	3	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	8	28
Jamaica	998	64	55	54	46	82	96	207	68	146	180
Non-Netherland Antilles	139	8	9	7	11	6	21	37	12	11	17
St. Christopher	192	2	2	18	7	7	20	56	28	18	34
St. Vincent	22	1	1	1	-	-	1	4	-	1	13
Trinidad and Tobago	387	23	29	21	23	28	47	36	44	75	61
Other West Indies	675	192	165	69	42	41	33	40	38	31	24
Central America	2,671	148	172	186	205	205	229	180	269	287	266
British Honduras	665	70	66	53	60	79	58	92	95	55	37
Costa Rica	154	8	6	9	16	12	11	13	14	40	25
El Salvador	556	22	37	31	45	49	31	43	34	155	109
Guatemala	713	21	25	27	36	29	22	46	73	291	143
Honduras	249	11	29	18	23	21	19	40	32	38	18
Nicaragua	105	5	6	9	10	8	16	9	11	19	12
Panama	229	11	8	39	15	31	23	26	28	26	22
South America	2,389	116	138	183	183	170	230	287	291	364	427
Argentina	213	14	18	21	15	19	26	13	23	28	36
Brazil	166	5	9	20	10	10	13	21	9	21	48
Chile	343	22	27	31	29	34	26	30	35	56	53
Colombia	809	30	44	53	56	58	100	116	118	110	124
Ecuador	228	10	4	7	12	4	6	23	32	60	70
Guyana	81	6	5	7	5	9	7	8	13	7	14
Peru	280	11	17	15	39	17	21	40	37	42	41
Uruguay	59	2	2	3	3	5	2	4	6	16	16
Venezuela	168	13	9	22	11	13	28	21	14	19	18
Other South America	42	3	3	4	3	1	1	11	4	5	7
Africa	244	15	23	22	23	24	17	20	35	39	26
Oceania	230	19	31	23	17	16	13	12	31	16	52
Australia	145	16	19	17	15	10	9	7	27	13	12
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	33	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Other Oceania	52	3	8	6	2	6	4	5	4	3	11
Other countries	617	34	249	57	67	32	70	34	4	27	43

TABLE 27. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Status at entry	Totals	Calendar year of entry							
		1969 ^{1/}	1968	1967	1966	1961- 1965	1951- 1960	1941- 1950	Before 1941
Total deported	10,505	2,979	5,807	753	303	415	132	29	87
Immigrant (except displaced person)	1,208	244	679	53	40	79	77	11	25
Displaced person or refugee	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Foreign government official	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Representative of foreign information media	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Representative to international organization	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exchange visitor	27	-	-	1	7	18	1	-	-
Temporary visitor	2,346	490	1,300	273	112	143	14	2	12
Agricultural laborer	208	2	165	30	7	-	1	3	-
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	36	3	14	10	4	4	1	-	-
Transit alien	42	4	24	10	-	3	-	-	1
Returning resident alien	30	7	11	1	1	3	3	2	2
Student	84	4	16	20	10	28	5	-	1
United States citizenship claimed	298	132	138	11	4	8	3	1	1
Crewman	1,138	276	596	142	44	59	9	6	6
Treaty trader or investor	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Entered without inspection	5,003	1,807	2,820	193	67	62	17	4	33
Stowaway	67	10	40	5	5	5	-	-	2
Other	11	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	4
 Total required to depart 2/	 52,603	 6,222	 26,930	 10,792	 3,547	 4,304	 557	 77	 174
Immigrant (except displaced person)	710	66	384	118	50	49	25	5	13
Displaced person or refugee	5	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Foreign government official	179	2	29	55	40	40	12	-	1
Representative of foreign information media	5	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-
Representative to international organization	12	-	3	5	2	2	-	-	-
Exchange visitor	1,360	3	66	177	368	693	49	-	4
Temporary visitor	32,787	2,916	16,799	8,413	2,214	2,155	184	19	87
Agricultural laborer	281	5	74	99	27	53	17	6	-
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	334	14	137	71	27	71	9	3	2
Transit alien	364	65	148	91	37	22	1	-	-
Returning resident alien	46	41	2	1	-	1	1	-	-
Student	1,803	31	299	467	317	627	58	1	3
United States citizenship claimed	284	37	131	39	16	32	19	7	3
Crewman	2,685	744	1,230	217	145	255	73	13	8
Treaty trader or investor	17	-	9	4	3	1	-	-	-
Entered without inspection	11,658	2,295	7,599	1,027	294	291	100	22	30
Stowaway	30	2	8	3	3	6	7	1	-
Other	43	-	8	4	3	3	2	-	23

1/ Six-month figure, January-June 1969.

2/ Excludes 27,082 required departures of crewman technical violators and 161,273 direct departures under safeguards.

TABLE 27A. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

/Aliens required to depart totaled 95,263 in 1965, 123,683 in 1966, 142,343 in 1967, 179,952 in 1968, and 240,958 in 1969,
(see Table 23). This table does not include required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and direct
required departures under safeguards--chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection./

Status at entry	De portation				Re quired de parture			
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130	10,505	46,963	39,510	39,486
Immigrant (except displaced person)	847	877	1,107	880	1,208	916	845	887
Displaced person or refugee	2	1	-	-	2	11	81	16
Foreign government official	3	1	6	2	2	117	79	144
Representative of foreign information media	3	3	2	1	1	10	3	3
Representative to international organization	-	-	-	-	1	16	6	14
Exchange visitor	16	16	14	15	27	1,264	1,210	1,129
Temporary visitor	2,233	2,105	2,026	2,376	2,346	24,279	23,684	24,013
Agricultural laborer	214	234	99	139	208	1,744	354	203
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	20	27	23	20	36	283	322	274
Transit alien	35	28	43	47	42	241	259	197
Returning resident alien	98	82	45	39	30	34	23	22
Student	83	81	94	89	84	1,944	2,109	1,880
U.S. citizenship claimed	178	194	171	213	298	295	284	223
Crewman	1,369	1,898	1,587	1,294	1,138	2,498	2,829	2,670
Treaty trader or investor	6	4	1	1	1	17	33	18
Entered without inspection	4,986	3,570	3,975	3,952	5,003	13,239	7,356	7,756
Stowaway	45	44	65	53	67	40	32	34
Other	5	3	2	9	11	15	1	3

TABLE 27B. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND NATIONALITY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Nationality	Number located	Status at entry						Entire without inspection by other countries	
		D-1		D-2		Immigrant			
		Visitor	Crewman	Visitor	Crewman	Visitor	Crewman		
All countries	283,557	738	63,152	5,712	26,153	2,691	929	64	
Europe	25,484	118	7,868	578	13,302	1,600	673	45	
Greece	6,043	1	652	113	3,679	1,141	194	28	
Italy	2,733	-	2,077	63	346	58	15	-	
Scandinavia 1/	4,837	-	151	29	4,221	58	312	1	
Spain	1,258	111	260	21	567	124	29	8	
United Kingdom	3,281	5	1,117	128	1,220	52	26	-	
Yugoslavia	519	-	316	15	1,32	28	-	4	
Other Europe	6,813	1	3,295	209	2,637	139	97	-	
Asia	21,119	3	4,250	3,123	10,245	936	29	4	
China	7,673	1	554	953	4,384	851	25	3	
Philippines	4,502	1	1,923	279	1,283	41	51	1	
Other Asia	8,939	1	1,773	1,891	4,078	44	23	-	
North America	221,233	177	40,679	674	454	48	38	3	
Canada	12,753	38	8,328	164	17	2	3	-	
Mexico	201,636	29	28,430	286	125	4	5	-	
Cuba	1,657	-	193	19	2	2	-	-	
Dominican Republic	2,134	-	1,888	29	41	15	4	-	
British West Indies and British Honduras	3,053	110	1,840	176	269	25	26	3	
Other Western Hemisphere	13,035	423	9,217	871	1,272	74	100	12	
Other nationalities	2,686	7	1,138	466	780	33	19	-	

1/ Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland.

TABLE 28. ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED AT UNITED STATES AIR AND SEA PORTS,
BY NATIONALITY AND FLAG OF CARRIER: 1/
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1964

Nationality of crewmens	Total	Flag of carrier from which deserted																		
		Liberian	Greek	Norwegian	British	Canadian	German	Netherlands	Swedish	Iceland	Danish	Chinese	Italian	Yugoslavian	United States	Dominican	Cypriot	Spanish		
		Number deserted	2,490	824	730	662	293	257	275	216	163	137	92	53	42	41	32	19	236	
Europe	6,356	4,072	1,439	794	435	398	171	222	77	151	34	105	3	53	41	12	2	28	14	96
Austria	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
Denmark	93	2	-	14	-	2	-	-	4	-	6	-	68	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Finland	23	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	8		
France	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
Germany	247	39	-	16	4	1	176	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	
Greece	2,067	1,146	779	1	9	78	7	1	3	6	1	-	-	-	4	1	26	-	5	
Ireland	16	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7		
Italy	161	50	5	2	44	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	52	-	-	-	-	2		
Latvia	2	5	6	-	1	2	51	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Norway	335	7	-	287	6	9	1	-	14	1	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Poland	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
Portugal	71	29	3	6	1	-	4	4	2	7	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	11		
Spain	251	57	2	44	18	19	24	16	26	9	15	-	-	-	2	-	13	6		
Sweden	95	1	-	14	1	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Switzerland	9	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3			
Turkey	14	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8				
United Kingdom	492	78	2	30	346	16	4	1	2	6	3	1	-	3	-	-	2			
Yugoslavia	73	18	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	41	-	-	3			
Other Europe	6	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Asia	1,681	744	8	212	216	53	10	132	21	102	9	91	-	8	-	-	75			
China 2/	1,472	719	1	192	183	47	-	128	6	77	1	90	-	1	-	-	27			
India	22	-	2	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	12			
Israel	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Japan	19	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	11			
Korea	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Lithuania	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Malaysia	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pakistan	26	1	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16			
Philippines	86	10	1	14	23	3	1	-	15	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	5			
Singapore	5	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1			
Other Asia	11	3	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
North America	607	77	12	48	61	55	18	8	22	15	16	-	-	16	39	6	4	30		
Canada	65	7	2	4	13	6	2	1	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12		
Mexico	36	3	-	19	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	7			
West Indies	191	29	6	18	20	22	7	6	2	10	6	-	-	5	28	6	4			
Barbados	9	-	29	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Cuba	5	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Dominican Republic	71	10	2	3	3	2	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	37	5	4				
Haiti	17	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Jamaica	62	12	2	7	16	8	3	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Trinidad and Tobago	27	10	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	-	-	4	-	-	-			
Central America	115	28	4	7	8	8	1	-	6	4	8	-	-	6	1	-	5			
Costa Rica	11	-	1	2	3	1	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1			
El Salvador	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Guatemala	9	1	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Honduras	73	23	-	3	8	17	5	1	4	4	2	-	-	1	1	-	4			
Nicaragua	7	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1			
Panama	13	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
South America	163	8	6	31	5	11	5	8	19	12	6	-	-	3	-	-	1	28		
Argentina	16	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-			
Brazil	20	2	-	3	1	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	6			
Chile	25	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3			
Colombia	26	3	-	7	2	5	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5			
Ecuador	33	-	-	3	2	4	2	-	8	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	4			
Ferry	4	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6			
Venezuela	12	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Other South America	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Africa	41	16	4	2	1	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	7			
Ethiopia	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Liberia	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nigeria	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Some Republics	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
South Africa	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Other Africa	10	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2			
Oceania	6	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Australia	5	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
New Zealand	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Other countries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the United States by Service officers.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 29. VESSELS AND AIRPLANES INSPECTED, CREWMEN ADMITTED, ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED,
AND ALIEN STOWAWAYS FOUND, BY LOCATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

[Each arrival of the same carrier or crewman counted separately]

Location	Vessels and airplanes inspected on arrival		Crewmen admitted		Alien ^{1/} crewmens deserted	Alien stowaways found
	Vessels	Airplanes	Aliens	Citizens		
	83,707	316,540	4,139,951	1,106,630		
United States Total	83,707	316,540	4,139,951	1,106,630	6,356	152
Northeast Region						
Boston, Mass.	20,866	64,056	687,056	233,376	2,637	49
Buffalo, N.Y.	1,715	5,491	42,131	14,498	160	-
Hartford, Conn.	9,304	8,499	14,598	14,694	8	-
Newark, N.J.	195	595	6,489	894	81	2
New York, N.Y.	-	2,171	1,707	12,743	562	13
Portland, Maine	4,809	41,951	593,550	184,315	1,743	34
St. Albans, Vt.	4,805	2,560	28,032	4,927	83	-
	538	2,919	849	1,895	-	-
Southeast Region	32,176	94,534	801,934	295,134	2,345	54
Atlanta, Ga.	2,037	846	57,975	18,081	177	1
Baltimore, Md.	1,309	462	43,128	8,131	358	8
Cleveland, Ohio	1,894	6,689	54,413	6,505	37	1
Miami, Fla.	12,899	58,873	319,303	144,457	458	4
New Orleans, La.	2,222	2,081	67,333	21,613	432	1
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,541	1,779	57,054	10,885	540	4
San Juan, P.R.	8,783	20,832	158,174	60,408	133	33
Washington, D.C.	1,491	2,972	44,554	25,054	210	2
Northwest Region	19,330	51,324	198,611	130,328	341	7
Anchorage, Alaska	1,428	6,406	38,237	29,484	2	-
Chicago, Ill.	576	5,229	36,968	16,548	69	1
Detroit, Mich.	3,048	8,713	19,466	12,256	36	3
Helena, Mont.	29	3,353	1,259	4,422	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.	-	277	58	260	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	-	127	56	154	-	-
Portland, Oreg.	1,192	692	34,280	8,266	116	-
St. Paul, Minn.	177	12,972	2,601	4,874	9	3
Seattle, Wash.	12,880	13,555	65,686	54,064	109	-
Southwest Region	10,048	58,406	326,041	232,363	1,033	14
Denver, Colo.	-	688	520	2,360	-	1
El Paso, Tex.	-	2,711	11	102	-	-
Honolulu, Hawaii	1,590	11,149	78,800	82,926	36	3
Los Angeles, Calif.	4,943	15,309	138,076	55,662	391	2
Phoenix, Ariz.	-	7,781	1,514	831	-	-
Port Isabel, Tex.	2,123	5,109	64,111	19,334	256	2
San Antonio, Tex.	-	11,250	5,914	18,150	-	1
San Francisco, Calif.	1,392	4,409	37,095	52,998	350	5
Preinspection Officers	1,287	48,220	126,309	215,429	-	-
Hamilton, Bermuda	30	3,813	7,869	24,391	-	-
Montreal, Canada	-	10,030	27,370	28,087	-	-
Nassau, Bahamas	-	7,988	15,738	35,322	-	-
Toronto, Canada	-	20,680	45,463	69,419	-	-
Vancouver, Canada	-	4,180	7,580	22,865	-	-
Victoria, Canada	1,257	-	21,031	25,669	-	-
Winnipeg, Canada	-	1,466	225	9,206	-	-
Frankfurt, Germany	-	63	33	470	-	-
Border Patrol Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	28

^{1/} Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the United States by Service officers.

TABLE 30. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF IMMIGRATION BORDER PATROL:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Activities and accomplishments	1967	1961	1952	1953	1954	1965	1956	1967	1968	1969
Persons apprehended	29,881	31,294	31,686	39,885	43,933	53,270	80,701	96,021	124,908	174,332
Deportable aliens located	28,926	29,394	24,697	33,861	42,879	53,422	79,610	94,778	123,510	172,321
Median aliens	20,587	-	23,190	-	31,910	-	35,146	-	71,233	-
Arrested in agriculture	4,512	-	5,358	-	9,143	-	10,683	-	24,385	-
Arrested in traps, crafts, and industry	4,658	4,747	4,005	4,474	4,853	4,421	5,138	5,841	5,916	5,081
Others	13,870	13,779	18,293	19,852	20,491	20,933	39,093	53,109	65,319	97,194
Canadian aliens	4,645	-	4,182	-	4,683	-	5,176	-	6,254	-
All others	1,234	-	1,282	-	1,266	-	1,722	-	2,122	-
Smugglers of aliens located	330	264	349	348	513	525	959	1,219	1,210	2,048
Aliens previously expelled located	9,374	9,112	9,419	12,233	12,892	13,925	24,200	27,743	36,565	51,756
Aliens with previous criminal records located	3,828	3,894	4,207	4,453	4,643	4,049	4,199	3,506	3,588	4,184
Conveyances examined	1,657,709	1,598,513	1,537,516	1,334,920	1,358,565	1,172,021	1,288,481	1,308,606	1,150,042	1,419,025
Trains	1,537,702	51,638	63,217	49,945	47,520	41,121	38,520	37,703	33,189	33,160
Automobiles	1,694,987	971,332	975,386	870,412	816,336	751,640	878,525	887,135	769,384	957,414
Buses	23,642	20,965	21,869	20,120	21,334	20,700	181,497	133,487	149,249	121,813
Boats	13,779	31,414	25,483	25,033	25,033	25,033	18,070	15,053	15,338	14,564
Other conveyances	207,740	335,569	331,930	186,343	162,305	153,710	171,823	182,228	163,992	231,074
Persons questioned	6,160,617	5,267,643	6,585,338	6,331,424	6,433,546	5,285,187	5,502,551	5,206,532	5,281,93	6,386,776
On trains	5,876,742	5,176,694	5,51,979	5,16,631	5,01,486	5,01,504	5,01,504	5,01,504	4,312	46,667
In automobiles	1,295,350	1,613,831	1,713,617	1,761,337	788,231	775,272	2,219,511	2,291,128	2,088,632	2,560,774
On buses	33,803	47,937	63,346	60,837	56,278	54,443	42,130	843,238	762,942	892,180
On boats	596,775	55,076	528,891	501,324	457,477	455,407	475,882	37,832	32,919	29,573
Other conveyances	1,722,836	1,385,246	1,147,49	2,313,21	2,059,816	2,065,375	2,007,629	1,885,461	1,856,915	1,96,770
Federicians										
Automobiles and trucks	51	71	85	166	166	78	58	76	113	190
Airlanes	5	11	17	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
Other conveyances	4	6	16	20	7	12	7	8	4	5
Value of seizures	\$338,055	\$265,164	\$488,369	\$246,333	\$638,839	\$584,191	\$473,407	\$1,892,005	\$846,187	\$1,683,227
Motorcars	52,416	12,408	31,933	21,605	393,414	382,185	418,937	668,205	1,208,040	1,208,040
Other	28,972	23,874	472,961	234,405	367,147	205,717	91,225	174,028	157,982	147,955,187

TABLE II. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES OF EMBARKATION. 1/ CAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All countries	8,800,147	1,142,881	5,457,266	763,943	198,466	565,379	8,036,303	1,144,417	4,891,887
Europe	3,495,845	1,354,216	2,111,627	162,048	76,367	85,681	3,201,797	1,277,851	2,025,949
Austria	16,247	8,138	7,409	-	-	-	16,247	8,138	7,409
Belgium	41,109	39,744	51,325	811	528	283	40,258	39,216	51,042
Czechoslovakia	3,187	3,111	96	-	-	-	3,187	2,111	96
Denmark	134,930	599	66,331	1,351	739	612	133,579	65,860	67,719
Finland	5,164	4,169	2,675	190	173	17	5,164	2,658	2,658
France	371,134	149,271	211,863	25,960	9,178	16,582	345,174	139,893	205,281
Germany	549,226	181,049	368,271	16,472	7,146	9,326	532,754	173,903	358,851
Gibraltar	7	7	7	-	-	-	7	7	7
Greece	87,566	36,371	49,195	6,092	4,299	1,793	81,474	34,072	47,402
Iceland	27,953	12,041	15,912	29	18	11	27,924	12,023	15,901
Ireland	161,145	49,466	111,679	2,737	89	2,348	158,408	49,077	109,331
Italy	308,013	111,720	195,273	38,070	19,384	18,686	269,943	93,356	176,587
Luxembourg	46,403	19,546	26,857	-	-	-	46,403	19,546	26,857
Malta	760	468	292	-	-	-	760	468	292
Netherlands	218,712	91,448	126,758	12,715	6,614	6,101	205,827	85,170	120,657
Norway	27,112	12,448	14,664	2,409	1,088	1,521	24,503	11,366	13,143
Poland	378	350	28	378	350	28	-	-	-
Portugal	138,704	44,949	93,755	4,984	3,311	1,673	133,720	41,638	92,082
Romania	95	86	9	-	-	-	95	86	9
Spain	178,570	61,894	114,676	4,820	2,055	2,765	173,750	61,839	111,911
Sweden	19,186	11,606	7,780	1,649	779	874	17,737	10,831	6,906
Switzerland	110,222	38,434	72,188	-	-	-	110,222	38,434	72,188
Turkey	7,138	1,190	5,948	29	27	2	7,109	1,183	5,948
United Kingdom	954,767	401,937	553,330	42,521	19,648	22,873	912,246	381,789	530,457
U.S.S.R.	3,696	2,722	974	-	-	-	3,696	2,722	974
Yugoslavia	2,371	1,325	1,046	624	445	179	1,747	880	867
Asia	686,133	337,798	348,335	18,788	10,858	7,930	657,365	326,960	340,405
Burma	104	28	76	-	-	-	104	28	76
Ceylon	105	37	68	5	3	2	100	34	66
Cocos (Keeling Islands)	6	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	103	22	31	103	72	31	-	-	-
Hong Kong	58,083	24,496	33,587	2,416	1,617	999	55,667	23,077	32,588
India	7,842	5,264	2,578	148	128	20	7,694	5,136	2,558
Indonesia	518	296	222	2	2	-	516	294	222
Iran	4,986	1,920	3,066	2	2	-	4,984	1,918	3,066
Israel	61,166	17,958	41,208	1,931	1,006	925	59,235	16,952	42,283
Japan	427,024	242,466	184,538	10,688	7,015	3,673	416,346	215,481	180,865
Jordan	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	5,928	2,565	3,363	17	16	1	5,911	2,549	3,362
Kuwait	288	144	104	7	7	-	281	177	104
Laos	17	11	6	-	-	-	17	11	6
Lebanon	6,926	2,226	4,700	5	2	3	6,921	2,224	4,597
Malaysia	11	1	10	11	1	10	-	-	-
Nepal	265	94	171	-	-	-	265	94	171
Pakistan	280	94	186	27	25	2	253	69	184
Palestine	9	9	3	-	-	-	9	6	3
Philippines	62,324	30,585	31,759	2,981	1,008	1,973	59,343	29,557	29,785
Ryukyu Islands	15,643	1,137	14,486	-	-	-	15,643	1,137	14,486
Saudi Arabia	2,226	1,166	748	-	-	-	2,226	1,166	748
Singapore	759	267	512	132	83	49	627	184	463
Syrian Arab Republic	64	25	39	-	-	-	64	25	39
Taiwan	5,298	2,051	3,207	295	64	232	5,002	2,027	2,975
Thailand	10,701	2,843	7,858	1	-	1	10,700	2,843	7,857
Turkey	1,289	180	1,109	-	-	-	1,289	180	1,109
Vietnam	15,394	2,752	12,642	10	1	9	15,384	2,751	12,633
Yemen	14	8	6	-	-	-	14	8	6
Africa	20,830	6,343	14,487	782	398	384	20,048	5,295	14,103
Cameroon	252	77	175	-	-	-	252	77	175
Cape Verde Islands	11	4	11	4	7	-	-	-	-
Congo	328	106	222	-	-	-	328	106	222
Congo, Republic of the	294	90	204	-	-	-	294	90	204
Dahomey	189	42	147	-	-	-	189	42	147
Ethiopia	19	12	7	-	-	-	19	12	7
Ghana	1,415	569	846	19	18	1	1,396	551	845
Ivory Coast	446	182	264	9	3	6	437	179	258
Kenya	1,231	236	995	37	12	25	1,194	224	970
Liberia	2,788	1,120	1,668	125	68	57	2,663	1,052	1,611
Liberia	1,098	137	961	25	22	3	1,073	115	958
Morocco	3,553	497	3,056	172	45	127	3,381	452	2,929
Mozambique	27	10	17	24	10	14	3	-	3
Nigeria	1,728	765	963	-	-	-	1,728	765	963
St. Helena	1,262	13	1,249	-	-	-	1,262	13	1,249
Senegal	2,502	843	1,659	-	-	-	2,502	843	1,659
Sierra Leone	1	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
South Africa	2,233	1,221	1,012	351	210	141	1,882	1,011	871
Tanganyika	16	3	13	-	-	-	16	3	13
Tanzania	179	36	143	3	-	3	176	36	140
Tunisia	302	52	250	-	-	-	302	52	250
Uganda	433	102	331	-	-	-	433	102	331
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	521	223	298	3	3	-	518	220	298

TABLE II. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: 1/ (Cont'd.)

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Airline	Citizens	Total	Airline	Citizens	Total	Airline	Citizens
Oceania	185,882	99,319	86,163	18,144	15,989	2,155	167,738	83,530	84,208
American Samoa	9,112	1,374	7,338	92	12	80	9,020	1,362	7,458
Australia	61,586	41,130	18,556	13,805	12,396	1,400	47,781	30,734	17,047
Christmas Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fiji	14,922	11,025	8,375	287	214	73	19,335	10,833	8,502
New Caledonia	192	167	165	-	-	-	192	167	245
New Zealand	15,616	11,432	4,202	3,467	3,009	658	12,187	8,423	3,746
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	47,039	17,369	29,460	483	354	129	46,556	17,015	29,531
Polynesia (French)	28,605	14,410	13,995	10	4	6	28,395	14,406	13,989
Wake and Midway Islands	4,057	400	3,657	-	-	-	4,057	400	3,657
Western Samoa	42	10	32	-	-	-	42	10	32
North America	3,486,436	1,199,261	2,287,073	97,904	56,288	40,916	3,388,530	1,162,171	2,246,157
Canada	81,844	44,204	37,740	10,221	7,603	2,618	71,723	36,601	35,122
Greenland	1,903	44	1,559	-	-	-	1,903	44	1,859
Mexico	826,832	294,793	532,041	2,100	832	1,268	824,774	293,961	530,813
Sea Islands	10	8	9	-	-	-	10	8	9
West Indies	2,212,528	720,814	1,601,226	75,230	44,359	30,871	2,257,208	686,455	1,570,851
Bahamas	988,067	809,392	19,394	3,891	15,503	9,688,673	174,501	784,172	-
Barbados	55,143	21,521	31,222	92	47	55,051	21,474	33,577	-
Bermuda	276,457	34,373	242,084	4,435	2,740	1,695	272,022	31,633	260,389
Cayman Islands	14,285	4,225	10,060	27	13	14	14,258	4,212	10,046
Cuba	43,394	37,953	5,441	128	2	126	43,266	37,951	5,315
Dominican Republic	173,870	116,761	55,109	801	778	23	173,069	117,983	55,086
Guadeloupe	23,714	11,333	12,381	201	192	9	23,513	11,141	12,372
Haiti	39,514	23,113	16,401	89	46	43	39,425	23,067	16,358
Jamaica	345,530	124,446	221,084	1,329	473	856	344,201	123,973	220,228
Lesser Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua	82,934	42,093	40,841	86	55	31	82,848	42,038	40,810
British Virgin Islands	69,962	48,119	21,843	45,943	34,326	11,617	24,019	13,793	10,226
Montserrat	47	23	24	2	1	1	47	22	23
St. Christopher	15,095	11,628	3,467	258	253	5	14,837	11,375	3,462
Martinique	17,110	4,264	12,846	164	144	20	16,946	12,120	12,826
Netherlands Antilles	114,775	29,724	85,051	1,646	1,173	473	113,129	28,551	84,578
Trinidad and Tobago	63,897	35,669	28,228	602	200	402	63,295	35,469	27,826
Turks and Caicos Islands	1,445	124	1,321	12	8	4	1,433	116	1,317
Windward Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	1,285	805	460	7	7	-	1,278	798	460
Guadelope	962	531	431	1	1	-	961	530	411
St. Lucia	4,735	3,615	11,20	7	5	2	4,728	3,610	11,118
St. Vincent	317	102	215	6	4	2	311	98	213
Central America	263,185	129,504	113,661	10,353	4,194	6,159	232,812	125,210	107,502
British Honduras	9,346	4,898	4,466	47	16	33	9,317	4,884	4,433
Canal Zone and Panama	88,759	34,219	54,540	9,394	3,717	5,677	79,365	30,502	48,863
Costa Rica	16,696	9,900	6,796	343	94	249	16,353	9,806	6,567
El Salvador	29,298	16,595	12,703	46	25	21	29,252	16,570	12,682
Guatemala	67,789	43,778	24,011	80	55	25	67,709	43,723	23,986
Honduras	21,053	13,666	7,387	418	267	151	20,635	13,399	7,236
Nicaragua	10,206	6,448	3,758	25	22	3	10,181	6,426	3,755
South America	694,914	311,765	183,149	6,068	3,987	2,081	488,846	207,778	181,068
Argentina	47,226	32,656	14,670	874	732	122	66,452	31,904	14,548
Bolivia	4,143	2,510	1,633	-	-	-	4,143	2,510	1,633
Brazil	79,133	44,263	34,870	1,487	923	564	77,646	43,360	34,306
Chile	20,774	14,577	6,197	157	94	63	20,617	14,483	6,134
Colombia	101,450	71,860	29,610	487	306	181	100,963	71,534	29,429
Ecuador	37,038	28,172	8,866	439	67	372	36,599	28,105	8,494
Guiana (French)	59	56	3	-	-	-	59	56	3
Guyana	5,849	3,814	2,035	8	7	1	5,841	3,807	2,034
Paraguay	1,745	951	794	-	-	-	1,745	951	794
Peru	54,918	35,324	19,594	276	80	196	54,642	35,244	19,398
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana)	1,048	319	729	23	9	14	1,025	310	715
Uruguay	4,259	2,557	1,702	45	10	35	4,214	2,547	1,667
Venezuela	137,172	74,726	62,446	2,272	1,739	533	134,900	72,987	61,913
Cruise	460,109	33,877	426,232	460,109	33,877	426,232	-	-	-
Hawaii	186,612	10,084	176,528	186,612	10,084	176,528	-	-	-
Bermuda	46,070	1,887	44,183	46,070	1,887	44,183	-	-	-
Caribbean	186,271	19,938	166,333	186,271	19,938	166,333	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	9,240	322	8,918	9,240	322	8,918	-	-	-
Far East	2,952	219	2,733	2,952	219	2,733	-	-	-
Southern South America	4,776	276	4,500	4,776	276	4,500	-	-	-
World cruise	287	7	280	287	7	280	-	-	-
Other countries	23,901	1,144	22,757	23,901	1,144	22,757	-	-	-

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel) crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

Country of debarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All countries	8,029,192	2,807,618	5,221,574	763,608	187,581	576,027	7,265,586	2,620,037	4,645,547
Europe	3,223,462	1,186,125	2,037,337	185,669	90,401	95,288	3,037,793	1,095,744	1,942,069
Austria	16,418	4,457	9,961	-	-	-	16,418	4,457	9,961
Belgium	77,098	30,489	46,609	1,208	564	644	75,890	29,925	45,965
Czechoslovakia	2,254	763	1,491	-	-	-	2,254	763	1,491
Denmark	132,019	64,803	67,236	1,514	634	880	130,525	64,165	66,356
Finland	8,021	3,577	4,264	133	115	18	7,888	3,642	4,246
France	309,211	128,140	181,071	26,270	10,176	16,094	282,941	117,864	164,977
Germany	491,848	164,066	327,782	14,929	7,008	7,921	476,919	157,058	319,861
Gibraltar	51	4	47	51	47	51	-	-	-
Greece	81,107	25,099	56,098	6,765	3,438	3,307	74,382	21,571	52,791
Iceland	81,661	32,929	48,733	28	21	7	81,633	32,907	48,726
Ireland	151,930	41,251	110,679	4,300	778	3,522	147,630	40,473	107,157
Italy	294,959	92,823	202,136	36,912	16,375	20,537	258,047	76,448	181,599
Luxembourg	25	25	-	-	-	-	25	25	-
Malta	571	232	339	-	-	-	571	232	339
Netherlands	191,637	81,743	109,894	9,206	4,199	5,005	182,433	77,564	104,889
Norway	36,656	12,921	23,735	4,100	1,794	2,306	32,556	11,227	21,429
Poland	298	282	26	288	262	26	-	-	-
Portugal	109,420	23,473	85,947	3,185	1,414	1,771	106,235	22,059	84,176
Romania	91	91	-	51	51	51	-	91	91
Spain	157,161	50,800	106,561	10,447	6,508	3,859	146,914	46,212	102,702
Sweden	19,062	10,170	8,872	1,283	671	592	17,779	9,649	8,280
Switzerland	107,098	36,888	70,230	-	-	-	107,098	36,886	70,210
Turkey	9,332	1,369	7,963	37	36	3	9,295	1,335	7,960
United Kingdom	940,264	376,278	561,916	64,474	36,027	28,447	875,790	340,251	535,539
U.S.S.R.	5,405	2,696	2,709	-	-	-	5,405	2,696	2,709
Yugoslavia	1,673	707	968	581	299	282	1,094	408	686
Asia	610,572	263,255	347,317	14,802	6,452	8,350	595,770	256,803	338,967
Arabian Peninsula	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	5
Bahrain	31	2	29	-	-	-	31	2	29
Ceylon	100	23	77	16	14	2	84	9	75
Cyprus	126	50	76	126	50	76	-	-	-
Hong Kong	23,207	6,738	16,469	1,914	612	1,302	21,293	6,126	15,167
India	5,290	1,574	3,716	61	51	10	5,229	1,523	3,706
Indonesia	205	73	132	-	-	-	205	73	132
Iran	3,161	882	2,499	-	-	-	3,361	862	2,499
Israel	82,940	18,924	64,012	3,179	1,134	2,045	79,761	17,794	61,967
Japan	406,199	211,279	195,110	7,128	3,546	3,582	398,261	207,733	191,528
Jordan	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
Korea	4,794	882	3,916	17	1	16	4,781	864	3,900
Kuwait	151	59	92	14	12	2	151	59	92
Lebanon	4,441	1,382	3,030	-	-	-	4,398	1,370	3,028
Pakistan	407	81	326	4	-	4	403	81	322
Palestine	5	2	3	-	-	-	5	2	3
Philippines	46,279	17,114	29,165	2,089	948	1,141	44,190	16,166	28,024
Rwky Islands	5,736	658	5,078	-	-	-	5,736	658	5,078
Saudi Arabia	430	33	397	12	-	12	418	33	385
Singapore	571	146	427	127	64	63	444	80	364
Taiwan	2,589	336	2,253	112	19	93	2,477	317	2,160
Thailand	7,494	1,316	6,178	2	-	2	7,442	1,316	6,176
Turkey	4,970	316	4,654	-	-	-	4,970	316	4,654
Vietnam	11,071	1,397	9,674	-	-	-	11,071	1,397	9,674
Africa	27,683	4,990	22,610	1,366	401	965	26,234	4,589	21,665
Algeria	96	96	-	-	-	-	96	96	96
Botswana	9	1	8	-	-	-	9	1	8
Cameroon	284	54	230	-	-	-	284	54	230
Congo	23	12	11	-	-	-	23	12	11
Congo, Republic of the	439	93	746	-	-	-	439	93	346
Dahomey	140	21	119	-	-	-	140	21	119
Ethiopia	12	12	-	-	-	-	12	12	12
Ghana	2,219	313	1,986	12	3	9	2,207	312	1,895
Guinea	116	51	-	-	-	-	116	65	51
Ivory Coast	513	123	392	16	-	16	499	123	376
Kenya	1,435	190	1,245	67	7	40	1,388	183	1,205
Liberia	4,320	832	3,488	96	62	34	4,224	770	3,656
Libya	1,943	206	1,737	185	50	135	1,758	156	1,602
Morocco	4,204	355	3,849	436	83	353	3,768	272	3,496
Mozambique	37	13	26	37	13	24	-	-	-
Nigeria	1,830	413	1,417	25	16	9	1,805	397	1,408
St. Helena	1,190	6	1,184	-	-	-	1,190	6	1,184
Senegal	3,097	643	2,454	10	6	4	3,087	637	2,450
Seychelles	54	2	52	-	-	-	54	2	52
Sierra Leone	275	2	273	11	1	12	262	1	261
South Africa	2,944	1,141	1,803	489	160	329	2,510	954	1,556
Tangier	4	2	2	-	-	-	4	2	2
Tunisia	224	55	169	-	-	-	224	55	169
Uganda	614	93	521	-	-	-	614	93	521
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	820	168	652	-	-	-	820	168	652
Zanzibar	616	137	479	-	-	-	616	137	479
	85	63	22	-	-	-	85	63	22

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DERAKRATION: 1/ (Cont'd.)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country of dearkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Oceania	190,578	98,266	92,310	18,178	13,986	4,194	172,400	86,294	86,116
American Samoa	7,145	918	6,231	-	-	-	7,149	918	6,231
Australia	66,690	46,265	20,433	12,093	10,055	2,038	54,605	36,210	18,395
Christmas Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Fiji	20,939	12,109	8,830	921	861	62	20,018	11,228	8,788
New Caledonia	529	289	240	219	116	103	310	173	137
New Zealand	17,286	10,640	6,646	4,562	2,583	1,959	12,744	7,757	4,987
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	43,859	16,270	27,586	133	240	93	63,526	16,030	27,496
Polynesia (French)	29,226	11,216	18,010	68	9	59	29,158	11,207	17,951
Wake and Midway Islands	4,883	761	4,122	-	-	-	4,883	761	4,122
North America	3,056,251	947,913	2,108,338	60,464	35,391	25,073	2,995,287	912,924	2,083,265
Canada	66,771	21,191	43,580	1,559	859	700	63,212	20,332	42,880
Greenland	1,685	62	1,623	-	-	-	1,685	62	1,623
Mexico	776,933	266,980	509,953	1,905	1,253	652	725,028	265,727	509,301
West Indies	1,991,557	552,375	1,446,178	52,325	32,560	19,782	1,946,237	519,838	1,424,394
Bahamas	854,101	153,416	701,685	6,846	516	5,930	846,255	152,500	694,755
Barbados	48,711	12,785	36,926	49	8	41	48,622	12,588	36,034
Bermuda	22,997	2,785	20,212	1,603	788	815	22,774	2,181	20,577
Cayman Islands	14,591	3,877	10,714	-	-	-	14,591	3,877	10,714
Cuba	2,473	370	2,103	141	10	131	2,332	360	1,972
Dominican Republic	159,524	106,640	54,884	687	569	118	158,837	104,071	54,766
Guadeloupe	24,168	9,279	14,888	21	16	5	24,147	9,263	14,888
Haiti	30,045	16,005	14,040	89	30	59	29,956	15,975	13,981
Jamaica	314,186	90,795	223,391	686	165	521	313,500	90,630	222,870
Lewand Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua	76,875	31,920	44,955	88	57	31	76,787	31,863	44,924
British Virgin Islands	63,968	43,036	20,832	39,590	29,112	10,458	24,378	13,904	10,474
Montserrat	16	6	10	-	-	-	16	6	10
St. Christopher	13,879	10,447	3,432	18	12	6	13,861	10,434	3,426
Martinique	8,340	3,310	5,030	729	53	675	7,612	3,257	4,355
Netherlands Antilles	106,254	25,250	81,006	1,167	585	582	105,087	24,665	80,422
Trinidad and Tobago	40,680	18,414	22,266	596	186	410	40,084	18,228	21,856
Turks and Caicos Islands	679	38	641	-	-	-	679	38	641
Windward Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	1,999	1,377	622	-	-	-	1,999	1,377	622
Grenada	651	244	403	16	13	3	635	235	400
St. Lucia	6,030	4,440	1,590	-	-	-	6,030	4,440	1,590
St. Vincent	450	128	321	-	-	-	450	128	321
Central America	216,305	102,762	109,533	4,625	739	-	214,265	106,153	105,167
British Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean Zone and Panama	82,476	28,152	54,126	4,161	665	3,699	78,315	27,887	50,428
Costa Rica	16,220	8,939	7,281	156	32	124	16,066	8,907	7,157
El Salvador	23,351	14,381	9,010	25	17	8	23,366	14,364	9,002
Guatemala	51,840	32,510	21,330	59	28	31	53,781	32,682	21,299
Honduras	20,805	12,791	8,014	260	183	77	20,545	12,608	7,937
Nicaragua	11,346	6,631	4,715	8	8	-	11,338	6,623	4,715
South America	463,746	269,885	173,861	6,146	3,770	2,376	473,600	266,115	171,485
Argentina	44,813	28,570	16,243	712	286	426	44,101	28,264	15,817
Bolivia	4,650	2,811	1,838	-	-	-	4,650	2,811	1,838
Brazil	70,922	39,464	31,448	1,193	827	346	69,739	38,653	31,082
Chile	70,611	14,210	1,601	163	81	82	70,448	14,079	6,219
Colombia	87,866	51,006	31,862	369	236	113	87,517	55,768	31,769
Ecuador	32,059	21,846	10,213	526	302	222	31,535	21,544	9,991
Guyana	3,268	1,922	1,364	14	10	4	3,254	1,912	1,342
Paraguay	1,800	950	850	-	-	-	1,800	950	850
Peru	56,230	31,128	23,102	355	70	285	55,875	33,058	22,817
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana)	1,634	675	959	70	8	62	1,564	667	897
Uruguay	4,188	2,466	1,724	25	16	9	4,163	2,448	1,715
Venezuela	115,695	67,821	47,874	2,741	1,934	807	112,954	65,887	47,067
Cruise	476,983	37,182	419,801	476,983	37,182	419,801	-	-	-
Bahamas	206,121	11,481	194,640	206,121	11,481	194,640	-	-	-
Bermuda	46,554	11,803	46,751	46,554	11,803	46,751	-	-	-
Caribbean	183,982	21,095	162,887	183,982	21,095	162,887	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	10,156	1,571	6,585	10,156	1,571	6,585	-	-	-
Far East	4,203	140	4,063	4,203	140	4,063	-	-	-
Southern South America	6,076	215	5,861	6,076	215	5,861	-	-	-
World cruise	935	178	757	935	178	757	-	-	-
Other countries	18,956	699	18,257	18,956	699	18,257	-	-	-
Flag of Carrier:									
United States	4,044,433	1,061,928	2,982,505	67,340	11,716	55,624	3,977,093	850,212	2,926,881
Foreign	3,984,759	1,755,690	2,239,069	696,268	175,865	520,403	3,288,491	546,825	1,718,666

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

TABLE 1.—AS FEDERAL TRAVELERS ARRIVED IN THE STATE AND FOREIGN COUNTRY
BY SEA AND AIR, AND PORT OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE, 1

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1941

Port	Arrived	Total		P.Y.		Y.		P.Y.		Y.	
		Total	Aliens	Total	Aliens	Total	Aliens	Total	Aliens	Total	Aliens
ARRIVED		8,201,117	2,824,924	5,425,756	2,063,843	198,484	82,537	1,211,317	4,821,287		
Alaska, Anchorage	16,874,641	1,446,160	14,198	-	-	-	-	16,864	1,437,176	33,719	
Ariz., Tucson	2,191	1,166	1,166	-	-	-	-	2,191	1,166	1,166	
Calif., Los Angeles	46,179,919	19,421,231	19,404	32,544	7,109	26,410	4,188	19,416	20,484	23,484	
San Diego	2,242	1,247	1,247	348	3	316	1	2,242	1,247	348	
San Francisco	16,176,764	1,179	1,179	7,510	4,493	7,517	1,544	16,176	1,179	91,719	
D.C., Dulles International Airport	1,14,40	1,04,000	1,04,000	2,36	-	-	-	1,14,40	1,04,000	7,019	
Washington	1,14,40	1,04,000	1,04,000	2,36	-	-	-	1,14,40	1,04,000	7,019	
Fla., Port Everglades	3,472,694	1,086,000	1,086,000	176,717	13,596	16,243	1,152	3,472,694	1,086,000	727,842	
Tampa	16,14,1	6,924,001	12,11	17,543	21,126	19,018	1,181	16,14,1	6,924,001	5,400	
West Palm Beach	824,1	512	512	552	142	512	1	824,1	512	552	
Ga., Atlanta	2,242	1,312	1,312	4,844	3,774	1,71	1,71	2,242	1,312	3,449	
Guam	73,1	32,408	32,408	1,16	-	-	-	73,1	32,408	31,111	
Hawaii, Honolulu	59,754,364	19,736,260	19,736,260	20,143	17,988	19,865	2,181	59,754,364	19,736,260	191,183	
Ill., Chicago	266,471	106,961	106,961	1,29,681	-	-	-	266,471	106,961	106,761	179,840
La., New Orleans	111,12,1	56,001	74,664	4,781	987	4,774	1,154	111,12,1	56,001	74,664	10,449
Maine, Bangor	1,14,1	1,04,000	1,04,000	1,14,1	-	-	-	1,14,1	1,04,000	1,04,000	
Md., Baltimore	2,242,221	1,17,1	1,17,1	1,17,1	1,17	1,17	1	2,242,221	1,17,1	1,17,1	1,17,1
Mass., Boston	60,461	11,14,1	11,14,1	46	8	46	1	60,461	11,14,1	11,14,1	5,728
Mich., Detroit	95,171	56,669	56,669	-	-	-	-	95,171	56,669	56,669	89,802
N.J., Newark	4,54,1	3,41,1	3,41,1	3,41,1	-	-	-	4,54,1	3,41,1	3,41,1	3,41,1
N.Y., New York	3,472,694	1,07,14	1,07,14	21,155	114,715	7,893	1,181	3,472,694	1,07,14	1,07,14	1,07,14
Niagara Falls	3,1	1,2	1,2	1,2	-	-	-	3,1	1,2	1,2	1,2
Ohio, Cleveland	2,242,694	1,086,000	1,086,000	1,14,1	-	-	-	2,242,694	1,086,000	1,086,000	1,086,000
Pa., Philadelphia	6,61	4,11	4,11	254	1,96	254	1	6,61	4,11	4,11	4,11
Fla., Ft. Lauderdale	8,242,694	17,27	17,27	3,1	24	81	1	8,242,694	17,27	17,27	17,27
P.R., San Juan	16,74,1	11,14,1	11,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1	16,74,1	11,14,1	11,14,1	11,14,1
S.C., Charleston	14,194	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1	1	1	14,194	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
Tenn., Memphis	2,242	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1	1	1	2,242	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
Tex., Brownsville	1,14,1	4,196	4,196	4,196	36	36	1	1,14,1	4,196	4,196	4,196
Dallas	51,14,1	10,14,1	10,14,1	41,237	-	-	-	51,14,1	10,14,1	10,14,1	10,14,1
El Paso	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	-	-	-	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
Hidalgo	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	-	-	-	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
Houston	7,942	3,196	3,196	555	43	555	1	7,942	3,196	3,196	3,196
San Antonio	15,74,1	3,196	3,196	1,14,1	-	-	-	15,74,1	3,196	3,196	3,196
Nev., Reno	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	-	-	-	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
Va., Norfolk	111,363	56,669	56,669	80,159	38,44	48,115	1,14,1	111,363	56,669	56,669	11,758
V.I., Christiansted	3,196	1,14,1	1,14,1	223	259	254	1	3,196	1,14,1	1,14,1	218
Frederiksted	60,704	38,024	38,024	21,981	3,487	206	1	60,704	38,024	38,024	21,984
Wash., Seattle	111,473	56,669	56,669	56,720	658	246	41	111,473	56,669	56,669	6,360
Tacoma	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	111	71	4	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
Other ports	54,14,1	14,847	14,847	39,783	4,801	2,281	1	54,14,1	14,847	14,847	37,783
DEPARTED		8,201,192	2,827,618	5,221,274	763,608	187,581	576,127	1,14,1	576,127	1,14,1	4,645,547
Alaska, Anchorage	183,251	13,688	13,688	47,563	-	-	-	183,251	13,688	13,688	47,563
Ariz., Tucson	21,991	1,166	1,166	16,429	-	-	-	21,991	1,166	1,166	16,429
Calif., Los Angeles	437,19,9	167,326	167,326	270,882	24,958	4,238	2,701	437,19,9	167,326	167,326	438,162
San Diego	15,33	7,563	7,563	7,563	-	-	-	15,33	7,563	7,563	2,725
San Francisco	33,25	1,181	1,181	22,744	3,679	965	2,713	33,25	1,181	1,181	2,725
D.C., Dulles International Airport	84,863	1,086,000	1,086,000	62,045	-	-	-	84,863	1,086,000	1,086,000	196
Fla., Miami	1,14,1	1,086,000	1,086,000	48,495	1,14,1	1,14,1	1	1,14,1	1,086,000	1,086,000	1,086,000
Fla., Port Everglades	311,853	118,1	118,1	41,593	1,14,1	1,14,1	1	311,853	118,1	118,1	1,086,000
Tampa	12,518	1,14,1	1,14,1	8,310	-	-	-	12,518	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
West Palm Beach	68,456	6,456	6,456	5,198	185	4,673	1,14,1	68,456	6,456	6,456	57,322
Ga., Atlanta	181	-	-	181	-	-	-	181	-	-	181
Guam	81,349	17,242	17,242	46,707	2,852	2,156	796	81,349	17,242	17,242	45,911
Hawaii, Honolulu	49,741	213,25	134,456	44,775	15,762	8,313	3,196	49,741	213,25	134,456	184,715
Ill., Chicago	247,434	6,173	187,311	-	-	-	-	247,434	6,173	187,311	187,311
La., New Orleans	3,196	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	4,602	700	3,962	3,196	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
Maine, Bangor	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1	1,14,1
Md., Baltimore	47,319	1,14,1	1,14,1	42,598	746	194	552	47,319	1,14,1	1,14,1	45,046
Mass., Boston	243,357	54,464	188,997	9,245	4,363	4,882	234,112	54,464	188,997	184,715	184,715
Mich., Detroit	35,119	5,973	29,246	41	41	-	35,119	5,973	29,246	29,246	29,246
N.J., Newark	24,235	1,14,1	1,14,1	71,763	-	-	-	24,235	1,14,1	1,14,1	22,720
N.Y., New York	3,434,414	117,231	21,641,183	306,991	71,545	234,546	3,128,233	117,231	1,04,788	1,04,788	1,04,788
Niagara Falls	25,186	14,722	10,334	3,742	11	5	6	25,186	14,722	10,334	10,334
Ohio, Cleveland	2,242,694	1,086,000	1,086,000	3,196	-	-	-	2,242,694	1,086,000	1,086,000	1,086,000
Pa., Philadelphia	27,470	4,719	22,351	237	171	66	26,833	4,719	22,351	22,285	22,285
P.R., San Juan	321,372	175,302	147,770	15,916	7,347	8,569	3,07,156	175,302	147,770	139,201	139,201
S.C., Charleston	13,895	193	13,895	-	-	-	-	13,895	193	13,895	13,895
Tenn., Memphis	2,242,694	1,086,000	1,086,000	2,451	-	-	-	2,242,694	1,086,000	1,086,000	1,086,000
Tex., Brownsville	3,416	4,123	5,293	4	-	4	4,412	4,123	5,293	5,289	5,289
Dallas	41,450	9,199	31,198	-	-	-	-	41,450	9,199	31,198	31,198
El Paso	5,949	1,14,1	1,14,1	3,262	-	-	-	5,949	1,14,1	1,14,1	3,456
Hidalgo	7,389	1,14,1	4,123	294	265	29	71,95	3,262	3,262	4,194	4,194
Houston	155,218	46,892	119,336	-	-	-	-	155,218	46,892	119,336	119,336
San Antonio	6,543	1,017	5,526	2,328	836	1,492	4,215	1,017	4,215	4,215	4,215
Norfolk	158,317	60,980	97,337	126,118	42,438	84,720	31,799	158,317	60,980	97,337	13,317
Charlotte Amalie	3,506	3,167	339	5	5	5	3,701	3,167	3,167	3,701	3,701
Christiansted	48,325	26,869	21,456	3,491	195	3,295	44,24	74,74	74,74	19,74	19,74
Frederiksted	107,208	33,349	6,859	553	219	334	11,745	11,745	11,745	76,525	76,525
Seattle	3,213	4,15	3,208	199	66	73	3,474	3,213	3,213	3,474	3,474
Tacoma	17,410	2,348	15,162	2,192	1,122	1,122	1,122	17,410	2,348	15,162	15,162
Other ports											12,992

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

TABLE 14. ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM,
BY SELECTED "STATES OF RESIDENCE" AND NATIONALITY 1/3
(DURING 1963)

Nationality	Total Aliens... 4,160,326	U.S. Total 4,160,326	New York	Texas	Illinois	Florida	New Jersey	Massa- chusetts	Michigan	Penn- sylvania	Con- necticut	Ohio	All other perman- ent residents 14,000,000	Other than permanent residents	
Bulgaria.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Albania.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Austria.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Belgium.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Portugal.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Denmark.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Iceland.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Finland.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
France.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Germany.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Italy.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Hungary.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Ireland.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Spain.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Switzerland.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Netherlands.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Norway.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Finland.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Portugal.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
United Kingdom.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
U.S.S.R.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Other Europe.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Asia.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
China, Rep. of.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
India.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Indonesia.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Iran.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Iraq.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Iraq.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Japan.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Korea.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Korea.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Liberia.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Pakistan.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Palestine.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Philippines.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Other Asia.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
North America.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Canada.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Mexico.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Argentina.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Brazil.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Uruguay.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Chile.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Ecuador.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Peru.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Venezuela.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Other So. America.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Africa.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Morocco.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
South Africa.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Tunisia.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Other Africa.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Oceania.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Australia.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
New Zealand.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Other Oceania.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Arabia.....	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
13,766	11,189	3,434	1,415	307	704	283	472	362	383	370	241	365	2,703	1,460	
13,766	11,189	3,434	1,415	307	704	283	472	362	383	370	241	365	2,703	1,460	
13,766	11,189	3,434	1,415	307	704	283	472	362	383	370	241	365	2,703	1,460	
13,766	11,189	3,434	1,415	307	704	283	472	362	383	370	241	365	2,703	1,460	
All Other.....	13,766	11,189	3,434	1,415	307	704	283	472	362	383	370	241	365	2,703	1,460
All Other.....	13,766	11,189	3,434	1,415	307	704	283	472	362	383	370	241	365	2,703	1,460

1/ Aliens who are required by law to report their addresses.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 35.—ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM
BY SELECTED NATIONALITIES AND STATES OF RESIDENCE
DURING 1946

State of residence	Total permanent residents	Grand Total	Mexico	Canada	United Kingdom	Cuba	Italy	Germany	Poland	Philippines	China	Greece	Portugal	Japan	Domestic Republic	Ireland	Other lands	All other lands	Other than permanent residents	
Total	4,002,668	3,505,359	701,979	362,116	293,349	265,366	230,096	217,469	114,063	75,546	73,498	69,280	58,463	56,763	55,201	48,910	67,232	42,116	771,984	466,309
Alabama	7,390	6,163	86	535	1,171	389	284	1,368	95	20	180	180	74	100	156	3	57	88	48	1,464
Arizona	3,122	2,647	85	900	1,269	13	19	451	20	37	466	568	24	15	133	2	31	45	19	615
Arkansas	50,151	47,246	35,725	4,007	1,665	1,293	1,278	3,575	333	33	84	568	24	10	11	14	108	260	2,448	
Arizona	2,571	2,186	111	239	393	66	62	466	37	2,745	2,010	29,205	15,808	3,722	23	22,837	590	7,682	18,710	150,315
California	94,449	87,585	88,606	68,667	63,914	16,790	13,933	34,715	2,014	1,215	1,316	1,154	227	9	2,066	2,286	528	183	4,346	72,584
Colorado	21,935	18,442	3,183	2,334	2,115	4,12	5,599	3,316	2,014	14,834	4,606	9,748	248	5,219	6	1,043	1,043	610	20,958	4,337
Connecticut	96,166	84,994	186	15,180	9,602	2,014	1,282	2,370	501	319	94	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,043	3,493
Delaware	5,365	4,814	26	551	948	2,025	2,025	70	450	450	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	6,055
District of Columbia	19,335	13,280	1,797	1,797	1,797	20,170	11,960	21,084	1,200	1,200	5,605	5,605	5,605	5,605	5,605	1,080	210	260	1,500	1,573
Florida	267,380	219,820	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	1,797	74,488
Georgia	1,102	1,049	46,533	109	2,615	1,131	1,331	55	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	3,054
Hawaii	6,534	6,033	884	874	874	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	5,627
Idaho	11,110	11,016	25,705	21,023	4,264	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,269
Illinois	29,648	26,455	4,481	2,681	1,816	1,851	7,351	15,846	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	4,863
Iowa	11,015	6,153	1,317	9,945	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,159	6,475
Kansas	12,008	9,243	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,434	2,911
Louisiana	7,251	5,695	80	703	1,813	2,536	830	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	1,364	4,352	
Maine	22,016	1,671	691	777	926	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Maryland	19,812	18,892	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Massachusetts	160,049	145,800	34,409	3,948	285	33,450	13,377	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Michigan	21,755	13,722	5,998	4,011	15,257	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Minnesota	4,064	3,012	65	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995	2,995
Missouri	22,942	17,275	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	1,491	
Montana	4,184	3,706	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Nevada	6,794	5,980	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
New Hampshire	11,935	11,632	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655	5,655
New Jersey	219,686	131,869	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300	10,300
New Mexico	7,075	6,183	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726	2,726
North Carolina	13,880	11,664	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
North Dakota	2,838	2,181	25	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Ohio	95,958	80,477	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Oklahoma	9,302	6,967	916	802	8,889	2,352	6,333	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Oregon	24,021	18,489	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Pennsylvania	107,303	93,533	579	3,133	11,791	2,687	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Rhode Island	23,301	21,633	33	2,687	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
South Carolina	7,075	6,183	58	710	1,413	273	65	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Tennessee	1,748	1,320	23	275	189	13	16	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Texas	8,485	6,356	93	1,042	1,090	389	1,40	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	
Virginia	249,735	236,083	198,886	4,583	1,252	2,949	709	6,652	281	632	1,323	59	466	926	866	800	431	765	10,411	13,632
Washington	11,919	9,682	859	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
West Virginia	8,192	7,413	22	5,243	617	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Wisconsin	32,112	27,775	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Wyoming	49,150	45,283	3,234	1,4,611	6,237	257	5,911	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Alaska	34,016	28,937	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Guam	2,186	1,437	276	198	3	35	11	165	11	45	22	2,627	29	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
U.S. Territories	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Puerto Rico	10,866	5,243	12	43	84	2,352	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252
Virgin Islands	13,274	13,274	5	299	378	3,282	19,590	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	1,252	

Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 16. ALIEN POPULATION, BY STATES OF RESIDENCE 1940, 1951, 1960, 1965 through 1969

Zälien registration of 1940, alien address reports received
1951, 1960, and 1965 through 1969

State of residence	Number									Percent						
	1940	1951	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960	1951	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total	5,009,857	2,265,032	2,948,973	3,393,209	3,482,553	3,668,816	3,876,304	4,002,688	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alabama	5,132	2,426	4,583	6,096	5,809	6,283	7,290	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Alaska	3,605	1,103	2,597	2,822	2,873	3,087	2,834	1,112	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arizona	31,956	26,081	35,163	43,702	47,407	48,192	48,144	50,151	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Arkansas	3,389	1,418	2,147	2,470	2,551	2,781	2,571	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
California	542,664	328,158	567,494	810,400	848,846	881,968	923,165	946,149	10.8	14.4	19.2	23.9	26.4	24.0	23.8	23.7
Colorado	27,473	13,398	19,538	21,098	20,362	21,311	21,776	21,935	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
Connecticut	158,129	71,223	75,298	79,885	81,268	86,646	91,085	96,274	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Delaware	6,428	2,571	4,942	4,627	5,023	2,799	5,454	5,365	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
District of Columbia	14,752	9,314	17,766	16,610	17,955	18,436	19,933	19,335	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Florida	41,327	26,011	81,577	155,219	184,869	208,529	241,081	267,360	0.8	1.2	2.8	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8
Georgia	5,187	3,061	9,006	12,596	12,862	14,516	15,516	17,102	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hawaii	91,447	68,181	51,316	46,352	45,794	46,998	47,882	49,642	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Idaho	3,379	4,082	4,082	4,167	4,167	4,396	4,526	4,387	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Illinois	323,070	110,563	198,405	197,726	206,407	208,408	232,549	239,709	6.5	4.9	6.2	5.8	5.0	6.5	6.0	6.0
Indiana	44,365	19,452	29,269	27,552	27,364	26,724	26,724	26,688	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Iowa	26,658	9,826	9,938	10,070	9,999	10,566	11,910	11,015	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kansas	15,955	6,127	10,650	11,766	11,157	11,160	11,703	12,099	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kentucky	5,558	2,873	5,355	6,612	6,387	7,229	6,910	7,251	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Louisiana	17,310	7,678	13,001	17,646	16,418	19,547	20,965	22,016	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Maine	47,233	18,931	19,967	20,040	20,312	19,989	19,943	19,812	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Maryland	37,792	22,156	28,411	33,839	37,201	43,840	45,205	49,141	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Massachusetts	166,422	166,028	127,710	131,000	135,417	144,599	159,654	160,048	7.3	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
Michigan	303,103	128,816	141,719	131,210	136,596	141,376	144,272	149,099	6.1	5.7	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
Minnesota	61,433	19,970	25,439	20,883	20,815	20,874	21,609	21,755	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Mississippi	3,219	1,698	2,810	3,195	3,472	3,532	3,907	4,064	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Missouri	43,550	15,274	21,162	20,381	20,299	21,109	22,174	22,942	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Montana	13,777	4,738	5,263	4,946	4,842	4,584	4,259	4,184	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nebraska	18,933	6,897	7,755	7,410	7,346	6,979	6,667	6,740	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Hampshire	4,148	2,944	4,458	7,045	6,606	8,474	8,412	8,412	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
New Jersey	30,538	11,011	10,366	11,121	11,652	11,817	12,136	12,136	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
New Mexico	279,199	118,580	151,437	176,835	177,351	190,627	206,222	219,406	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5
New York	12,402	6,294	12,712	17,767	17,280	15,271	15,988	15,981	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
North Carolina	237,501	545,590	553,190	620,119	629,052	661,806	706,823	740,609	25.1	24.1	18.8	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.5
North Dakota	10,482	3,959	10,173	11,420	11,019	12,598	13,802	13,880	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Ohio	203,000	77,351	108,292	92,320	85,465	86,720	92,159	95,258	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Oklahoma	6,946	2,811	7,239	8,846	8,708	9,123	9,370	9,302	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oregon	16,424	16,967	18,421	22,312	22,285	22,500	23,542	24,021	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Pennsylvania	370,020	98,481	146,073	102,465	99,220	103,774	104,741	107,303	7.4	4.3	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rhode Island	52,570	20,369	17,743	17,507	17,384	19,096	21,273	23,301	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
South Carolina	2,188	1,471	3,879	4,848	5,065	5,400	6,341	7,075	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
South Dakota	7,400	1,822	2,370	2,024	1,978	1,702	1,580	1,748	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Tennessee	5,137	3,065	5,401	7,163	7,155	7,911	8,475	8,685	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Texas	213,898	165,927	237,514	245,880	240,954	240,898	242,024	249,735	4.3	7.3	8.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.2
Utah	10,467	8,648	12,260	13,080	12,719	12,457	11,962	11,919	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	15,927	7,704	7,669	7,459	7,667	7,456	7,823	8,192	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Virginia	10,093	9,260	18,825	22,854	22,764	25,207	27,815	32,112	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Washington	81,636	45,091	51,217	50,911	51,333	55,386	55,386	49,150	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
West Virginia	23,242	9,460	10,009	5,342	5,342	5,374	5,374	5,374	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wisconsin	75,127	17,293	36,886	32,296	31,712	31,927	33,217	36,016	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Wyoming	3,517	2,108	2,491	2,352	2,334	2,193	2,030	2,186	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S. Terr. and Poss.	-	26	8,172	7,662	8,159	8,821	10,269	10,866	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rico	14,854	3,193	5,578	30,608	40,037	43,737	47,167	49,237	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Virgin Islands	3,853	1,378	3,286	7,955	7,817	10,338	12,121	13,274	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other	6,528	11,965	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 37. DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION FILED, PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION FILED,
PERSONS NATURALIZED, AND PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907-1969

Period	Declar- ations filed	Petitions filed	Persons naturalized			Petitions denied
			Civilian	Military	Total	
1907-1910	2,444,014	4,435,584	2,121,244	527,100	2,648,344	461,074
1911-1910	526,362	1,643,126	111,732	-	111,732	12,704
1911-1920	2,686,369	1,381,384	884,072	221,313	1,105,385	118,715
1921-1930	2,709,014	1,384,277	1,716,979	56,206	1,773,185	165,423
1931-1940	1,302,472	1,637,113	1,408,573	12,891	1,518,464	45,724
1941	106,772	145,474	140,271	3,224	143,475	7,514
1942	101,325	131,162	136,598	2	136,600	5,478
1943	84,046	112,629	112,368	935	113,363	4,703
1944	108,079	117,125	116,867	2,802	113,660	1,134
1945	136,524	131,378	118,145	-	118,145	2,705
1946	148,118	167,127	140,784	431	141,265	3,124
1947	176,195	165,474	162,943	2,053	164,976	4,042
1948	151,673	125,413	158,142	3,936	162,078	4,854
1949	155,691	213,413	185,175	3,638	188,814	5,630
1950	203,536	278,028	232,500	2,700	235,260	6,549
1951-1960	920,434	1,208,066	1,827,229	149,719	1,987,058	66,814
1951	224,713	277,807	275,747	1,547	277,294	2,760
1952	221,746	343,487	298,762	1,602	270,364	8,363
1953	115,664	377,125	281,459	37,474	318,933	13,650
1954	42,368	325,717	392,766	49,213	441,979	7,297
1955	31,135	126,917	208,707	22,695	231,402	9,782
1956	28,787	123,864	132,849	15,213	150,062	6,575
1957	37,771	88,802	77,442	16,462	93,904	3,353
1958	60,187	68,265	69,080	1,070	70,150	2,880
1959	64,866	71,044	64,138	2,456	66,514	2,271
1960	93,527	66,038	64,470	2,067	66,346	2,271
1961-1969	323,818	1,230,483	1,128,241	41,705	1,180,926	27,561
1961	91,497	64,634	53,741	975	54,716	2,395
1962	111,461	96,086	87,070	1,585	88,655	2,163
1963	23,558	98,128	90,476	1,575	92,051	2,301
1964	9,100	130,722	104,086	13,745	117,831	2,084
1965	10,855	213,508	197,568	11,958	209,526	4,571
1966	12,870	137,701	138,681	7,204	145,885	3,935
1967	15,911	140,547	137,198	845	138,043	2,948
1968	16,196	117,344	118,950	916	119,866	2,688
1969	16,115	109,270	102,623	1,308	103,931	2,208
1960	16,255	127,543	117,848	1,594	119,442	2,277
1961-1969	126,093	1,028,225	984,412	25,452	1,009,864	21,578
1961	15,921	138,718	130,731	1,719	132,450	3,175
1962	15,120	129,682	124,972	2,335	127,307	3,557
1963	14,478	121,170	121,618	2,560	124,178	2,436
1964	14,374	113,218	109,629	2,605	112,234	2,309
1965	13,082	106,813	101,214	3,085	104,299	2,059
1966	12,257	104,853	100,498	2,561	103,059	2,029
1967	12,465	108,369	102,211	2,691	102,902	2,008
1968	13,594	103,085	100,288	2,438	102,726	1,962
1969	14,102	102,317	93,251	5,458	98,709	2,043

TABLE 37A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Naturalization provisions	1965-1969	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total	513,695	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726	98,709
General provisions	381,256	76,630	76,214	78,544	76,377	73,489
Special provisions	132,441	27,669	26,845	26,358	26,349	25,220
Persons married to U.S. citizens	81,330	16,602	16,448	16,778	17,156	14,346
Children, including adopted children of U.S. citizen parents	34,199	7,914	7,695	6,740	6,579	5,271
Former U.S. citizens who lost citizenship by marriage ...	177	38	37	36	38	28
Philippine citizens who entered the United States prior to May 1, 1934, and have resided continuously in the United States	9	3	-	5	1	-
Persons who served in the U.S. Armed Forces for 3 years ..	7,514	1,696	1,575	1,648	1,720	875
Persons who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War I, World War II, the Korean hostilities, or the Vietnam hostilities 1/	8,666	1,365	971	1,040	712	4,578
Lodge Act enlistees	53	24	15	3	6	5
Surviving spouses of citizen members of the Armed Forces of the United States 2/	9					9
Persons who served on certain U.S. vessels	93	18	22	18	11	24
Former U.S. citizens who lost citizenship by entering the armed forces of foreign countries during World War II	16	4	3	2	2	5
Nationals but not citizens of the United States	285	5	77	87	65	51
Persons naturalized under private law	8	-	1	-	-	7
Employees of nonprofit organizations engaged in disseminating information promoting U.S. interest 3/	80				59	21
Other	2	-	1	1	-	-

1/ Section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended October 24, 1968, to include Vietnam hostilities (P.L. 90-633).

2/ Section 319 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended June 29, 1968, (P.L. 90-369).

3/ Section 319 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended December 18, 1967 (P.L. 90-215).

TABLE 38. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALIENAGE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

(See Table 37A for detailed figures by naturalization provisions.)

Country or region of former alienage	Total number	Persons naturalized				
		Under general naturalization provisions	Migrated to U.S. territories	Children of U.S. citizen parents	Military	Other
All countries	96,709	1,309	15,166	5,271	3,458	152
Europe	51,847	60,010	7,767	4,240	1,272	38
Albania	103	95	6	-	1	-
Austria	800	530	102	22	34	-
Bulgaria	291	249	27	6	9	-
Bulgaria	76	63	5	1	5	-
Czechoslovakia	160	273	52	1	12	2
Denmark	315	242	53	4	17	-
Estonia	54	91	-	-	3	-
Finland	238	186	35	8	7	2
France	1,418	967	357	80	31	1
Germany	10,618	8,853	2,365	808	303	9
Greece	3,029	2,377	768	155	45	4
Hungary	1,725	1,550	486	37	50	-
Iceland	65	29	14	1	1	-
Ireland	2,620	2,332	98	84	105	1
Italy	8,773	7,071	1,098	450	161	3
Latvia	331	10	1	-	-	-
Lithuania	363	323	10	2	10	-
Luxembourg	56	32	12	9	3	-
Malta	112	99	5	8	-	-
Netherlands	1,930	1,607	167	76	102	-
Norway	441	310	59	12	10	-
Poland	3,463	3,320	127	118	74	6
Portugal	1,543	1,066	242	204	31	-
Romania	434	389	29	13	3	-
Spain	723	473	29	26	13	-
Sudan	325	265	68	7	3	-
Switzerland	514	437	50	12	14	1
Turkey	446	326	103	9	6	-
United Kingdom	7,979	6,070	1,263	354	264	8
U.S.S.R.	767	750	13	4	17	1
Yugoslavia	1,800	1,610	150	26	22	-
Other Europe	86	58	-	-	1	-
Asia	13,382	7,679	6,158	1,293	2,218	15
Armenia	2,172	744	161	322	-	-
China	3,399	60	15	5	2	-
Cyprus	384	231	119	15	19	-
India	100	78	13	4	6	-
Indonesia	344	198	113	18	17	-
Iraq	214	153	50	8	3	-
Israel	1,836	1,564	184	72	16	-
Japan	2,057	802	1,038	189	28	10
Jordan	397	276	77	37	7	-
Korea	146	410	800	608	19	2
Lebanon	138	217	67	21	13	-
Pakistan	44	20	18	3	3	-
Philippines	3,077	1,142	702	288	1,744	1
Syrian Arab Republic	127	33	4	4	6	-
Thailand	79	26	31	21	1	-
Vietnam	159	29	105	24	1	-
Yemen	96	84	2	6	1	-
Other Asia	141	96	31	6	6	-
North America	26,631	20,649	1,276	1,175	1,608	21
Canada	6,367	5,007	584	458	330	6
Mexico	5,111	4,026	325	335	421	4
West Indies	11,212	9,786	692	298	591	-
Barbados	2	2	2	2	2	-
Cuba	9,654	8,526	513	222	390	3
Dominican Republic	522	464	20	6	29	1
Haiti	282	246	14	5	19	-
Jamaica	431	348	85	17	31	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1,119	1,050	175	123	159	2
Central America	263	198	17	29	19	-
Costa Rica	159	128	7	6	16	-
El Salvador	198	148	31	11	16	-
Guatemala	363	287	26	10	15	7
Honduras	303	252	21	10	20	-
Nicaragua	846	637	83	55	73	-
Panama	2	2	2	2	2	-
South America	3,758	3,087	203	180	215	-
Argentina	1,014	893	56	36	29	-
Bolivia	172	126	18	16	12	-
Brazil	366	290	42	25	9	-
Chile	261	217	23	8	11	-
Colombia	742	588	44	32	26	-
Ecuador	446	376	24	18	26	-
Guyana	64	44	13	3	4	-
Paraguay	35	30	3	-	2	-
Peru	385	289	10	9	37	-
Uruguay	94	75	4	2	3	-
Venezuela	211	159	32	11	9	-
Africa	671	675	170	26	26	1
Morocco	97	51	60	3	3	-
South Africa	136	92	32	6	4	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	334	262	48	8	15	1
Other Africa	104	70	19	9	6	-
Oceania	384	253	73	27	27	-
Australia	241	179	68	17	5	-
New Zealand	44	29	11	2	2	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	49	21	4	6	16	-
Other Oceania	44	26	12	2	4	-
U.S. possessions	285	94	79	24	41	47
Stateless and not reported	1,371	1,280	79	44	46	22

^{1/} Includes Taiwan.

^{2/} Independent countries.

Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

Table 11. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, BY COUNTRY OR BILION OF DOLLARS (1953 AND 1954) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1955

Country	Population	Gross National Product										Per Capita Year and over	
		1953		1954		1953		1954		1953			
		Total	% Chg.	Total	% Chg.	Total	% Chg.	Total	% Chg.	Total	% Chg.		
All countries		48,704	4% ¹	51,110	14.6%	13,257	14.2%	8,412	4.1%	3,345	5.7%	\$579	
Europe		51,647	-0.5%	52,052	0.8%	5,813	6,912	4,077	24,932	4,110	74	\$2,625	
Austria	3,033	100	3,033	0.0%	11	11	7	7	21	21	7	—	
Bulgaria	6,888	27	13	17	28	69	32	16	21	4	2	—	
Croatia	2,911	112	1	7	2	48	1	13	8	—	—	—	
Egypt	31	16	—	—	2	2	16	7	7	4	—	—	
Finland	1,108	3	1,108	5	21	21	21	21	21	5	1	—	
Greece	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Iceland	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Ireland	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Italy	2,750	136	2,750	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Latvia	8,773	4,161	18,184	14.7%	1,147	618	426	426	790	46	14	—	
Lithuania	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Montenegro	566	22	566	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	8	—	
Morocco	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Netherlands	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
North Macedonia	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Poland	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Portugal	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Romania	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Slovenia	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Spain	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Turkey	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
United Kingdom	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
U.S.S.R.	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Yugoslavia	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Other Europe	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Asia		15,362	7,444	573	140	1,453	2,261	1,149	579	322	115	15	
Burma	49	28	1	3	3	18	3	2	—	—	—	—	
China 1	3,399	1,115	73	49	193	554	352	224	362	68	3	—	
East Asia	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Indonesia	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Korea	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Iran	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Iraq	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Israel	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Japan	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Jordan	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Korea	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Lebanon	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Pakistan	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Philippines	1,166	2,545	143	25	627	1,203	527	120	114	21	5	—	
Syrian Arab Republic	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Thailand	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Vietnam	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Yemen	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Other Asia 2	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
North America		24,831	12,029	580	488	1,198	3,269	2,194	1,292	554	123	27	
Canada	6,387	1,941	257	124	747	710	658	327	97	23	—	—	
Mexico	5,111	2,476	157	220	957	1,277	181	191	34	17	—	—	
West Indies	1,121	1,116	118	104	112	1,870	1,428	721	254	42	4	—	
Barbados	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Cuba	9,654	4,200	1,003	81	967	1,610	1,264	656	225	27	3	—	
Dominican Republic	1,166	1	1,166	0.0%	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	
Haiti	522	249	4	12	72	94	41	16	8	2	—	—	
Jamaica	282	145	1	3	39	55	32	10	3	2	—	—	
Argentina and Uruguay	481	229	7	1	7	25	25	25	10	9	1	—	
Central America	2,114	832	48	38	323	268	131	63	15	5	—	—	
Costa Rica	263	116	11	35	35	42	18	5	5	—	—	—	
El Salvador	159	62	3	4	29	14	9	3	—	—	—	—	
Guatemala	198	87	5	4	34	29	10	4	1	—	—	—	
Honduras	165	49	4	2	55	64	27	5	4	1	—	—	
Nicaragua	203	75	5	5	48	39	27	10	3	—	—	—	
Panama	648	327	18	14	122	80	51	35	5	2	—	—	
South America		3,758	1,934	73	54	458	759	360	134	51	15	—	
Argentina	1,014	557	15	18	89	244	188	47	11	—	—	—	
Bolivia	83	4	1	2	37	30	10	9	—	—	—	—	
Brazil	366	153	12	4	34	46	25	15	6	1	—	—	
Chile	261	125	3	2	34	46	24	9	3	4	—	—	
Colombia	742	358	10	8	116	149	45	11	10	1	—	—	
Ecuador	444	235	4	5	97	45	3	9	3	2	—	—	
Uruguay	35	18	1	1	8	6	13	1	1	—	—	—	
Peru	365	223	4	5	66	99	35	8	5	1	—	—	
Uruguay	84	44	2	1	9	17	5	5	4	1	—	—	
Venezuela	211	104	7	9	16	23	25	18	5	1	—	—	
Africa		671	382	20	17	79	145	72	34	14	2	—	
Morocco	97	34	1	2	8	15	5	2	1	—	—	—	
South Africa	136	70	6	2	11	25	17	6	2	1	—	—	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	334	224	9	11	46	83	42	23	9	1	—	—	
Other Africa 2	104	55	4	2	14	22	8	3	2	—	—	—	
Oceania		384	191	11	8	44	59	41	24	2	2	—	
Australia	247	114	7	3	13	36	33	31	2	2	—	—	
New Zealand	44	23	1	1	5	9	5	3	—	—	—	—	
Other Oceania 2	93	54	4	4	26	12	3	5	—	—	—	—	
U.S. possessions		285	119	13	2	50	31	13	7	3	—	—	
Stateless and not reported		1,151	830	23	39	170	158	186	140	84	26	4	

¹ Includes Taiwan.² Independent countries.

TABLE 41.—PERSONS NATURALIZED BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ATTACHMENT, 1946 AND 1947
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31

Country or region of former attachment	Total	1946		1947		1946		1947		1946		1947	
		1946 Yrs. 1947	1947 Yrs. 1946										
All countries	23,924	214	24	14,524	16,426	1,256	1,256	1,551	2,511	647	647	107	107
Europe	20,596	1,352	1,084	8,876	8,239	1,011	1,011	1,269	1,956	156	156	91	91
Austria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bulgaria	416	15	10	147	84	70	70	36	56	36	36	3	3
Croatia	172	13	13	17	9	17	17	17	14	4	4	2	2
Czechoslovakia	28	2	2	3	7	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1
Denmark	192	1	1	10	23	47	47	28	25	20	20	2	2
Egypt	174	2	1	6	5	29	29	5	6	5	5	1	1
Finland	63	1	1	16	7	9	9	17	1	1	1	1	1
France	157	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Germany	938	32	24	277	254	162	162	27	27	27	27	2	2
Greece	7,982	368	250	2,172	1,722	466	466	183	183	183	183	7	7
Hungary	1,246	68	66	1,011	1,011	145	145	108	69	71	71	5	5
Iceland	637	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland	1,266	14	16	1,011	1,011	11	11	10	93	15	15	1	1
Italy	1,741	601	1,011	1,218	904	145	145	240	240	240	240	8	8
Latvia	182	1	1	9	46	34	34	25	25	25	25	1	1
Lithuania	183	1	1	9	4	13	13	24	21	10	10	2	2
Malta	184	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	672	5	4	21	12	1	1	5	6	1	1	1	1
Norway	244	43	59	266	308	179	179	27	27	27	27	1	1
Portugal	258	5	4	16	68	33	33	49	41	3	3	1	1
Romania	1,151	67	164	537	347	362	362	143	143	53	53	12	12
Russia	1,769	124	72	201	175	105	105	96	10	10	10	10	10
Spain	2,7	1	5	26	47	44	44	16	3	3	3	3	3
Sweden	393	11	6	104	149	66	66	29	12	5	5	1	1
Switzerland	208	1	4	16	62	33	33	12	27	8	8	1	1
Turkey	79	1	1	50	133	48	48	19	12	3	3	1	1
United Kingdom	257	1	1	71	47	11	11	20	20	4	4	1	1
U.S.S.R.	4,254	4	40	1,623	1,792	449	449	221	221	65	65	1	1
Yugoslavia	838	21	30	205	254	154	154	101	55	35	35	1	1
Other Europe	30	1	1	10	9	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
Asia	1,216	732	298	1,290	3,130	1,126	1,126	380	182	44	44	2	2
Burma	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
China	1,984	91	59	407	699	247	247	125	44	41	41	1	1
Cyprus	27	1	1	16	28	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	114	5	3	28	34	2	2	7	6	2	2	1	1
Iran	29	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iran	138	10	5	19	44	21	21	11	7	7	7	1	1
Israel	88	2	3	41	14	17	17	1	3	1	1	1	1
Japan	998	37	96	211	180	187	187	113	63	11	11	1	1
Korea	1,322	150	37	252	1,211	294	294	18	17	11	11	2	2
Lebanon	124	17	5	31	41	13	13	10	10	5	5	2	2
Liberia	1,252	288	1	474	445	47	47	25	7	8	8	3	3
Liberia	151	13	9	40	46	25	25	7	8	3	3	1	1
Pakistan	17	2	1	5	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	1,332	130	25	312	501	15	15	19	19	19	19	1	1
Syrian Republic	43	3	10	15	8	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Thailand	54	11	17	18	18	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	315	21	3	77	35	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yemen	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Asia	501	2	2	16	18	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1
North America	15,806	620	727	2,877	3,648	2,580	2,580	623	623	106	106	16	16
Canada	1,446	223	166	873	312	713	713	169	169	29	29	3	3
Mexico	5,035	189	142	714	513	309	309	207	207	35	35	4	4
West Indies	5,503	158	164	1,024	1,848	1,125	1,125	246	246	39	39	1	1
Barbados	57	1	2	10	12	1	1	6	6	1	1	1	1
Colombia	4,728	179	134	854	1,621	1,419	1,419	158	158	24	24	1	1
Dominican Republic	77	1	1	13	20	20	20	19	19	2	2	1	1
Haiti	137	3	3	35	37	37	37	16	9	1	1	1	1
Jamaica	270	8	10	38	74	59	59	30	30	7	7	1	1
Trinidad and Tobago	61	1	1	18	18	15	15	6	4	1	1	1	1
Central America	1,622	24	55	336	262	233	233	195	21	6	6	1	1
Costa Rica	97	6	5	21	27	17	17	10	1	1	1	1	1
El Salvador	97	6	7	29	27	17	17	10	1	1	1	1	1
Guatemala	111	6	3	30	41	23	23	6	2	1	1	1	1
Honduras	178	4	12	53	62	28	28	12	6	1	1	1	1
Nicaragua	168	3	8	49	51	30	30	20	4	2	2	1	1
Panama	521	37	20	150	134	107	107	65	5	2	2	1	1
South America	1,824	103	102	442	655	334	334	112	114	11	11	1	1
Argentina	457	28	32	99	158	93	93	11	13	3	3	1	1
Bolivia	89	9	4	34	25	13	13	4	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	213	14	14	85	85	36	36	4	4	1	1	1	1
Chile	126	5	9	31	24	24	24	15	2	2	2	1	1
Colombia	384	16	27	88	142	73	73	24	10	3	3	1	1
Ecuador	205	16	4	64	66	31	31	20	4	1	1	1	1
Guyana	34	2	1	2	18	7	7	3	1	1	1	1	1
Paraguay	17	1	1	5	7	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
Peru	152	4	4	37	62	23	23	8	4	1	1	1	1
Uruguay	40	1	3	11	14	10	10	2	2	1	1	1	1
Venezuela	107	9	11	21	30	21	21	7	7	1	1	1	1
Africa	288	10	11	97	95	37	37	25	11	2	2	1	1
Morocco	63	1	1	36	23	5	5	3	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	66	2	1	23	22	2	2	6	4	1	1	1	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	110	2	8	22	28	22	22	11	6	1	1	1	1
Other Africa	49	5	2	22	12	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	103	14	5	43	48	60	60	12	10	-	-	-	-
Australia	133	11	1	29	31	51	51	11	9	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	21	2	1	6	4	6	6	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	59	1	1	17	13	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
U.S. possessions	166	9	2	46	85	10	10	3	3	-	-	-	-
Statistical and not reported	741	24	55	185	106	164	164	69	24	4	4	1	1

¹ Includes Taiwan.² Independent countries.

TABLE 41A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS,
MEDIAN AGE, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Sex, marital status, median age, and occupation	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total naturalized	104,292	103,059	104,702	102,726	98,702
Sex and marital status:					
Males	48,425	46,536	46,014	45,102	45,177
Single	15,358	14,567	13,162	12,947	12,155
Married	31,766	30,611	31,558	30,760	31,629
Widowed	593	549	503	468	400
Divorced	773	798	791	926	989
Unknown	5	11	-	1	4
Females	55,804	56,523	58,888	57,624	53,532
Single	11,746	12,143	12,150	11,671	10,725
Married	40,483	40,850	43,201	42,295	39,334
Widowed	2,416	2,272	2,249	2,158	1,936
Divorced	1,156	1,242	1,286	1,499	1,534
Unknown	3	16	2	1	3
Males per 1,000 females	869	823	781	783	844
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	34.1	33.2	33.6	33.9	33.2
Males	34.6	34.0	34.8	34.7	33.7
Females	33.7	32.5	32.8	33.2	32.7
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9,854	9,604	9,899	10,939	11,420
Farmers and farm managers	198	208	163	154	113
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	3,783	3,823	4,166	4,051	4,087
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	9,637	9,660	10,680	10,942	10,817
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10,328	9,928	9,959	9,421	8,765
Operatives and kindred workers	10,117	10,319	11,067	10,816	11,222
Private household workers	1,075	1,029	1,085	948	876
Service workers, except private household	9,591	8,686	8,702	8,835	10,534
Farm laborers and foremen	395	405	411	333	310
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,035	3,761	3,685	3,379	2,853
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	45,286	45,636	45,085	42,908	37,712

TABLE 4*. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

State or territory of residence	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total	1,122,306	112,442	132,450	127,207	124,128	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,202	102,726	98,702
Alabama	3,372	317	377	379	304	363	289	273	306	392	352
Alaska	2,930	179	317	307	361	371	305	281	335	248	276
Arizona	8,441	790	919	754	864	881	862	819	1,010	1,036	1,006
Arkansas	1,171	118	123	116	103	131	125	82	88	148	129
California	200,239	17,006	20,884	21,010	21,948	20,425	18,742	19,830	21,696	20,167	18,531
Colorado	9,570	1,027	1,361	1,032	1,293	905	830	869	695	791	787
Connecticut	29,163	4,398	2,743	3,219	3,071	2,605	2,625	2,713	2,741	2,473	2,575
Delaware	2,201	243	242	233	246	219	231	182	216	179	190
District of Columbia	6,144	581	758	779	674	598	696	684	610	446	418
Florida	32,965	3,209	2,944	2,907	2,754	2,887	2,659	3,189	3,790	3,892	4,734
Georgia	7,120	719	818	547	688	717	736	738	682	798	677
Hawaii	16,804	2,377	1,668	1,534	1,629	1,542	1,319	1,625	1,902	1,601	1,607
Idaho	1,757	256	252	203	207	148	158	146	143	130	114
Illinois	82,441	8,223	10,478	9,542	9,461	8,115	8,271	7,451	6,863	7,078	6,959
Indiana	11,438	1,472	1,612	1,268	1,345	1,072	992	962	1,045	893	777
Iowa	4,068	695	426	493	421	370	359	349	325	356	274
Kansas	5,260	594	785	647	611	486	500	390	419	409	419
Kentucky	3,423	558	364	308	379	438	286	303	240	281	266
Louisiana	5,313	422	563	460	526	513	510	444	574	526	695
Maine	3,632	398	618	441	361	432	316	295	294	261	216
Maryland	14,315	1,688	1,481	1,213	1,533	1,443	1,353	1,412	1,367	1,369	1,456
Massachusetts	49,546	5,146	6,364	5,613	5,634	5,027	4,652	4,304	4,596	4,150	4,060
Michigan	40,345	5,854	5,371	5,227	4,179	4,073	3,451	3,132	3,211	3,030	2,817
Minnesota	7,649	660	1,197	832	921	795	741	697	606	595	605
Mississippi	1,600	146	208	159	194	148	143	163	128	160	131
Missouri	8,916	861	1,183	1,047	1,071	925	738	807	755	739	790
Montana	2,304	489	241	298	200	272	176	181	171	149	107
Nebraska	3,772	549	504	332	465	350	346	265	383	274	304
Nevada	2,614	237	263	201	289	285	273	251	265	261	289
New Hampshire	3,349	490	346	417	326	301	288	245	296	312	328
New Jersey	75,841	7,415	8,761	8,869	8,314	7,758	7,128	7,188	6,855	6,738	6,815
New Mexico	3,413	332	525	387	372	366	234	362	270	312	253
New York	260,872	28,363	31,467	31,225	28,844	25,195	24,540	22,971	23,143	22,850	22,274
North Carolina	5,200	326	404	604	689	548	490	472	607	566	494
North Dakota	1,097	118	154	139	133	124	61	125	84	78	81
Ohio	38,363	4,335	5,514	4,283	5,133	3,957	3,399	3,133	3,211	2,744	2,654
Oklahoma	4,076	364	468	414	495	478	456	353	332	372	344
Oregon	7,042	651	911	744	761	824	673	692	596	614	576
Pennsylvania	40,213	4,867	5,251	4,602	4,508	4,212	3,611	3,467	3,377	3,254	3,064
Rhode Island	6,219	590	877	685	539	558	590	631	655	539	555
South Carolina	2,866	267	323	365	320	292	245	307	209	281	257
South Dakota	1,122	84	169	119	181	109	144	97	77	76	66
Tennessee	2,933	243	341	250	276	306	269	302	231	382	333
Texas	46,066	4,395	5,326	5,816	4,835	4,518	4,219	4,694	4,295	4,528	3,440
Utah	5,066	646	643	635	620	475	398	431	424	437	357
Vermont	1,875	349	204	187	179	160	162	159	168	164	143
Virginia	11,787	1,239	936	1,193	1,282	1,182	1,152	1,096	1,147	1,252	1,308
Washington	18,142	2,311	1,710	2,172	2,052	2,102	1,522	1,484	1,535	1,717	1,537
West Virginia	1,737	282	269	204	205	161	123	138	123	134	98
Wisconsin	14,249	2,041	2,014	1,801	1,595	1,368	1,205	1,078	1,059	1,143	945
Wyoming	854	87	125	94	116	92	85	72	52	67	64
U.S. terr. and pose.											
Gum	3,389	185	181	742	413	443	297	272	33	431	392
Puerto Rico	3,540	155	285	168	194	129	196	342	590	837	644
Virgin Islands	874	45	120	55	84	92	118	111	77	46	126
All other	108	50	42	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 22A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

State or territory of residence	All countries	Germany	Cuba	Italy	United Kingdom	Grenada	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	China /U. S.S.R.	Greece	Ireland	Japan	Nether- lands	Israel	Yugos- lavia	Hungary	Korea	Port- ugal	Domini- can Republic	Norway	Other Scandinavian countries	Switzerland	U.S. territories and possessions:	Puerto Rico	U.S. Virgin Islands	Total			
Totals	98,409	10,618	9,656	6,723	7,978	5,111	3,627	3,653	3,040	3,029	2,620	2,067	1,930	1,836	1,808	1,725	1,656	1,553	1,402	31	9	130	1	1	1	20,331				
Alabama	1,352	127	23	7	35	9	7	12	4	18	6	13	19	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Alaska	1,066	106	4	22	15	7	16	36	5	1	1	11	17	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Arizona	1,355	131	3	14	8	10	1	16	1	18	1	11	24	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
California	18,531	1,454	439	2,065	1,749	2,094	1,576	1,155	2,45	1,63	710	762	189	196	265	291	362	271	362	271	3,959	2,22	1	1	1	1	1			
Colorado	787	181	23	30	58	51	82	14	18	16	78	69	7	22	10	21	20	42	66	13	131	10	131	131	131	131	131			
Connecticut	2,175	202	113	516	232	270	52	292	36	78	14	10	12	18	17	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10			
District of Columbia	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			
Florida	4,718	234	311	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	112	15	26	29	36	69	75	8	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17			
Georgia	2,915	234	1,915	446	254	254	254	254	254	254	112	15	26	29	36	69	75	8	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17			
Hawaii	677	238	93	15	49	23	5	12	9	16	12	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	10			
Idaho	1,047	79	6	13	51	34	1	69	6	5	28	1	69	6	28	9	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3		
Illinois	6,114	1,161	83	18	15	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Indiana	9,559	9,531	370	863	308	153	224	60	970	438	279	77	56	17	27	61	399	157	74	112	124	110	131	131	131	131	131			
Iowa	7,777	122	41	18	51	43	16	32	15	49	15	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12			
Kansas	274	62	22	7	15	15	6	4	8	11	4	5	11	4	5	11	4	5	11	4	5	11	4	5	11	4	5	11		
Kentucky	419	114	23	13	43	16	27	7	7	11	3	27	9	4	1	3	27	9	4	1	3	25	1	4	48	48	48	48		
Louisiana	266	113	11	9	22	12	19	2	1	14	4	3	13	8	1	2	2	1	2	12	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Maine	693	111	167	17	60	24	21	3	14	1	14	4	15	8	1	2	12	13	1	1	2	14	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Maryland	216	25	1	2	16	120	2	9	1	6	2	5	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Massachusetts	1,456	246	95	93	147	52	84	31	57	81	15	26	19	30	67	38	16	54	37	40	16	47	47	47	47	47	47	47		
Michigan	2,817	360	126	520	376	541	35	126	96	33	70	16	36	12	22	9	20	16	36	12	22	9	20	20	20	20	20	20		
Minnesota	605	108	19	5	45	101	30	31	10	31	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12			
Mississippi	131	27	4	2	28	9	8	2	7	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Missouri	790	45	66	71	46	21	18	8	31	19	25	13	2	18	19	30	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	
Montana	107	17	1	2	15	14	1	4	5	5	11	5	16	7	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Nebraska	304	73	15	12	19	10	5	5	11	5	10	3	9	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	
Nevada	289	39	7	41	21	21	11	6	6	9	33	4	2	4	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2		
New Hampshire	1,228	39	2	6	35	151	-	-	-	-	125	80	125	80	125	80	125	80	125	80	125	80	125	80	125	80	125			
New Jersey	6,815	711	1,160	1,181	511	168	13	47	421	222	159	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147			
New Mexico	2,553	261	1,204	1,204	1,13	646	38	81	81	610	938	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148			
New York	22,727	1,489	2,666	3,433	1,410	646	38	81	81	610	938	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148	1,148			
North Carolina	494	135	46	8	30	3	18	1	1	2	17	3	26	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2		
North Dakota	81	18	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Ohio	2,654	421	71	305	224	1,677	23	29	142	126	17	55	126	17	55	43	51	232	202	47	7	17	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	
Oklahoma	1,346	1,088	8	44	5	23	23	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15		
Oregon	576	1,205	4	5	524	548	117	117	63	150	67	103	102	33	62	11	62	11	62	11	62	11	62	11	62	11	62	11	62	
Pennsylvania	5,555	26	10	76	37	23	-	-	61	20	14	6	21	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Rhode Island	South Carolina	75	20	5	27	18	17	7	25	-	12	7	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
South Dakota	3,004	73	25	3	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tennessee	3,457	368	35	186	76	59	30	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14		
Texas	3,457	78	2	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Lah	1,43	9	1	8	15	75	-	-	14	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Vermont	1,430	261	91	10	22	139	281	37	134	64	8	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143		
Virginia	1,308	249	10	22	139	281	37	134	64	8	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	9	143	
Washington	2,654	492	18	62	75	61	11	6	11	24	14	51	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	
Wisconsin	664	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wyoming	392	11	4	453	5	12	4	4	3	256	3	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
U.S. territories and possessions:																														
Puerto Rico	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	1,304	
Virgin Islands	1,176	2	4	454	5	103	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 42B. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY TYPE OF COURT AND STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

State or territory of residence	Total	Type of court	
		Federal	State
Total	98,709	80,907	17,802
Alabama	352	352	-
Alaska	276	195	81
Arizona	1,006	799	207
Arkansas	129	129	-
California	18,531	15,145	3,386
Colorado	787	658	129
Connecticut	2,575	2,210	365
Delaware	190	190	-
District of Columbia	418	418	-
Florida	4,734	4,730	4
Georgia	677	677	-
Hawaii	1,607	1,473	134
Idaho	114	54	60
Illinois	6,959	6,736	223
Indiana	777	777	-
Iowa	274	274	-
Kansas	419	286	133
Kentucky	266	266	-
Louisiana	695	695	-
Maine	216	127	89
Maryland	1,456	914	542
Massachusetts	4,060	2,787	1,273
Michigan	2,817	2,276	541
Minnesota	605	575	30
Mississippi	131	131	-
Missouri	790	790	-
Montana	107	44	63
Nebraska	304	287	17
Nevada	289	222	67
New Hampshires	328	80	248
New Jerseyy	6,815	2,609	4,206
New Mexico	253	102	151
New York	22,274	19,289	2,985
North Carolina	494	494	-
North Dakota	81	81	-
Ohio	2,654	2,162	492
Oklahoma	344	235	109
Oregon	576	419	157
Pennsylvania	3,064	2,203	861
Rhode Island	555	339	216
South Carolina	257	257	-
South Dakota	66	51	15
Tennessee	333	333	-
Texas	3,440	3,260	180
Utah	357	132	225
Vermont	143	104	39
Virginia	1,308	1,308	-
Washington	1,537	1,263	274
West Virginia	98	96	2
Wisconsin	945	676	269
Wyoming	64	35	29
U.S. territories and possessions:			
Guam	392	392	-
Puerto Rico	644	644	-
Virgin Islands	126	126	-

TABLE 43.—PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY

Year Ended June 30, 1949

Population of less than 2,500

Urban Population of 2,500 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-

tun-

gall-

other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-

tun-

gall-

other

Atlanta

Baltimore

Boston

Chicago

Columbus

Dallas

Denver

Detroit

Fargo

Honolulu

Indians

Iowa City

Jacksonville

Knoxville

Louisville

Memphis

Milwaukee

Montgomery

Nashville

New Orleans

Oklahoma City

Omaha

Pittsburgh

Portland

Sacramento

San Antonio

San Diego

San Francisco

Seattle

St. Louis

Tampa

Toledo

Tucson

Wichita

Wilmington

Winston-Salem

Youngstown

Zanesville

Other

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

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Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite

Total

Urban

Population of 100,000 or more

Cities & Towns

Rural

Total

All countries

Germany

Cuba

Italy

United Kingdom

Philippines

Poland

Canada

Mexico

Ireland

Greece

Iceland

Japan

Netherlands

Portugal

Hungary

Yugoslavia

Latvia

Korea

For-tun-gall-other

Nonwhite ..

TABLE 44 PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF ENTRY
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total naturalized 1/	Calendar year entry																				
		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
All countries	98,709	1,21	900	716	1,672	5,546	5,705	1,648	11,766	8,201	6,646	5,203	4,739	4,044	5,276	3,268	8,026	3,606	3,279			
Europe	52,920	38	197	209	921	2,586	2,721	9,766	6,388	4,616	3,777	3,199	2,999	4,918	3,193	1,759	4,936	1,749	1,640			
Austria	876	1	2	12	17	35	136	89	53	31	56	41	32	79	16	147	37	16	1	5	2	1
Belgium	347	-	2	-	4	5	15	61	63	13	26	29	15	30	12	46	19	1	6			
Bulgaria	115	-	1	-	4	4	37	21	13	7	5	5	2	2	1							
Czechoslovakia	961	1	2	4	8	46	55	189	112	75	81	57	46	53	60	20	65	42	43			
Denmark	243	1	1	3	2	2	17	47	52	36	29	23	16	13	17	11	24	7	1			
Finland	243	1	1	4	5	11	11	15	19	12	10	6	7	15	4	19	9	16				
France	1,327	2	8	4	18	63	110	192	157	122	103	99	80	67	80	35	105	63	1			
Germany	10,876	14	56	78	351	522	709	1,229	1,113	921	816	760	687	615	685	391	1,686	285	135			
Greece	2,882	3	15	4	112	428	251	733	333	179	135	91	100	37	121	82	127	47	21			
Hungary	2,056	1	5	1	17	50	62	335	195	98	46	196	67	516	294	26	81	20	65			
Iceland	2,453	-	4	-	40	42	522	292	252	261	250	207	200	100	72	133	108	108				
Italy	8,662	21	27	99	69	39	42	1,204	1,197	777	677	346	229	596	453	516	142	278				
Latvia	1	-	1	1	1	1	31	19	11	13	13	10	8	13	12	10	12	49	1			
Lithuania	364	-	-	3	4	37	51	27	14	12	17	11	20	8	12	70						
Malta	143	1	-	1	5	9	11	9	3	9	8	6	5	5	5	52	10	2				
Netherlands	3,145	2	3	4	5	29	49	201	174	136	126	99	92	150	123	60	77	22	15			
Norway	459	-	1	1	7	7	2	2	26	35	24	19	19	20	28	17	40	1	1			
Poland	4,127	1	3	2	23	91	133	70	66	46	277	197	100	119	142	69	505	221	163			
Portugal	1,467	-	17	20	49	156	73	330	168	117	179	126	20	16	50	34	1	1				
Romania	1,051	-	1	5	35	92	354	203	74	27	28	17	37	64	26	53	15	22				
Spain	810	6	3	17	70	90	193	122	66	59	37	29	24	9	10	27	8	31				
Sweden	312	-	2	1	2	7	6	32	29	12	27	17	14	21	22	18	41	20	66			
Switzerland	522	-	2	1	2	13	15	104	53	45	34	26	21	20	9	7	1	1				
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	683	2	2	3	19	29	29	71	13	11	17	17	17	5	6	1	1					
United Kingdom	6,353	7	34	29	43	165	201	940	667	551	517	672	394	491	166	203	657	390	206			
U.S.S.R (Europe and Asia)	1,253	-	1	1	6	8	39	287	161	110	51	58	66	16	61	173	150	565	150			
Yugoslavia	2,205	1	5	5	16	74	110	522	351	236	118	98	95	65	90	178	26	202	26	32		
Other Europe	365	1	2	2	9	9	16	59	39	26	23	27	19	16	16	30	4	51	23			
Asia	15,548	190	586	423	776	1,264	1,276	3,428	1,526	875	889	632	660	244	352	190	379	619	628			
China 2/	3,652	10	51	57	147	613	216	2,135	265	131	89	110	77	42	7	1	35	95	130	355		
Cyprus	114	-	2	1	11	26	14	16	10	8	7	7	2	1	2	16	1	1				
Hong Kong	341	2	17	14	16	66	40	87	31	20	8	11	2	2	6	12	4	4				
India	416	2	12	14	65	31	140	46	41	21	22	16	10	5	7	3	5	12	3			
Indonesia	468	-	2	1	3	5	3	46	29	11	9	7	7	4	4	1	1	1	1			
Iran	329	-	6	28	41	31	102	42	46	10	8	9	1	2	1	4	2	1				
Israel	606	-	1	1	10	80	40	174	114	57	48	22	40	10	13	4	8	6	8			
Japan	1,973	16	48	36	111	242	208	261	161	118	174	124	120	110	85	46	79	55	47			
Jordan 3/	477	-	13	13	23	55	46	54	37	31	20	12	10	19	5	6	6	6	6			
Korea	1,991	51	100	61	165	319	234	295	156	94	61	41	42	22	8	12	8	1	1			
Lebanon	1,291	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	5	1	1	1	1		
Philippines	3,552	71	273	190	206	396	226	536	287	196	226	152	119	93	77	21	101	441	275			
Ryukyu Islands	186	4	9	5	10	28	30	19	16	14	12	13	13	9	9	3	3	1	1			
Syrian Arab Republic	180	-	2	-	5	30	12	54	27	12	8	6	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	2		
Vietnam	180	25	37	13	23	24	9	22	15	3	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Other Asia	526	9	16	13	26	56	42	170	63	31	33	18	15	8	7	1	1	13	2			
North America	24,878	12	77	72	196	744	1,147	4,099	2,990	2,388	1,660	1,129	1,102	1,178	1,588	1,263	2,616	1,078	1,289			
Canada	5,325	8	13	59	195	189	52	369	620	283	252	330	270	219	755	341	351	351	351			
Mexico	5,103	-	13	19	39	81	61	233	272	329	224	228	273	449	477	995	400	788				
West Indies	12,016	5	21	29	64	387	1,044	2,642	1,780	1,428	858	463	504	625	726	487	522	245	245			
Barbados	210	1	-	2	6	27	18	55	33	17	10	11	2	3	2	1	5	2	14			
Cuba	9,323	3	5	4	33	234	918	2,034	1,376	1,167	706	336	400	574	730	445	384	140	140			
Dominican Republic	531	-	2	4	6	11	12	12	50	31	23	19	17	11	5	9	7	10	10			
Haïti	276	-	2	1	1	13	83	50	32	21	15	11	5	9	7	1	1	1	1			
Jamaica	558	-	3	7	5	59	33	145	82	46	25	29	26	11	8	17	22	30	17			
Trinidad and Tobago	202	1	4	1	6	20	20	43	30	19	8	14	5	1	2	5	14	8	8			
Other West Indies	724	-	6	9	9	29	30	186	128	88	51	41	33	22	6	10	26	36	36			
Central America	2,412	31	18	36	117	253	402	1,255	197	147	111	116	87	50	147	86	1	1	1			
Costa Rica	263	3	2	2	8	6	67	41	35	19	9	9	3	10	10	8	7	2	1	1		
El Salvador	197	-	3	2	1	9	4	37	31	20	13	13	7	13	15	7	21	1	1			
Honduras	345	-	1	1	3	10	17	72	69	37	27	27	19	19	9	7	19	6	6			
Nicaragua	298	1	1	2	1	10	46	33	26	23	17	19	26	13	11	37	29	3	3			
Panama	863	-	18	5	15	31	53	148	175	97	72	55	43	34	27	21	42	19	19			
Other Central America	190	1	6	5	6	14	11	41	31	16	7	8	9	9	5	3	8	6	4	4	5	5
Other North America	121	1	2	1	5	3	10	20	75	27	33	10	12	7	10	8	4	5	5	5	5	
South America	1,367	6	27	18	46	101	173	976	557	405	255	226	151	161	120	60	198	56	56			
Argentina	923	-	1	1	5	19	63	361	150	90	51	53	37	35	23	6	35	7	6			
Bolivia	160	2	7	2	6	5	9	31	31	14	13	6	5	10	9	2	2	1	5	2		
Brazil	341	-	7	4	11	11	12	60	35	21	26	28	15	17	11	6	17	6	6			
Chile	237	-	1	1	9	19	16	36	30	21	8	7	11	6	5	13	6	3				
Colombia	747	-	4	5	12	22	37	189	87	91	63	51	34	49	22	15	48	16	14			
Ecuador	437	1	5	-	9	14	87															

TABLE 45. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Sex and age	1960-1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number admitted	1,120,306	119,442	132,450	127,317	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726	98,709
Under 18 years	69,251	5,849	6,931	8,950	8,470	8,203	7,153	6,921	6,153	5,958	5,562
18-19 years	46,145	3,494	3,793	4,422	4,774	5,026	5,335	5,579	4,917	4,493	4,212
20-24 years	111,221	9,478	10,915	12,391	12,888	12,121	10,824	10,691	10,805	10,953	11,055
25-29 years	158,681	14,478	15,851	17,792	18,470	16,989	15,494	14,936	15,358	14,793	14,520
30-34 years	172,466	17,031	17,872	18,762	19,152	16,908	16,327	16,030	16,787	16,743	16,854
35-39 years	153,596	17,795	17,153	17,448	17,726	15,396	14,112	13,841	14,179	14,303	13,773
40-44 years	111,449	9,769	11,229	11,750	12,615	11,507	10,993	10,865	11,382	11,071	11,268
45-49 years	80,190	9,563	10,155	9,418	8,288	6,938	6,328	6,888	7,659	7,614	7,339
50-54 years	65,176	8,292	9,103	7,833	7,577	6,183	5,721	5,422	5,408	4,991	4,646
55-59 years	53,784	7,733	8,402	6,059	5,261	4,617	4,279	4,78	4,475	4,474	4,216
60-64 years	43,921	6,310	8,190	5,269	4,393	3,733	3,293	3,141	3,271	3,301	3,020
65-69 years	32,374	5,671	6,615	3,778	2,816	2,473	2,376	2,313	2,235	2,262	1,835
70-74 years	17,470	3,323	3,827	2,004	1,496	1,250	1,268	1,169	1,273	1,038	822
75-79 years	8,098	1,442	1,796	932	692	598	582	609	585	489	382
80 years and over	4,118	602	776	397	360	331	314	367	515	252	204
Not reported	768	712	42	3	-	1	-	9	-	-	1
Males	511,714	50,896	58,795	60,988	58,303	51,406	48,495	46,536	46,014	45,102	45,177
Under 18 years	35,243	3,065	3,626	4,619	4,288	4,093	3,692	3,464	2,950	2,888	2,648
18-19 years	21,200	1,738	1,830	2,236	2,379	2,429	2,482	2,509	2,090	1,839	1,668
20-24 years	49,620	3,920	4,789	5,710	5,566	5,677	5,050	4,641	4,447	4,720	5,100
25-29 years	61,795	4,827	5,890	7,585	7,818	6,918	6,285	5,672	5,561	5,314	5,925
30-34 years	74,197	6,507	7,396	8,646	8,464	7,205	7,373	6,967	6,978	7,022	7,639
35-39 years	71,161	6,911	7,700	8,538	8,277	6,915	6,749	6,414	6,530	6,555	6,582
40-44 years	53,245	4,725	5,441	6,016	6,113	5,529	5,223	5,062	5,233	5,066	4,937
45-49 years	40,083	4,784	5,154	5,051	4,349	3,402	3,139	3,356	3,758	3,635	3,475
50-54 years	32,432	3,751	4,475	4,092	4,064	3,128	2,858	2,742	2,673	2,416	2,247
55-59 years	25,126	3,257	3,557	2,926	2,568	2,221	2,057	2,123	2,187	2,174	2,056
60-64 years	19,244	2,350	3,296	2,385	1,993	1,695	1,526	1,460	1,507	1,569	1,463
65-69 years	14,040	2,169	2,639	1,634	1,271	1,170	1,096	1,127	966	1,086	882
70-74 years	7,949	1,541	1,705	879	660	577	617	535	569	486	380
75-79 years	3,893	720	870	453	332	292	289	295	254	211	177
80 years and over	2,142	308	410	216	181	167	153	167	311	131	98
Not reported	344	323	17	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Females	617,592	68,546	73,655	66,319	65,875	60,826	55,804	56,523	58,888	57,624	53,532
Under 18 years	34,707	2,784	3,305	4,331	4,182	4,110	3,451	3,457	3,103	3,070	2,914
18-19 years	24,945	1,656	1,963	2,386	2,395	2,597	2,853	3,070	2,827	2,654	2,544
20-24 years	61,600	5,558	6,126	6,580	6,522	6,444	5,774	6,050	6,358	6,233	5,955
25-29 years	96,886	9,651	9,961	10,207	10,652	10,071	9,209	9,264	9,797	9,479	8,595
30-34 years	98,269	10,524	10,476	10,116	10,688	9,703	8,954	9,063	9,809	9,721	9,215
35-39 years	82,435	8,884	9,353	8,910	9,449	8,461	7,363	7,427	7,649	7,748	7,191
40-44 years	58,204	5,044	5,788	5,734	6,502	5,978	5,770	5,803	6,149	6,005	5,431
45-49 years	40,007	4,779	4,901	4,367	3,959	3,536	3,180	3,532	3,901	3,979	3,864
50-54 years	32,744	4,541	4,628	3,741	3,513	3,055	2,867	2,680	2,735	2,585	2,399
55-59 years	28,658	4,476	4,845	3,133	2,693	2,388	2,222	2,155	2,288	2,300	2,160
60-64 years	24,677	3,960	4,894	2,884	2,400	2,038	1,767	1,681	1,764	1,732	1,557
65-69 years	18,334	3,502	3,976	2,144	1,545	1,303	1,280	1,186	1,269	1,176	953
70-74 years	9,521	1,782	2,122	1,125	836	673	651	634	704	552	442
75-79 years	4,205	722	926	479	360	306	293	314	331	269	205
80 years and over	1,976	294	366	181	179	164	161	200	204	121	106
Not reported	424	389	25	1	-	1	-	7	-	-	1

TABLE 46 ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED BY GOVERNMENT ON THE BASIS OF BIRTH AND REASON FOR CLAIM
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Country or region of birth	Total 1	Reason for claim									
		1. Naturalization 2. Naturalization of mother	3. Naturalization of father	4. Naturalization of both parents	5. Marriage of mother to citizen stepfather	6. Marriage to a citizen husband	7. Naturalization of other relatives	8. Naturalization of other	9. Other		
All countries	29,719	15,766	1,519	4,223	7,232	46	256	55	28	76	41
Europe	15,536	7,266	2,610	1,147	4,009	36	180	53	14	41	
Austria	317	51	79	45	144	1	7	1	-	-	
Belgium	1,784	24	31	9	78	3	3	-	-	1	
Czechoslovakia	1,222	17	81	10	28	1	3	4	-	-	
Denmark	83	16	27	7	28	1	1	1	-	-	
Finland	51	15	2	6	15	-	1	1	-	-	
France	8,262	507	20	80	1,137	3	1	1	-	-	
Germany	5,497	3,076	233	686	1,135	4	3	5	6	10	
Greece	262	98	19	6	11	-	4	1	1		
Hungary	110	6	87	46	181	1	4	3	-	2	
Iceland	27	24	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	1,493	36	35	12	96	1	9	-	-	-	
Latvia	22	-	9	4	7	1	1	-	-	-	
Lithuania	38	6	18	2	10	1	1	2	-	1	
Malta	26	9	2	2	10	1	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	4,764	29	62	28	3,029	2	1	-	-	-	
Norway	111	27	36	17	18	2	8	2	-	1	
Poland	659	65	121	52	207	3	14	7	-	-	
Portugal	266	170	17	57	69	-	3	-	-	-	
Romania	194	7	79	20	71	1	2	-	-	-	
Spain	307	255	11	11	27	-	3	-	-	-	
Sweden	102	12	41	10	32	2	2	3	-	-	
Switzerland	77	14	16	10	34	-	2	-	1	-	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	161	121	20	1	10	-	9	-	2	-	
United Kingdom	2,139	1,053	386	168	566	6	16	1	1	-	
U.S.S.R.	534	7	46	23	32	2	29	7	-	2	
Yugoslavia	178	20	43	18	95	-	2	-	-	-	
Other Europe	36	9	9	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	
Asia	5,201	3,289	90	283	823	1	7	-	-	8	
China	411	303	6	33	68	-	1	-	-	-	
Hong Kong	76	27	-	4	40	-	-	-	-	-	
India	56	16	1	3	15	-	1	-	-	-	
Indonesia	71	9	1	1	60	-	-	-	-	-	
Iran	35	15	6	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	445	20	14	16	396	-	-	-	-	-	
Japan	1,764	1,178	3	407	24	-	-	-	-	-	
Jordan	73	71	5	2	45	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea	256	166	4	65	19	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	81	27	11	3	36	-	4	-	-	2	
Philippines	952	876	23	66	62	-	-	-	-	3	
Russian Islands	459	419	5	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	23	10	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	59	50	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Vietnam	38	19	-	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia	94	54	2	4	32	1	-	-	-	-	
North America	8,137	5,329	274	515	1,910	4	68	2	12	23	
Canada	2,949	1,366	367	185	1,006	2	23	1	7	12	
Mexico	3,166	3,147	25	127	1,006	1	35	3	3	5	
West Indies	2,202	2,141	684	1,277	760	1	54	1	1	1	
Antigua	22	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	20	9	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Barbados	26	6	2	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Bermuda	57	7	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Colombia	869	1,132	37	63	606	1	9	1	-	-	
Dominican Republic	55	11	5	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	86	14	5	23	42	-	-	-	-	-	
British Honduras	39	13	3	9	14	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands Antilles	73	6	2	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Other West Indies	28	11	2	14	27	-	-	-	-	-	
Central America	697	597	10	26	106	-	-	-	-	-	
British Honduras	373	357	1	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	38	13	2	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	29	16	1	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	36	6	3	3	23	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	179	85	9	61	42	-	1	-	-	-	
Other Central America	29	12	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other North America	5	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
South America	667	273	29	50	293	-	1	-	-	1	
Argentina	131	13	5	11	106	-	-	-	-	-	
Bolivia	27	11	2	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	148	79	8	6	54	-	1	-	-	-	
Chile	69	22	1	4	21	-	-	-	-	-	
Colombia	102	39	1	17	45	-	-	-	-	-	
Ecuador	22	8	3	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Peru	55	42	5	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	70	39	2	7	32	-	-	-	-	-	
Other South America	43	20	2	3	18	-	-	-	-	-	
Africa	509	310	10	15	166	5	-	-	1	2	
Congo, Republic of	20	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Egypt	39	32	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liberia	103	97	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Morocco	87	63	1	3	19	1	-	-	-	-	
Nigeria	16	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	54	23	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	113	14	b	5	85	2	-	-	1	-	
Other Africa	75	46	-	4	24	-	-	-	1	1	
Oceania	187	135	6	13	31	-	-	-	1	1	
Australia	98	62	4	6	26	-	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	24	16	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	63	42	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Oceans	22	15	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Other countries	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ See Tables 47 and 48.

2/ Includes Jordan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 47. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO DERIVED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH NATURALIZATION OF PARENTS OR THROUGH MARRIAGE,
BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR DERIVED
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1940

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar years derived																			
		1949/50	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All countries	13,133	900	1,170	1,022	260	385	349	379	382	301	272	243	274	228	249	240	265	222	233	2393	
Europe	8,286	666	1,409	656	225	187	187	235	221	209	189	170	209	259	203	206	179	133	3,840		
Austria	266	12	36	7	10	3	5	11	18	9	11	12	7	1	3	5	2	1	5	3	93
Belgium	102	4	19	5	2	1	8	6	12	7	1	3	5	2	1	4	2	5	1	2	17
Croatia	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Denmark	85	3	6	4	1	—	—	1	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Finland	26	1	6	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
France	242	28	83	25	17	4	11	8	9	6	8	5	9	3	9	4	7	5	21	—	
Greece	100	141	41	43	83	9	48	57	56	42	85	88	100	131	120	120	52	33	31	31	36
Iceland	166	22	68	12	5	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ireland	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Iraq	153	12	55	19	19	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Italy	1,222	41	181	60	32	26	32	23	36	49	33	21	16	17	11	10	32	29	573	—	
Latvia	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	11
Lithuania	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Malta	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Netherlands	405	22	100	16	36	17	9	17	11	10	9	13	17	15	7	8	6	5	3	—	3
Norway	46	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Poland	606	30	120	25	10	1	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Portugal	126	13	58	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Romania	161	4	45	20	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Spain	52	2	21	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Sweden	90	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Switzerland	63	4	22	3	1	2	—	—	5	2	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	17
USSR (Europe and Asia)	1,141	68	236	51	50	31	35	40	26	27	17	18	22	26	15	26	24	31	47	—	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	531	2	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	3	698
Yugoslavia	158	21	51	19	6	1	5	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	4	38
Other Europe	27	—	7	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Asia	1,112	135	76	135	62	77	70	55	61	13	8	11	11	10	11	10	11	11	14	40	
China	108	20	49	6	3	5	6	3	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hong Kong	99	8	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	20	3	10	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Indonesia	62	3	5	5	19	8	4	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Iran	20	2	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Iraq	47	20	158	65	55	44	39	25	16	5	5	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	4
Japan	88	10	23	9	3	2	2	25	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Jordan	52	6	18	2	3	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Korea	46	21	44	11	2	3	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Philippines	156	25	62	16	7	2	6	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Rwanda	31	2	17	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Thailand	9	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	19	3	14	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	50	1	20	3	—	3	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
North America	3,109	255	945	150	153	87	79	75	85	74	65	50	51	53	41	23	68	69	463	—	
Canada	1,603	96	136	78	51	76	53	40	50	42	41	29	20	20	18	16	16	16	16	362	
Mexico	109	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
West Indies	991	117	431	179	56	23	21	25	13	15	10	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	
Antigua	14	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bahamas	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bahamas	10	—	—	3	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cuba	717	101	351	149	37	10	9	11	7	3	8	5	3	1	2	1	3	2	1	16	
Mexican Republic	32	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	70	5	23	10	2	2	1	3	6	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Trinidad and Tobago	26	—	2	1	2	—	1	3	—	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	
British Virgin Islands	19	3	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Netherlands Antilles	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other West Indies	55	5	15	7	8	6	1	2	4	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central America	204	28	55	12	16	10	7	19	4	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
British Honduras	3	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Costa Rica	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guatemala	25	2	9	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Honduras	26	10	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panama	94	7	33	10	7	6	3	3	5	1	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	2	2	6	
Other Central America	12	3	6	5	3	1	2	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other North America	3	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South America	374	65	187	46	25	31	6	9	4	3	6	1	2	—	—	—	2	1	4	5	
Argentina	118	21	61	9	7	9	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bolivia	16	—	2	2	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brazil	69	8	41	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chile	27	—	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colombia	63	7	18	14	8	6	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ecuador	14	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Peru	13	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Venezuela	31	2	12	3	5	3	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other South America	23	4	9	3	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Africa	199	16	93	37	11	7	3	4	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	
Congo, Republic of	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Egypt	7	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Libya	6	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Morocco	24	3	5	9	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nigeria	2	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Africa	31	32	28	3	1	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	99	4	20	3	7</																

1/ Six-month figure, January-June 1969
2/ Includes Tolosa

3/ Includes Arab Pal.

INCLUDES FREE FALCONLINE.

TABLE 4B. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO ACQUIRED CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH ABROAD THROUGH CITIZEN PARENTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR ACQUIRED
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

1 Six-month figure, January-June 1969.
2 Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palest.

INCLUDES AL-UD PALESTINE.

TABLE 49. PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED, BY REASON:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Reason for denial	1960-1969	1960	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Total number
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character	278	63	35	43	33	16	17	32	8	18	13		23,855
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States	19	2	1	-	4	5	1	3	1	1	1		2,277
Petitioner was legally incompetent to make and file a valid petition	14	2	2	2	1	5	-	-	-	2	-		3,175
Petitioner could not speak (read, write) the English language	776	90	144	103	67	68	56	71	72	39	66		3,557
Petitioner was not resident within the jurisdiction of the court	22	-	2	11	1	1	-	4	-	2	1		2,436
Petitioner failed to establish continuous residence in the United States	47	13	9	4	3	5	2	9	1	1	-		2,309
Petitioner failed to establish physical presence in the United States	12	-	1	-	2	4	-	2	-	2	1		
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission to the United States for permanent residence	27	4	2	2	3	2	6	4	-	2			27
Petition was not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony)	111	5	1	-	7	13	8	40	8	22	7		1,394
Petition was not signed in petitioner's own handwriting Lack of prosecution	4	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		898
Petitioner withdrew petition	7,678	710	898	910	818	714	645	608	702	763	910		710
Petitioner failed to establish alienage or noncitizen nationality of the United States	42	7	2	21	3	2	?	?	-	2	1		1,394
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 313 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	21	2	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		1,441
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	79	20	6	10	10	9	4	6	6	5	3		1,278
Petitioner lacked knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of history and the principles and form of Government of the United States	1,677	43	434	847	111	50	51	63	31	29	18		1,301
A final finding of the deportability was outstanding	29	4	3	16	1	2	2	1	-	-	-		3
Petitioner was unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States	30	-	4	4	5	3	1	4	2	3	3		157
Petitioner could not meet requirements under special naturalization provisions	89	-	13	13	5	15	8	25	4	5	1		174
Petitioner deceased	850	126	174	-	83	92	50	-	40	29	28		4
Other reasons	15	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	7		

TABLE 4A. ADMINISTRATIVELY ISSUED NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES CANCELLED:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Number of certificates cancelled	Total	Country of birth			
		China	Mexico	Canada	Greece
Total number	274	270	2	1	1
Citizenship acquired at birth abroad	265	262	2	1	-
Certificate illegally obtained	52	50	1	1	-
Certificate fraudulently obtained	213	212	1	-	-
Citizenship derived through parentage or marriage	9	8	-	-	1
Certificate illegally obtained	1	-	-	-	1
Certificate fraudulently obtained	8	8	-	-	-

TABLE 50. CERTIFICATES OF NATURALIZATION REVOKED, BY GROUNDS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Grounds	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total number	232	124	44	26	7	11	2	5	8	5	-
Established permanent residence abroad within 5 years after naturalization	202	120	41	23	1	9	1	2	5	-	-
Miscellaneous grounds	30	4	3	3	6	2	1	3	3	5	-

TABLE 51. PERSONS EXPATRIATED, BY GROUNDS AND YEAR REPORTS RECEIVED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Grounds	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total number 1/	23,580	3,374	3,657	3,212	3,164	2,321	2,083	1,919	2,010	1,400	450
Voting in a foreign political election or plebiscite 2/	7,045	1,239	1,290	977	943	568	869	769	370	20	-
Continuous residence in a foreign state of birth or former nationality 3/	4,624	873	1,027	1,017	1,089	618	-	-	-	-	-
Continuous residence in a state by dual national who sought benefits of Section 350, Immigration and Nationality Act	276	21	52	29	23	30	31	22	42	26	-
Residence in a foreign state under treaties and conventions 4/	379	68	72	67	44	53	51	11	7	6	-
Naturalization in a foreign state	5,737	625	619	642	585	653	662	555	858	534	4
Entering or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state	1,243	202	209	187	134	92	113	111	126	69	-
Renunciation of nationality	3,321	194	189	183	248	234	286	379	485	679	444
Taking an oath of allegiance in a foreign state	503	85	99	46	59	42	32	40	63	35	2
Accepting or performing duties under a foreign state	258	57	62	50	20	11	17	14	18	9	-
Other grounds	204	10	38	14	19	20	22	18	41	22	-

1/ Cases of 32 persons expatriated for departing from or remaining away from the United States to avoid military service, reported for 1960-1963, were not included because this statutory provision was ruled unconstitutional by the U.S. Supreme Court on February 18, 1963. (*Kennedy v. Francisco Mendoza-Martinez* [372 U.S. 144] and *Rusk v. Joseph Henry Cort* [372 U.S. 227])

2/ The Supreme Court decision in *Afroyim v. Rusk* (387 U.S. 253, May 29, 1967) ruled as unconstitutional the law providing for a loss of citizenship by voting in a foreign political election.

3/ The Supreme Court decision in *Schneider v. Rusk* (377 U.S. 163, May 18, 1964) ruled as unconstitutional statutory provisions which cause naturalized citizens to lose their nationality by extended residence abroad.

4/ Naturalized United States citizens expatriated in countries with which the United States has treaties or conventions providing on a reciprocal basis for loss of nationality through extended residence in the country of original citizenship.

TABLE 52. PERSONS REPATRIATED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Class	1960- 1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total number	3,169	457	499	409	354	279	287	292	258	184	150
Persons who lost citizenship by serving in the armed forces of allies of the United States, and who were repatriated under Sec. 323, Nationality Act of 1940	7	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Native-born women who lost citizen- ship through marriage to aliens and who were repatriated under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended	2,550	348	403	319	302	237	222	253	198	148	120
Native-born women who lost citizen- ship through marriage to aliens and whose marriages terminated (Sec. 324(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act),	593	102	91	86	51	39	61	37	60	36	30
Persons who lost citizenship through voting in a political election or plebiscite in Italy and were re- patriated under the Act of Aug. 16, 1951,	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private law	18	4	2	3	1	3	4	1	-	-	-

TABLE 53. PROSECUTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Action taken	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<u>Prosecutions:</u>											
Total disposed of	33,145	2,773	2,781	2,828	2,903	3,076	3,714	3,496	3,610	2,885	5,079
Convictions	30,460	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661	4,623
Acquittals	224	9	11	19	23	31	19	30	13	17	52
Dismissals 1/	2,461	207	230	279	212	163	253	271	235	207	404
Total pending end of year	938	321	373	336	487	719	643	777	692	947	938
<u>Prosecutions for immigration violations:</u>											
Disposed of	30,200	2,589	2,597	2,634	2,678	2,772	3,288	3,169	3,279	2,629	4,565
Convictions	27,707	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,066	2,420	4,125
Acquittals	211	8	10	17	20	30	16	30	13	17	50
Dismissals 1/	2,282	181	216	260	186	150	235	252	220	192	390
Pending end of year	894	300	348	293	472	683	613	730	659	875	894
<u>Prosecutions for nationality violations:</u>											
Disposed of	2,945	184	184	194	225	304	426	327	331	256	514
Convictions	2,753	157	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241	498
Acquittals	13	1	1	2	3	1	3	—	—	—	2
Dismissals 1/	179	26	14	19	26	13	18	19	15	15	14
Pending end of year	44	21	25	43	15	36	30	47	33	72	44
<u>Aggregate Fines and Imprisonment:</u>											
Fines	\$1,238,174	\$39,185	\$95,575	\$273,160	\$133,125	\$98,096	\$126,150	\$103,168	\$87,625	\$109,985	\$172,105
Immigration violations	1,091,814	39,185	77,525	246,950	125,575	87,346	100,950	93,168	67,875	102,635	150,605
Nationality violations	146,360	—	18,050	26,210	7,550	10,750	25,200	10,000	19,750	7,330	21,500
Imprisonment	27,802	1,994	2,378	2,672	2,735	2,638	3,422	2,736	3,047	2,210	3,970
Immigration violations	25,075	1,821	2,195	2,472	2,559	2,353	2,998	2,454	2,755	2,006	3,462
Nationality violations	2,727	173	183	200	176	285	424	282	292	204	508

1/ Dismissed or otherwise closed.

TABLE 54. CONVICTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Violation	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total	30,460	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661	4,623
Immigration violations											
Illegal entries	27,707	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420	4,125
Reentries of deported aliens	4,068	492	373	256	222	154	190	357	487	440	1,097
Bringing in or harboring certain aliens	15,120	1,328	1,375	1,547	1,761	1,820	1,696	1,476	1,619	1,085	1,413
Fraudulent or false documents	2,654	212	186	133	135	160	177	371	322	395	563
Other fraud or false statements	512	50	56	76	44	52	28	33	11	48	114
Alien registration or alien address violations	4,024	144	160	183	167	265	864	509	509	360	863
Alien crewmen who remained longer	32	12	6	4	2	2	1	2	3	-	-
Stowaways on vessels or aircraft	494	68	129	57	49	22	13	83	41	25	7
Perjury	39	9	14	6	7	2	1	-	-	-	-
Importation of aliens for immoral purposes	20	10	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
All other violations	6	7	5	65	92	82	2	1	55	54	67
Nationality violations	2,753	157	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241	498
False representation as citizens of the United States	2,715	150	158	165	195	286	401	307	315	241	497
Other fraud or false statements	38	7	11	8	1	4	4	1	1	-	1

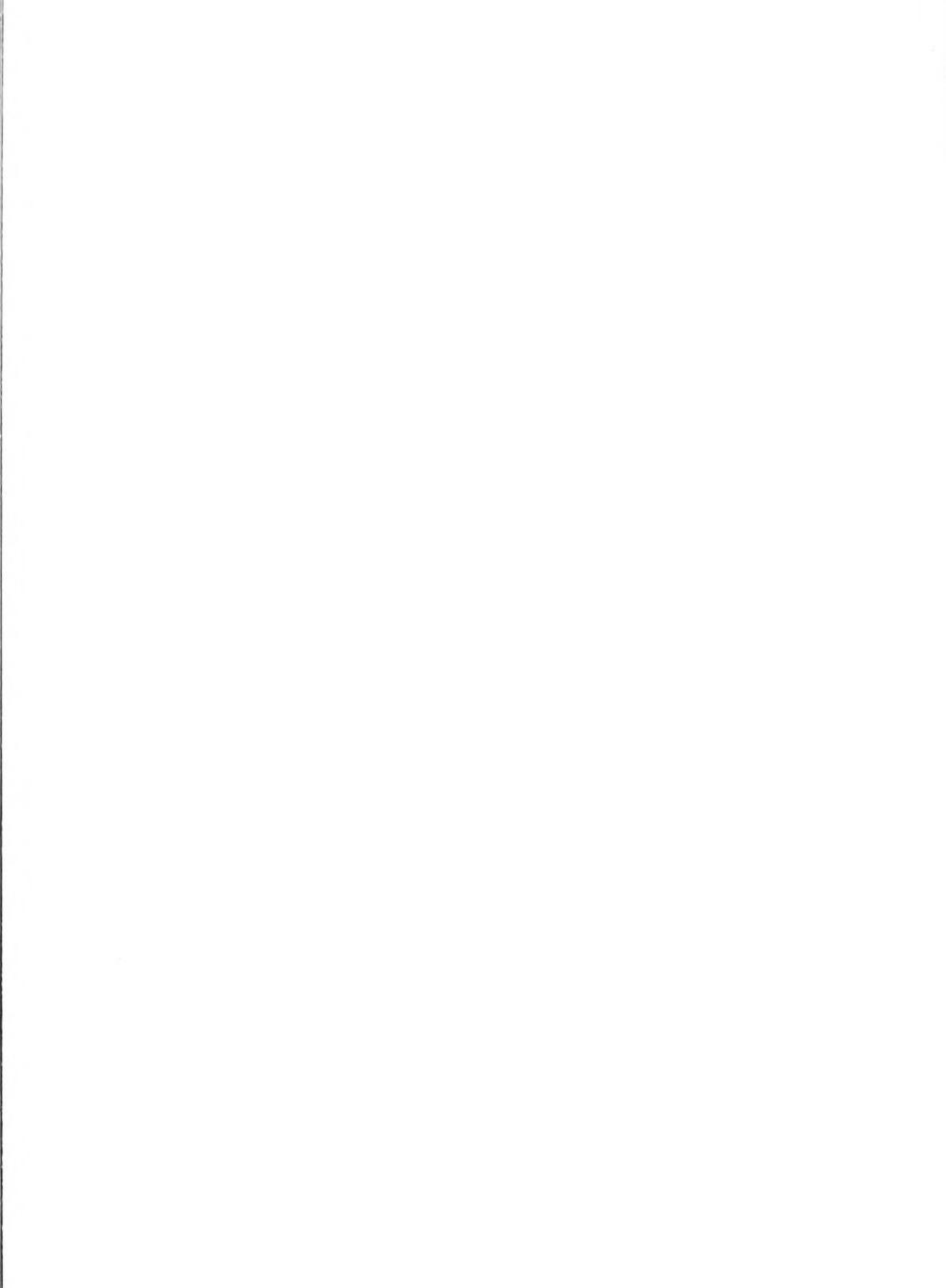
TABLE 55. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS, JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ORDER
OF DEPORTATION AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Action taken	1965-1969	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<u>Writs of Habeas Corpus:</u>						
Total disposed of	327	67	110	61	59	30
Favorable to U.S. Government	288	54	103	52	51	28
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	13	7	4	2	—	—
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	26	6	3	7	8	2
Total pending end of year	9	18	13	13	6	9
<u>Involving exclusion:</u>						
Disposed of	35	13	4	6	5	7
Favorable to U.S. Government	26	9	2	5	4	6
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	4	3	1	—	—	—
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	5	1	1	1	1	1
Pending end of year	1	3	5	2	1	1
<u>Involving deportation:</u>						
Disposed of	292	54	106	55	54	23
Favorable to U.S. Government	262	45	101	47	47	22
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	9	4	3	2	—	—
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	21	5	2	6	7	1
Pending end of year	8	15	8	11	5	8
<u>Judicial Review of Order of Deportation (Sec. 106 I&N Act):</u>						
<u>Judicial Review</u>						
<u>Involving deportation:</u>						
Total disposed of	979	61	99	207	398	214
Favorable to U.S. Government	756	44	62	159	335	156
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	27	4	3	5	5	10
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	196	13	34	43	58	48
Total pending end of year	198	62	86	206	152	198
<u>Declaratory Judgments:</u>						
<u>Declaratory Judgments</u>						
Total disposed of	719	101	107	332	116	63
Favorable to U.S. Government	669	88	95	325	107	54
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	12	8	1	—	2	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	38	5	11	7	7	8
Involving 8 USC 1503	32	9	10	3	6	4
Favorable to U.S. Government	19	6	5	2	4	2
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	2	—	—	—	1	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	11	3	5	1	1	1
Involving exclusion or deportation	687	92	97	329	110	59
Favorable to U.S. Government	650	82	90	323	103	52
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	10	8	1	—	1	—
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	27	2	6	6	6	7

TABLE 56. PRIVATE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY BILLS INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED
75TH CONGRESS THROUGH 91ST CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
91st (First Session)	5,620	49
90th	7,293	218
89th	5,285	279
88th	3,647	196
87th	3,592	544
86th	3,069	488
85th	4,364	927
84th	4,474	1,227
83rd	4,797	755
82nd	3,669	729
81st	2,811	505
80th	1,141	121
79th	429	14
78th	163	12
77th	430	22
76th	601	65
75th	293	30





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